

## BAB V

### KESIMPULAN

Penulis menyimpulkan bahwa jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian “Bagaimana Upaya UNAMID dalam Menangani Krisis Kemanusiaan Akibat Perang Saudara di Darfur pada Tahun 2007-2011?” adalah UNAMID telah melakukan enam upaya yaitu PoC, bantuan kemanusiaan, *Human Rights Section*, *Civil Affairs Section*, *Political Affairs Section*, dan HIV/AIDS unit untuk menangani krisis kemanusiaan Darfur.

Krisis kemanusiaan di Darfur tidak terlepas dari perbuatan pemerintah Sudan yang tidak menjalankan kewajibannya yaitu melindungi HAM dan kebebasan mendasar warga negaranya. Pemerintah Sudan justru menjadi pelaku utama dalam pelanggaran HAM berat terhadap warga negaranya, dimana perlakuan seperti itu dapat mengancam perdamaian dan keamanan internasional. Pasukan AMIS yang telah dikerahkan ke wilayah Darfur dapat dibilang belum optimal untuk memberi bantuan kemanusiaan dan menangani krisis kemanusiaan tersebut. Untuk merespon hal itu, UNAMID yang disahkan oleh PBB dan UA bertanggung jawab untuk menggantikan kewajiban pemerintah Sudan sekaligus menanggulangi krisis kemanusiaan yang terjadi.

Penulis melihat bahwa pembentukan UNAMID oleh PBB dan UA sejalan dengan teori Liberalisme Institusional dan konsep R2P. Melalui UNAMID, PBB dan UA telah mengimplementasikan perannya secara nyata sekaligus melakukan

beberapa tugasnya sebagai IGOs yaitu menjaga perdamaian dan keamanan internasional, menegakkan hukum internasional, memberi bantuan kemanusiaan, serta melindungi dan mempromosikan HAM. Terkait R2P, PBB dan UA sebagai komunitas internasional telah membantu memenuhi HAM warga dalam suatu negara yang pemerintahannya mengabaikan kewajibannya. Segala upaya yang dilakukan UNAMID sendiri mulai dari PoC hingga pembentukan unit HIV/AIDS juga sesuai dengan konsep *peacekeeping operations* multidimensional dan *humanitarian assistance*.

Seperti yang telah dianalisa dalam bab sebelumnya, perlindungan terhadap warga sipil (PoC) adalah upaya awal UNAMID untuk menangani krisis kemanusiaan di Darfur. PoC tidak hanya dilakukan untuk mencegah serangan yang sewaktu-waktu masih dapat dilancarkan oleh aktor-aktor yang bertikai saja, tetapi berguna untuk menciptakan kondisi yang kondusif agar bantuan kemanusiaan dan proses negosiasi perdamaian dapat dilaksanakan. Bantuan kemanusiaan adalah upaya lanjutan UNAMID untuk memenuhi kebutuhan vital warga Darfur seperti air, makanan, dan layanan kesehatan yang tinggal di kamp-kamp IDP. Dalam hal bantuan kemanusiaan, UNAMID berkoordinasi dengan berbagai organisasi kemanusiaan lainnya seperti WHO, UNICEF, dan WFP. Dibentuknya *Civil Affairs Section*, *Human Rights Section*, dan *Political Affairs Section* adalah upaya UNAMID berikutnya untuk mengembangkan kapasitas warga Darfur sekaligus lembaga-lembaga pemerintah Sudan. Selain itu, ketiga komponen yang terdapat dalam UNAMID tersebut berguna untuk memberikan

informasi dan saran bagi aktor-aktor internasional lain yang sedang melakukan mediasi dengan pemerintah Sudan dan kelompok-kelompok pemberontak.

Seluruh upaya yang UNAMID lakukan tidak hanya mengatasi masalah mendasar yang ditemui dalam sebuah krisis kemanusiaan, tetapi juga mengatasi akar permasalahan melalui serangkaian lokakarya dan bantuan teknis yang berguna bagi warga Darfur ke depannya.

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