

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Uni Eropa dalam upaya penanganan *IUU Fishing* tetap menjalankan peran dari organisasi internasional. Dari yang sudah dipaparkan dari Bab I hingga Bab IV, dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian bagaimana Uni Eropa menjalankan perannya dalam upaya penanganan *IUU Fishing* di wilayah Eropa adalah Uni Eropa menjalankan peran sebagai instrumen, arena, dan juga aktor dalam upaya penanganan *IUU Fishing* di wilayah Eropa. Peran instrumen terlihat pada bagaimana negara anggota Uni Eropa menggunakan regulasi *IUU Fishing* untuk mencapai tujuan bersama yaitu untuk melestarikan sumber daya alam, mempertahankan praktik berkompetisi yang adil, dan menjaga kualitas makanan untuk mencapai kesejahteraan warga Uni Eropa. Dapat dilihat juga bagaimana Jerman merupakan negara anggota Uni Eropa yang memiliki tingkat impor terhadap produk ikan yang tinggi dengan Thailand yang menjadi pemasok utamanya. Sedangkan, Thailand diketahui beberapa kali mengabaikan *IUU Fishing*. Menanggapi hal ini, Jerman menggunakan regulasi Uni Eropa dan menolak produk ikan dari Thailand untuk melindungi kualitas makanan warganya.

Peran arena terlihat pada bagaimana Uni Eropa dapat menjadikan dirinya sebagai tempat bertemu dan berdiskusi tentang *IUU Fishing* untuk negara-negara anggotanya seperti pada konferensi yang telah dijalankan. Selanjutnya, peran aktor terlihat pada bagaimana Uni Eropa dapat langsung bertindak memberikan

peringatan dimulai dari kartu kuning, kartu hijau, kartu merah, hingga denda kepada negara-negara yang mengabaikan atau terlibat dalam aktivitas *IUU Fishing*. Tindakan secara adil dilakukan kepada negara anggota non-Uni Eropa, dan kepada negara anggota yang terlibat. Uni Eropa memberikan kartu kuning kepada negara non-Uni Eropa, kemudian pada kasus negara anggotanya yang terlibat, Uni Eropa tetap secara adil menjalankan investigasi hingga memberikan sanksi.

Terlihat juga bahwa kerjasama telah terjalin dengan adanya *Council Regulation (EC) No 1005/2008* terkait *IUU Fishing* yang diciptakan oleh Uni Eropa. Uni Eropa mampu membuat negara-negara anggotanya bekerjasama secara konsisten dalam mengatasi *IUU Fishing* salah satunya dengan menciptakan *mutual assistance, joint statement* dengan Amerika Serikat, dan juga *MoUs* antara Spanyol dan negara non-Uni Eropa lainnya.

Dengan demikian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa Uni Eropa sebagai organisasi supranasional, menjalankan peran organisasi internasional dalam upaya penanganan *IUU Fishing*. Tidak hanya menjalankan peran, tetapi Uni Eropa juga tetap bertindak adil kepada negara anggotanya maupun kepada negara non-Uni Eropa. Selain itu, Uni Eropa juga mampu secara konsisten mendorong negara-negara anggotanya untuk bekerjasama mengatasi *IUU Fishing* dapat dilihat dari kerjasama yang terus menerus berjalan. Negara anggota Uni Eropa sama-sama bekerjasama untuk mengatasi *IUU Fishing*.

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