

BAB IV

Kesimpulan

4.1 Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil analisis secara mendalam terhadap tindakan Donald Trump yang merespon aksi anti-Muslim melalui *Twitter* yang dilakukan oleh Jayda Fransen yang merupakan seorang wakil pemimpin partai sayap kanan *Britain First*, secara tidak langsung hal tersebut berdampak terhadap peningkatan *Islamophobia* di AS, di mana peningkatan *Islamophobia* tersebut termasuk ke dalam peningkatan pada klaster pertama, klaster kedua, klaster ketiga, klaster keempat, dan klaster kelima.

Peningkatan dalam *Islamophobia* tersebut diukur dengan melihat dari jenis klaster yang dicetuskan oleh S. Sayyid: Klaster pertama, di mana ada manifestasi *Islamophobia* melalui serangan terhadap orang-orang Muslim yang mencakup melakukan pelecehan, mendorong, meneriaki, dan menarik jilbab dari wanita Muslim; Klaster kedua, terjadi serangan terhadap properti yang dianggap terkait dengan Muslim: masjid, kuburan, tempat bisnis; Klaster ketiga, ada *Islamophobia* yang diwakili oleh tindakan intimidasi seperti kampanye atau iklan yang memperingati akan bahayanya Islam; Klaster keempat, perilaku pelecehan, penindasan, lelucon yang melewati batas, dan penilaian kinerja di mana mereka yang dianggap Muslim dikenakan perlakuan atau komentar yang merugikan. Klaster kelima, bentuk *Islamophobia* ini dapat diartikulasikan di situs-situs kebencian internet, surat kabar, majalah, atau media lainnya.

Hal ini bisa terjadi karena Trump, menurut teori psikoanalisis, memiliki konflik internal di mana ia tidak bisa menyeimbangkan antara id, ego, dan superego-nya sehingga tindakan yang dilakukannya berdasarkan hanya dari keinginannya saja. Ia tidak mempertimbangkan konsekuensi baik yang positif atau pun negatif yang dapat terjadi. Oleh karena itu ia memiliki kepribadian yang tidak sehat, dan tergolong ekstrem. Selain itu, sebagai presiden, sudah seharusnya Trump dapat menempatkan diri sebagai tokoh yang baik bagi masyarakat, sebagai tokoh panutan, dan tidak memanipulasi masyarakatnya. Namun yang dilakukannya bertentangan dengan semua itu. Karena dengan merespon konten anti-Muslim yang diunggah Jayda Fransen dengan cara melakukan *retweet* pada konten tersebut, secara tidak langsung Trump telah mempromosikan kejahatan kebencian terhadap puluhan juta pengikutnya di akun *Twitter*-nya tersebut. Trump melakukan hal tersebut diduga karena memiliki strategi politik, supaya ia dapat menyebarkan kebencian terhadap Muslim sehingga ia dapat menutup total seluruh Muslim untuk memasuki AS, itulah kampanye dari Trump yang paling banyak menuai kontroversi. Tindakan ini kemudian akan membentuk pandangan negatif terhadap Muslim dan Islam, serta peningkatan *Islamophobia* di AS.

4.2 Saran

Penelitian ini memiliki kekurangan dan belum komprehensif, karena itu bagi peneliti selanjutnya penulis menyarankan untuk mengkaji lebih banyak sumber mau pun referensi yang terkait, serta melakukan wawancara dengan sumber yang kompeten yang dapat membantu mempermudah proses penelitian, agar hasil penelitian dapat menjadi lebih lengkap lagi.

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