

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Penjabaran analisa pada bab sebelumnya telah memberi gambaran terkait pertanyaan penelitian, **“Bagaimana upaya-upaya diplomasi pembangunan Australia terhadap Nauru dalam bidang pendidikan pada kurun waktu 2013-2018?”** Empat upaya diplomasi pembangunan Australia terhadap Nauru dalam bidang pendidikan telah berhasil dilaksanakan secara relevan, efektif, dan efisien. Ukuran relevansi dapat terlihat dari berjalannya program bantuan pendidikan yang sesuai dengan kerangka *Nauru Sustainable Development Strategy* (NSDS) serta komitmen bantuan dari Departemen Luar Negeri dan Perdagangan Australia. Berdasarkan kerangka teori diplomasi pembangunan, dimensi relasi atau keterlibatan dua belah pihak (negara pendonor dan target masyarakat penerima) menjadi faktor penentu keberlanjutan program bantuan jangka panjang.

Program bantuan pendidikan juga berjalan efektif dengan hadirnya berbagai aktor yang secara aktif berpartisipasi untuk merumuskan program pendidikan yang dinamis. Peneliti melihat keterlibatan institusi pendidikan Australia (*TAFE Queensland, University of New England*, dan beberapa institusi pendidikan lainnya) sebagai pihak yang paling berpengaruh dalam pembekalan edukasi terhadap masyarakat Nauru. Jangkauan bantuan pendidikan terjadi secara luas, dimulai dari pendidikan sekolah dasar, menengah, tersier, program sertifikasi, perguruan tinggi, dan pendidikan guru di Nauru. Solusi ketersediaan guru yang berkualitas di Nauru telah terjawab melalui program *Nauru Teacher Education*

Project. Masyarakat Nauru juga bisa mengakses pendidikan bertaraf internasional dan regional melalui program *Australia Awards Scholarship*. Untuk solusi penyerapan tenaga kerja, program pembangunan infrastruktur dan pelatihan dalam *Technical and Vocational Training* juga *University of South Pacific* menjadi wadah masyarakat mengembangkan keterampilan dengan sertifikasi dari Australia yang turut diakui di kawasan Pasifik. Terakhir, sebagai jembatan komunikasi dan pengawasan pelaksanaan program, penempatan Penasehat Teknis dari Australia telah membantu Kementerian Pendidikan Nauru untuk merumuskan strategi pendidikan yang sejalan dengan kebutuhan negara.

Upaya bantuan pendidikan juga telah berjalan secara efisien dan sistematis. Bantuan dana langsung melalui Departemen Luar Negeri dan Perdagangan Australia dialokasikan kepada masing-masing program berdasarkan rancangan pendidikan dari Kementerian Pendidikan Nauru. Efisiensi dana dan waktu terbukti berhasil karena Australia menunjuk langsung pihak yang berpengalaman dan terpercaya dari dalam negeri untuk bertanggung jawab dalam implementasi program bantuan pendidikan terhadap Nauru.

Peneliti menilai kekurangan masih terjadi dari segi monitoring dan publikasi. Peran media belum mendapat porsi yang cukup dalam masing-masing program bantuan pendidikan, sehingga sulit untuk menilai antusiasme masyarakat menyambut program tersebut. Publikasi juga penting sebagai alat monitoring dan evaluasi program oleh pemerintah Australia dan Nauru. Penggunaan media sosial seperti *twitter*, *facebook*, atau *instagram* perlu ditingkatkan mengingat akses tersebut lebih dekat dengan generasi milenial.

Sampai dengan tahun 2018 Australia berhasil mempertahankan posisinya sebagai rekan diplomatik terbesar di Nauru. Upaya-upaya diplomasi pembangunan Australia juga turut memulihkan kembali citra Australia yang selama ini dijuluki sebagai negara pengirim tahanan migran ilegal ke Nauru. Dengan langkah diplomasi pembangunan, Australia berusaha menciptakan kembali citra positif negara baik terhadap Nauru maupun di mata internasional. Dengan keterbatasan luas wilayah, isolasi geografis, ancaman iklim, dan tergerusnya sumber daya alam, salah satu cara terbaik mempertahankan keberlanjutan Nauru adalah melalui edukasi masyarakat. Pendekatan *soft* melalui pendidikan sedikit banyak telah membantu populasi lokal dan juga para migran ilegal yang sedang dalam tahanan *detention centre* untuk memperoleh haknya dalam bidang edukasi. Pendidikan akan melahirkan generasi cerdas yang dapat membangun perekonomian mandiri negara. Hubungan positif yang dipupuk Australia terhadap Nauru akan melahirkan reaksi timbal balik berupa keberpihakan Nauru terhadap Australia dalam forum regional dan internasional.

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