

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Dengan data-data pada bab II dan kerangka pemikiran yang penulis tuturkan pada bab I, serta penjelasan sedemikian rupa pada bab III, pada bab ini penulis akan mencoba menyimpulkan hasil dari tulisan ini. Perubahan strategi dan kebijakan Benigno Aquino III dengan Rodrigo Duterte berdasarkan *National Security Policy – Understanding State Behavior*, 5 poin vital sebuah negara dalam menanggapi sebuah isu, yakni *interest/kepentingan*, *objectives/tujuan*, *threats/ancaman*, *opportunities/kesempatan*, serta *capabilities/kemampuan* menyebabkan berbedanya tindakan kedua aktor pada isu Tiongkok dan Laut Tiongkok Selatan.

Perbedaan pada kepentingan masing-masing aktor, tujuan aktor, ancaman yang dilihat seorang aktor, serta kesempatan yang ada bagi masing-masing aktor dapat dibilang sangatlah subyektif. Dikarenakan subyektif, pandangan aktor terhadap sebuah isu dan penanggulangannya menjadi berbeda. Bagi Aquino yang melihat pemerintahan Arroyo yang sebelumnya korup dan telah menjalin kerjasama dengan negara lain terutama Tiongkok, membuat pandangan beliau terhadap negara lain menjadi buruk. Ditambah lagi dengan adanya sikap Tiongkok yang agresif di LTS dengan klaim *nine-dash line* nya di sekitar wilayah perairan Filipina, membuat pandangan Aquino sebagai pemimpin Filipina terhadap Tiongkok menjadi semakin miring. Sedangkan bagi Duterte, yang justru melihat permasalahan Filipina tidaklah pada negara lain, melainkan ada pada negaranya sendiri, beliau tidak menilai Tiongkok sebagai sebuah ancaman.

Duterte yang ingin memberantas perdagangan narkoba di Filipina, dihadapkan pula dengan isu Tiongkok dan LTS. Melihat hal tersebut, Duterte justru menjadikan Tiongkok yang notabenenya adalah musuh Filipina sebelumnya, mengadakan pertemuan bilateral saat kunjungan kenegaraannya, bahkan hingga membuat *joint statement* untuk menumpas keberadaan sindikat narkoba di masing-masing negara.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Viotti, Paul R. dan Mark V. Kauppi. *International Relations and World Politics*. New Jersey: Person Education, 2013.

Jurnal

Chan, Jane dan Joseph Chinyong Liow. "The South China Sea disputes, the PCA ruling and ASEAN: a call for unity." *RSIS Commentary* no. 177 (14 July 2016).

Cordesman, Anthony H. dan Steven Colley. "Chinese Strategy and Military Modernization in 2015: A Comparative Analysis." *A Report of the CSIS Burke Chair in Strategy* (10 Oktober 2015).

De Castro, Renato Cruz. "The Philippines Discovers its Maritime Domain: The Aquino Administration's Shift in Strategic Focus from Internal to Maritime Security." *Asian Security*, 12:2 (30 Juni 2016): 111-131.

Hong, Zhao. "THE SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTE AND CHINA ASEAN RELATIONS." *Asian Affairs*, 44:1, (18 Feb 2013): 27-43.

Heydarian, Richard Javad. "Tragedy of Small Power Politics: Duterte and the Shifting Sands of Philippine Foreign Policy." *Asian Security* (4 Agustus 2017).

Liang, Ce. "The rise of China as a constructed narrative: Southeast Asia's response to Asia's power shift." *The Pacific Review* (11 Sep 2017).

Rothwell, Donald R. "The Arbitration between the People's Republic of China and the Philippines over the Dispute in the South China Sea." The Australian National University.

The Philippines. "Duterte's wilful start". *Strategic Comments*, 22:8 (24 Okt 2016): v-vii.

Yu, Mincai. "The South China Sea dispute and the Philippines Arbitration Tribunal: China's policy options." *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 70:3 (12 April 2016): 215-234.

Zhang, Feng. "Assessing China's response to the South China Sea arbitration ruling." *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 71:4 (28 Februari 2017): 440-459.

Zhao, Suisheng. "China and the South China Sea Arbitration: Geopolitics Versus International Law." *Journal of Contemporary China* (21 Agt 2017).

Laporan resmi

Department of Foreign Affairs. "Joint Statement of The Republic of The Philippines and The People's Republic of China." 21 Okt 2016. <https://www.dfa.gov.ph/newsroom/dfa-releases/10748-joint-statement-of-the-republic-of-the-philippines-and-the-people-s-republic-of-china>

Mirasol, Jeremy Dexter B. "Cooperation with China on the Philippines' War on Drugs." *Republic of The Philippines Foreign Service Institute*, Mei 2017. <http://www.fsi.gov.ph/cooperation-with-china-on-the-philippines-war-on-drugs/>

United Nations, "Preamble to The United Nations Convention on The Law Of The Sea : Part V Exclusive Economic Zone." https://www.un.org/depts/los/convention_agreements/texts/unclos/part5.htm

US Library of Congress. "Philippines' Social Values and Organization". <http://countrystudies.us/philippines/41.htm>

Media

ABS-CBN News. 20 Okt 2016. "Duterte : It's Russia, China, PH 'against the world'." <https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/20/16/duterte-its-russia-china-ph-against-the-world>

AFP. 1 Juli 2016. "Philippines President Rodrigo Duterte Urges People to Kill Drug Addicts." *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jul/01/philippines-president-rodigo-duterte-urges-people-to-kill-drug-addicts>

Asian Correspondent. Juni 2011. "Philippines' Aquino halts foreign-funded infrastructure projects." <https://asiancorrespondent.com/2011/06/philippines-aquino-halts-foreign-funded-infrastructure-projects/>

CNN Philippine Staff. 30 Mei 2016. "Official Count : Duterte is new president, Robredo is vice president." <http://cnnphilippines.com/news/2016/05/27/official-count-duterte-president-robredo-vp.html>

CNN Philippine Staff. 16 Feb 2019. "SWS : Most Filipinos believe number of drug addicts decreased in 2018." <https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/02/16/SWS-Filipinos-drug-addicts-decrease-2018.html>

Del Calar, Michaela. 7 Okt 2016. "PHL pushes back Duterte's Visit to Japan in favor of China – sources." GMA News Online.

<https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/584225/phl-pushes-back-duterte-s-visit-to-japan-in-favor-of-china-sources/story/>

Fonbuena, Carmella. 28 Jun 2016. "Aquino and the PH Military: Toys for the Big Boys." <https://www.rappler.com/nation/137691-aquino-military-modernization>

GMA News Online. 18 Sept 2007. "ZTE controversy timeline."

<https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/content/61035/zte-controversy-timeline/story/>

GMA News Online. 5 Sept 2011. "Aquino won't allow revival of controversial NBN-ZTE deal."

<https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/231470/aquino-won-t-allow-revival-of-controversial-nbn-zte-deal/story/>

GMA News Online. 21 Okt 2016. "China gives PHL P714,75M for campaign on illegal drugs, police cooperation."

<https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/585877/china-gives-phl-p714-57m-for-campaign-on-illegal-drugs-police-cooperation/story/>

Inquirer. 8 Mei 2012. "Scarborough Shoal Standoff : A Historical Timeline"

<https://globalnation.inquirer.net/36003/scarborough-shoal-standoff-a-historical-timeline>

Musico, Jelly. 28 Desember 2018.. "Lorenzana orders review of 67-year-old US-PH military pact". Philippine News Agency.

<https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1057639>.

Placido, Dharel. 16 Juni 2016. "Duterte to hold inaugural at Palace's Rizal hall."

<https://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/06/15/16/duterte-to-hold-inaugural-at-palaces-rizal-hall>

Prasanth Parameswaran. 17 Des 2016. "China, Philippines New Coast Guard Cooperation." <https://thediplomat.com/2016/12/china-philippines-mull-new-coast-guard-cooperation/>

Santos, Tina G. 11 April 2012. "PH, Chinese naval vessels in Scarborough Shoal standoff." <https://globalnation.inquirer.net/32341/ph-chinese-naval-vessels-in-scarborough-shoal-standoff>

Sato, Yoichiro. 29 Agt 2013. "Japan aid to the Philippines a warning to China."

<https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2013/08/29/japan-aid-to-the-philippines-a-warning-to-china/>

Tempo. 21 Nov 2015. "Cina Akui Hak Indonesia atas Kepulauan Natuna."

<https://dunia.tempo.co/read/720925/cina-akui-hak-indonesia-atas-kepulauan-natuna>

Worley, Will. 3 Jul 2016. "Philippines president Rodrigo Duterte tells people to 'go ahead and kill' drug addicts."

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/philippines-president-rodrigo-duterte-tells-people-to-go-ahead-and-kill-drug-addicts-a7116456.html>

Xinhua. 11 Mei 2015. "Drug users exceed 14m in China."

http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2015-05/11/content_20686860.htm