

## BAB V

### KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang dilakukan dapat disimpulkan dua (2) poin utama dalam motivasi bantuan luar negeri yang diberikan oleh Australia untuk Nauru lewat kerja sama *Nauru-Australia Partnership for Development*. Pertama, jenis bantuan yang Australia berikan untuk Nauru adalah bantuan untuk pembangunan ekonomi. Australia melihat Nauru memiliki ketidakstabilan dalam membangun negaranya. Nauru masuk dalam program pembangunan ekonomi PBB yang bernama MDGs. Dalam tujuan tersebut ada delapan poin masalah pembangunan yang dialami Nauru seperti kemiskinan, pendidikan, kesetaraan gender, tingkat kematian anak, kesehatan ibu, penyakit seperti HIV/AIDS, Malaria dan lain-lain, lingkungan dan kerja sama global untuk pembangunan.

Kedua, motivasi bantuan yang diberikan oleh Australia untuk Nauru pada tahun 2009 – 2015 adalah motivasi politik yang didasari oleh pertama *Pacific Solution* yang merupakan cara Australia untuk membuka kamp pengungsian diluar Australia. *Pacific Solution* merupakan salah satu cara Australia untuk menjaga keamanan negaranya karena pencari suaka yang datang ke Australia dianggap mengganggu keamanan. Lalu, Australia berusaha untuk menjalankan *Pacific Plan* yang adalah rencana regional bagi kawasan Pasifik untuk menjaga keamanan dan integrasi regional. Keamanan regional memberikan untung yang besar bagi Australia. Sesuai dengan dokumen AusAID mengenai kawasan Indo-Pasifik yang memberikan dampak langsung bagi Australia, negara ini mencoba untuk membantu

kestabilan dan pembangunan negara tetangga agar dapat memberikan keuntungan bagi Australia.

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