

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Dengan melihat analisa perbandingan kebijakan yang telah dijelaskan pada bab sebelumnya, maka penulis dapat menyimpulkan bahwa ada lima perbedaan mendasar terkait kebijakan industri yang diambil untuk menanggulangi krisis 1997 dan 2008, yaitu campur tangan IMF, kebijakan terhadap *chaebol*, kebijakan terhadap UKM, kebijakan fiskal pendukung pengembangan industri, serta kebijakan terkait tenaga kerja setelah terjadi kebangkrutan massal. Namun, terlepas dari kelima perbedaan kebijakan industri tersebut, kebijakan yang diambil oleh pemerintah Korea Selatan saat mengalami krisis 1997 dan 2008 sama-sama efektif. Hal ini terbukti karena Korea Selatan memiliki tingkat pemulihan ekonomi yang sangat cepat. Pada saat krisis 1997, Korea Selatan hanya membutuhkan waktu tiga tahun untuk pulih dari krisis. Sedangkan pada krisis 2008, Korea Selatan hanya membutuhkan waktu satu tahun saja.

Perbedaan waktu pulih tersebut menurut penulis bukan disebabkan karena kebijakan yang diambil. Namun, karena adanya perbedaan situasi ekonomi yang sangat jauh. Pada krisis 1997, fondasi ekonomi Korea Selatan sangat rapuh karena sektor industrinya yang merupakan mesin ekonomi Korea Selatan ditopang oleh utang luar negeri yang tinggi. Oleh karena itu saat terjadi efek domino krisis dari Thailand, ekonomi Korea Selatan langsung jatuh terpuruk. Sedangkan pada krisis 2008, situasi ekonomi Korea Selatan lebih stabil, transparan, dan kokoh. Belajar

dari pengalaman saat krisis 1997, pemerintah Korea Selatan telah melakukan restrukturisasi secara besar-besaran sehingga menerapkan sistem ekonomi yang lebih baik. Oleh sebab itu, pada krisis 2008 yang menyerang secara global, Korea Selatan tidak membutuhkan waktu lama untuk pulih dari krisis.

5.2. Saran

Berdasarkan hasil analisa perbandingan, penulis memberikan saran bagi pemerintahan negara lain untuk meniru kebijakan yang diambil oleh Korea Selatan saat terjadinya krisis. Kebijakan yang diambil Korea Selatan dapat dikatakan sangat efektif karena melalui kebijakan tersebut Korea Selatan dapat pulih dari krisis dengan cepat. Di sisi lain, bagi para peneliti yang meneliti di topik yang sama, diharapkan dapat meneliti kebijakan makroekonomi Korea Selatan saat krisis sehingga penelitian tentang kebijakan Korea Selatan saat krisis 1997 dan 2008 dapat menjadi lengkap.

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