BAB 4

Kesimpulan

Melalui temuan dan kajian yang telah dilakukan di bagian sebelumnya, kita dapat menyimpulkan bahwa isu *xenophobia* yang terjadi dalam krisis migran di kawasan Eropa bukanlah hal yang mudah untuk dituntaskan. Walaupun terdapat banyak tantangan, IOM tetap melaksanakan upaya-upayanya untuk membantu negara dan otoritas Uni Eropa dalam mengangai isu *xenophobia* dan krisis migran di Eropa.[231] Dalam pandangan liberal institusionalisme dijelaskan bagaimana institusi internasional bertugas untuk membantu negara mencapai tujuan tertentu yang sesuai dengan fungsi dari institusi tersebut.[232] Pandangan liberal institusionalisme dapat menjelaskan bagaimana IOM melakukan upaya-upayanya untuk membantu beberapa negara yang menentang *xenophobia*.[233]

Teori organisasi internasional juga menjelaskan bagaimana IOM mengambil peran dalam menangani kasus tersebut. IOM terus berusaha untuk melawan *xenophobia* dan mempromosikan integrasi migran ke dalam masyarakat.[234] Kita juga dapat melihat komitmen IOM dalam menangani isu *xenophobia* tersebut dalam pernyataan-pernyataan petinggi dan perwakilan dari

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[231] Pranay Gupte, "Germany's Guest Workers," *The New York Times, Agustus 19,* 1984, diakses pada November 27, 2017, http://www.nytimes.com/1984/08/19/magazine/germany-s-guest-workers.html?pagewanted=all.

[232] Ibid.,

[233] Bob Sugeng Hadiwinata, *Studi dan Teori Hubungan Internasional: Arus Utama, Alternatif, dan Reflektivis,* (Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia, 2017), hlm 98.

[234] International Organization for Migration, "Spreading Anti-Migrant Sentiment is Endangering Lives, IOM's Swing Warn World Leaders," *IOM Press Room,* September 28, 2015, diakses pada Januari 2, 2018, https://www.iom.int/news/spreading-anti-migrant-sentiment-endangering-lives-ioms-swing-warns-world-leaders.

IOM. Contoh lain yang dapat menunjukkan komitmen IOM dalam melawan *xenophobia* baik secara umum maupun secara spesifik dalam krisis migran di kawasan Eropa adalah melalui program dan kampanye yang dilakukan oleh IOM.[235] Melalui kampanye, diskusi, dan program yang dilaksanakan oleh IOM baik dengan dengan dukungan secara langsung maupun dengan mengedarkan proposal dukungan.[236]

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[235] International Organization for Migration, "i am a migrant" About | i am a migrant, International Organization for Migration, 2017, diakses pada Januari 3, 2017, http://iamamigrant.org/about.
[236] International Organization for Migration, *European Migration Crisis: Western Balkan Situation Report 11 September 2015*, (Belgrade: IOM, 2015) https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/situation_reports/file/European-Migration-Crisis-Western-Balkans-Situation-Report-11Sep2015.pdf.

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