

BAB IV

Kesimpulan

Peneliti telah melakukan penelitian terhadap perkembangan konflik yang disebabkan oleh *Islamophobia* di Perancis. Dalam menjawab pertanyaan penelitian “*Bagaimana penguatan identitas antara masyarakat Muslim dan non-Muslim mendorong peningkatan intensitas Islamophobia di Perancis (studi kasus penyerangan Charlie Hebdo?)*” maka peneliti telah mendeskripsikan kondisi masyarakat Muslim dan non-Muslim di Perancis mulai dari masa masuknya pekerja imigran dalam jumlah besar hingga pasca penyerangan Charlie Hebdo. Selain itu, peneliti juga memaparkan sejumlah faktor pendorong berkembangnya *Islamophobia* yang berasal dari dalam dan luar negeri. Analisa yang dilakukan menggunakan konsep *Islamophobia* untuk menganalisa tindakan-tindakan yang dikategorikan sebagai anti-Islam, terorisme untuk menganalisa kelompok radikal Islam yang melakukan penyerangan, serta konsep identitas untuk menganalisa bagaimana terjadinya konstruksi penguatan identitas dalam kalangan pemerintah dan masyarakat.

Penyerangan Charlie Hebdo dipilih menjadi momentum utama pendorong peningkatan *Islamophobia* di Perancis. Charlie Hebdo merupakan media dengan ciri khas tersendiri yang selalu mempublikasikan kritik dan sindiran untuk objek-objek yang bervariasi. Media ini tumbuh dan berkembang di Perancis didukung oleh sejarah dan latar belakang negara yang sangat mendukung kebebasan berekspresi. Akan

tetapi, perkembangan publikasi media ini menerima respon negatif dari kelompok radikal Islam yang dilandasi oleh aksi *jihad*. Pandangan dan tindakan kelompok radikal Islam ini juga dipengaruhi oleh kondisi internal negara yang direpresentasikan oleh pemerintah dan masyarakat Perancis. Faktor lain yang memiliki andil ialah fenomena internasional yang berkaitan dengan radikalisme Islam, misalnya seperti konflik Israel-Palestina, Revolusi Iran, dan penyerangan 9/11. Dari serangkaian konstruksi yang telah terbentuk berdasarkan penguatan identitas yang ada, penyerangan Charlie Hebdo menjadi momentum utama yang mengawali perubahan pandangan dan sikap masyarakat non-Muslim terhadap masyarakat Muslim. Didorong dengan faktor terjadinya peningkatan aksi teror yang mengatasnamakan Islam, intensitas *Islamophobia* terus meningkat di berbagai kalangan baik pemerintah maupun masyarakat Perancis.

Penelitian yang telah dilakukan ini memiliki sejumlah kekurangan karena keterbatasan peneliti. Penelitian ini hanya membahas perkembangan *Islamophobia* sejak masuknya migran ke Perancis dalam jumlah besar pada masa perang hingga terjadinya penyerangan Charlie Hebdo. Sedangkan, masih terdapat banyak tindakan yang berkaitan dengan *Islamophobia* setelah tahun 2016. Selain itu, peneliti lebih berfokus pada analisa *Islamophobia* dalam studi kasus yang diangkat. Sedangkan, topik kebebasan berpendapat media Charlie Hebdo merupakan topik menarik untuk dibahas.

Penelitian diharapkan dapat bermanfaat secara general bagi program studi Ilmu Hubungan Internasional. Penelitian ini menunjukkan pentingnya memiliki analisa dan pemahaman lebih lanjut mengenai fenomena *Islamophobia*. Selain itu, fenomena ini merupakan salah satu momentum yang memiliki keterkaitan dengan peristiwa global, seperti terorisme dan kebebasan berekspresi. Manfaat lain yang diberikan oleh penelitian ini ialah untuk memperkaya studi literatur hubungan internasional dalam bidang kajian politik keamanan yang berkaitan dengan kawasan Perancis, media, dan terorisme.

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