

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Dalam penanganan *cybersex trafficking* di Filipina, AFP menggunakan strategi dengan berkolaborasi dengan PICACC. Kekuatan yang muncul sebagai strategi dari AFP berupa kapabilitas operasional dan teknis yang kuat, pengalaman dalam penegakan hukum siber, serta jaringan internasional yang luas. Kemampuan AFP dalam mengakses dan menerapkan teknologi canggih, seperti alat forensik digital dan sistem intelijen, serta pengalaman mereka dalam menangani kejahatan transnasional, memberikan keunggulan signifikan dalam kolaborasi ini.

Aspek tersebut digunakan AFP dalam menegakkan hukum melalui kolaborasinya dengan PICACC dengan menerapkan strategi kolaboratif. Strategi ini melibatkan pembagian informasi dan sumber daya, serta koordinasi dalam operasi yang melibatkan kedua lembaga. AFP dan PICACC menyusun rencana bersama yang memanfaatkan keahlian masing-masing untuk mengarah pelaku *cybersex trafficking* secara lebih efektif. Penggunaan teknologi mutakhir dan pendekatan berbasis data membantu dalam pengidentifikasian dan penangkapan pelaku, serta dalam melaksanakan operasi gabungan dengan lebih efisien.

Adapun hasil strategi yang diterapkan oleh AFP dalam kolaborasinya dengan PICACC adalah peningkatan kemampuan dalam mengidentifikasi dan menangkap pelaku *cybersex trafficking*. Kolaborasi ini menghasilkan operasi yang lebih koordinatif dan terpadu, tidak hanya berfokus pada penegakan hukum tetapi juga pada pertukaran data dan informasi yang lebih baik. Efektivitas strategi ini

tercermin dalam penangkapan pelaku dan anak-anak yang diselamatkan. Kolaborasi antara AFP dan PICACC juga berkontribusi pada pengurangan jumlah kasus *cybersex trafficking* yang terjadi di masa depan.

Sehingga, keberhasilan kolaborasi AFP dengan PICACC dalam menangani *cybersex trafficking* dapat dilihat sebagai contoh penerapan strategi kolaboratif yang efektif. Sinergi antara kedua lembaga ini memperkuat respon terhadap ancaman *cybersex trafficking*, memberikan model bagi kolaborasi internasional dalam mengatasi kejahatan siber yang kompleks. Strategi kolaboratif ini menunjukkan bagaimana integrasi kekuatan teknis dan pengetahuan lokal dapat menciptakan solusi yang efektif untuk masalah kejahatan transnasional, serta menggarisbawahi pentingnya kerja sama dalam merespon ancaman global.

Namun, pelaksanaan strategi kolaboratif tetap memiliki tantangan. Salah satu tantangan utama adalah perbedaan dalam sistem hukum dan prosedur antara Australia dan Filipina. Kesenjangan dalam regulasi hukum, prosedur investigasi, dan proses hukum dapat menghambat koordinasi yang efektif dan memperlambat penegakan hukum. Selain itu, perbedaan dalam bahasa dan budaya juga bisa menjadi kendala, yang mempengaruhi komunikasi dan pemahaman antara kedua lembaga.

Tantangan lain yang signifikan adalah keterbatasan sumber daya, baik dalam hal anggaran maupun teknologi. AFP dan PICACC harus mengatasi batasan dalam alokasi sumber daya yang mempengaruhi kapasitas mereka untuk menjalankan operasi dengan optimal. Teknologi yang diperlukan untuk penegakan hukum sering

kali sangat mahal dan membutuhkan pemeliharaan yang intensif, sementara anggaran yang tersedia sering kali tidak memadai.

Keterbatasan dalam akses data dan informasi juga menjadi hambatan. Sering kali, data yang diperlukan untuk investigasi dapat tersebar di berbagai yurisdiksi dan sistem hukum, yang memerlukan proses yang rumit untuk mendapatkan akses. Kebijakan privasi data yang ketat di beberapa negara juga dapat membatasi kemampuan AFP dan PICACC dalam memperoleh informasi yang penting.

Di samping itu, tantangan operasional lain termasuk perbedaan dalam prioritas keamanan dan kebijakan penegakan hukum, yang dapat mempengaruhi seberapa cepat dan efektif kedua lembaga dapat berkoordinasi dalam situasi krisis. Globalisasi juga menambah kompleksitas, dengan pelaku *cybersex trafficking* yang memanfaatkan jaringan internasional yang luas untuk menghindari penegakan hukum, memaksa AFP dan PICACC untuk selalu memperbarui strategi mereka untuk mengimbangi perkembangan ini.

Secara keseluruhan, meskipun strategi kolaboratif AFP dan PICACC dalam menangani *cybersex trafficking* menunjukkan potensi yang signifikan untuk mengatasi kejahatan transnasional, tantangan yang dihadapi dalam implementasinya juga memerlukan perhatian dan penanganan yang cermat untuk memastikan keberhasilan yang berkelanjutan.

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