

BAB 5 KESIMPULAN

Penelitian ini telah mengeksplorasi dan menganalisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi respon diplomatik Myanmar dan Singapura terhadap Perang Rusia-Ukraina. Melalui lensa Realisme Neoklasik, studi ini menunjukkan bagaimana interaksi kompleks antara tekanan sistemik dari lingkungan internasional dan variabel-variabel domestik menghasilkan respon diplomatik yang sangat berbeda dari kedua negara Asia Tenggara ini.

Temuan utama penelitian ini menggambarkan kontras yang signifikan antara respon Myanmar dan Singapura. Myanmar, di bawah pemerintahan junta militer pasca kudeta Februari 2021, mengambil posisi yang cenderung mendukung Rusia. Sikap ini mencerminkan kebutuhan mendesak junta untuk mendapatkan legitimasi internasional dan dukungan eksternal di tengah isolasi yang dihadapinya. Di sisi lain, Singapura mengambil sikap tegas yang mengecam invasi Rusia dan mendukung Ukraina, mencerminkan komitmen jangka panjangnya terhadap tatanan internasional berbasis aturan dan pragmatisme dalam menjaga kepentingan nasionalnya.

Faktor-faktor internal memainkan peran krusial dalam membentuk respon kedua negara. Bagi Myanmar, situasi politik domestik yang tidak stabil, legitimasi yang dipertanyakan, dan kebutuhan akan dukungan ekonomi serta militer mendorong junta untuk mendekati diri pada Rusia. Sebaliknya, stabilitas politik Singapura, ekonomi yang kuat, dan prinsip-prinsip kebijakan luar negeri yang telah lama dipegang memungkinkan negara kota ini untuk mengambil sikap yang lebih tegas dan prinsipil.

Faktor eksternal juga berkontribusi signifikan terhadap perbedaan respon ini. Hubungan historis Myanmar dengan Rusia, isolasi internasional, dan sanksi dari Barat mendorong Myanmar untuk mencari dukungan dari Moskow. Di sisi lain, aliansi keamanan Singapura dengan negara-negara Barat, terutama Amerika Serikat, serta komitmennya terhadap penegakan hukum internasional mempengaruhi sikapnya yang lebih sejalan dengan posisi Barat dalam konflik ini.

Analisis komparatif dalam penelitian ini menyoroti bagaimana negara-negara dengan karakteristik yang berbeda menavigasi tantangan geopolitik kontemporer. Myanmar, dengan keterbatasannya, memilih untuk beraliansi dengan Rusia demi keuntungan jangka pendek dan kelangsungan hidup rezim. Sebaliknya, Singapura mengambil sikap prinsipil yang mencerminkan kepentingan jangka panjangnya dalam mempertahankan tatanan internasional yang stabil dan berbasis aturan.

Temuan ini menegaskan validitas pendekatan Realisme Neoklasik dalam menganalisis kebijakan luar negeri. Teori ini memungkinkan kita untuk memahami bagaimana tekanan sistemik difilter melalui variabel-variabel domestik untuk menghasilkan kebijakan luar negeri yang spesifik. Dalam kasus Myanmar dan Singapura, perbedaan dalam kapasitas negara, legitimasi pemerintah, persepsi ancaman, dan kepentingan nasional menghasilkan interpretasi dan respon yang berbeda terhadap tekanan sistemik yang sama dari konflik Rusia-Ukraina.

Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan pentingnya mempertimbangkan konteks spesifik masing-masing negara dalam memahami kebijakan luar negeri mereka. Meskipun Myanmar dan Singapura sama-sama merupakan negara ASEAN,

perbedaan signifikan dalam situasi domestik dan posisi internasional mereka menghasilkan kalkulasi kebijakan luar negeri yang sangat berbeda.

Implikasi dari penelitian ini meluas ke beberapa area. Secara teoretis, studi ini memperkuat pemahaman kita tentang kompleksitas pengambilan keputusan kebijakan luar negeri di negara-negara kecil dan menengah. Secara praktis, temuan ini dapat membantu pembuat kebijakan dan analis untuk lebih memahami dinamika regional di Asia Tenggara dan bagaimana negara-negara di wilayah ini merespons konflik global.

Namun, penelitian ini juga memiliki keterbatasan. Akses terbatas ke data, terutama untuk Myanmar di bawah pemerintahan junta, dapat mempengaruhi kelengkapan analisis. Selain itu, fokus pada periode waktu tertentu membatasi pemahaman kita tentang evolusi jangka panjang kebijakan luar negeri kedua negara.

Untuk penelitian masa depan, disarankan untuk melakukan studi komparatif yang lebih luas melibatkan lebih banyak negara ASEAN, analisis longitudinal untuk melihat perubahan respon diplomatik seiring waktu, dan eksplorasi lebih lanjut tentang peran faktor-faktor domestik dalam pembentukan kebijakan luar negeri di Asia Tenggara.

Kesimpulannya, penelitian ini memberikan wawasan berharga tentang dinamika kebijakan luar negeri di Asia Tenggara dalam konteks konflik global. Dengan memahami faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi respon diplomatik Myanmar dan Singapura, kita dapat lebih baik memahami kompleksitas geopolitik regional dan global, serta tantangan yang dihadapi negara-negara dalam menavigasi lanskap internasional yang semakin kompleks.

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