

## **BAB 5**

### **KESIMPULAN & SARAN**

#### **5.1. Kesimpulan**

Analisis telah dilakukan untuk Terowongan Cisumdawu dengan metode tahapan galian NATM (*3bench & 7 step*) dan proteksi galian umbrella grouting menggunakan metode elemen hingga tiga dimensi Midasa GTS-NX. Berdasarkan analisis yang telah dilakukan, terdapat beberapa kesimpulan yang dapat diambil:

- a. Deformasi maksimum terjadi pada atap terowongan pada bagian depan atau bagian yang pertama digali (STA 12+750). Hal ini terjadi dikarenakan terdapat pengaruh galian setelahnya terhadap deformasi bagian terowongan yang telah digali.
- b. Perbandingan hasil analisis *twin tunnel* menggunakan metode elemen hingga 3 dimensi terhadap hasil monitoring menunjukkan bahwa penurunan atap terowongan yang terjadi menyerupai hasil analisis yang telah dilakukan, dimana penurunan atap terowongan hasil pembacaan di lapangan sebesar 3.3 cm & 4.3 cm dan hasil analisis sebesar 3.3 cm & 4.4 cm. Nilai Deformasi masih termasuk dalam *deformation range* data monitoring yaitu 20 cm.
- c. Pengambilan parameter berdasarkan data PMT memberikan hasil yang dapat diandalkan untuk analisis terowongan Cisumdawu dengan metode elemen hingga 3 dimensi Midas GTS-NX.
- d. Dari analisis yang telah dilakukan menunjukkan, konstruksi dua terowongan bersebelahan memberikan pengaruh terhadap penurunan permukaan dan deformasi horizontal terowongan, dimana pada studi Cisumdawu penambahan penurunan permukaan maksimum yang terjadi sebesar 3.1 cm (67%) dan deformasi horizontal sebesar 1.3 cm (40%).

## 5.2. Saran

Pada studi tersebut pemodelan dilakukan 3 dimensi tetapi tidak dilakukan analisis dinamik dan *seismic* analisis. Apabila dilihat dari lokasi studi, lokasi terowongan Cisumdawu dekat dengan 2 sesar aktif yaitu sesar Tampomas dan sesar Lembang. Oleh karena itu diperlukan penelitian lebih lanjut terhadap pengaruh gempa yang dapat terjadi terhadap terowongan tersebut.

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