

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian “*Bagaimana gaya kepemimpinan Joe Biden mempengaruhi keputusan bergabungnya kembali Amerika Serikat ke dalam Perjanjian Paris di tahun 2021?*”, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa gaya kepemimpinan kolegial yang dimiliki oleh Joe Biden membuat dirinya memutuskan untuk bergabung kembali dalam Perjanjian Paris di tahun 2021. Mengacu pada *leadership style trait analysis* oleh Margaret G. Hermann, gaya kepemimpinan kolegial yang dimiliki oleh Biden ini terjadi karena dirinya merupakan seorang pemimpin yang menghormati kendala, terbuka akan informasi, dan termotivasi oleh hubungan.

Biden menghormati kendala dalam keputusannya untuk bergabung kembali dalam Perjanjian Paris karena dirinya mengakui adanya batasan, tantangan, dan juga keterbatasan tertentu dalam mencapai tujuan iklim global. Biden percaya bahwa bekerja dalam kendala dan mempertimbangkan keterbukaan terhadap informasi serta kerja sama merupakan langkah yang efektif untuk mengatasi iklim yang kian hari kian berubah tersebut. Dalam hal terbuka akan informasi, Biden menunjukkan pendekatan yang terbuka mengenai perubahan iklim yang terjadi. Biden memahami bahwa tantangan perubahan iklim memerlukan penanganan yang berbasis pada fakta dan ilmu pengetahuan. Dengan terbuka terhadap informasi, ia dapat mengakui kondisi lingkungan global dan dampak nyata perubahan iklim. Hal ini membantu dalam merancang kebijakan yang responsif dan sesuai dengan realita

yang ada. Biden yang termotivasi oleh hubungan ini juga melihat pentingnya kerjasama global dan dampak dari perubahan iklim terhadap dunia. Kesadaran yang dimilikinya ini mendorong Biden untuk mengambil tindakan yang melibatkan kerjasama internasional yang kuat. Pada isu ini, Biden melihat bahwa perubahan iklim merupakan ancaman besar yang memerlukan tanggapan bersama.

Konklusi yang didapat adalah gaya kepemimpinan kolejial yang dimiliki oleh Biden mempengaruhi pengambilan keputusannya untuk bergabung kembali dalam Perjanjian Paris di tahun 2021. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa gaya kepemimpinan seorang pemimpin memiliki pengaruh yang besar dalam pengambilan sebuah keputusan atau kebijakan. Penelitian ini juga memberikan kontribusi penelitian bagi studi Hubungan Internasional, khususnya terhadap studi Psikologi Politik. Dengan demikian, penelitian ini diharapkan dapat memberikan landasan untuk penelitian lebih lanjut dalam Psikologi Politik, khususnya dalam melakukan eksplorasi gaya kepemimpinan berdasarkan Margaret G. Hermann.

Untuk mengakhiri penelitian ini, penulis menyadari bahwa adanya keterbatasan dalam memperoleh data, seperti sumber-sumber informasi yang terbatas karena berbasis internet dan jurnal-jurnal yang digunakan memiliki pandangan politik pribadi penulis sehingga menghasilkan interpretasi yang cenderung subjektif. Dengan menyadari keterbatasan yang ada, penulis menyarankan agar penelitian selanjutnya lebih fokus pada diversifikasi sumber data.

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