

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Melalui SDG yang diakui di Indonesia, pemerintah Indonesia berkomitmen untuk mencapai target-targetnya, salah satunya yakni SDG No. 5 yang hendak mewujudkan kesetaraan gender. Namun, kesetaraan gender bukanlah suatu perkara yang dapat diselesaikan secara cepat. Pemerintah Indonesia telah berupaya untuk mengimplementasikan SDG NO. 5, namun dalam perealisasiannya hal tersebut masih diperlukan sejumlah upaya lainnya. Salah satu upaya dihadirkan melalui organisasi non-pemerintah yakni Wahid Foundation sebagai entitas lokal yang berkecimpung dalam upaya perwujudan kehidupan bermasyarakat yang harmonis salah satunya dengan mengimplementasikan nilai-nilai SDG No. 5. Penulisan ini menjawab pertanyaan penelitian, “Bagaimana UN Women bekerja sama dengan Wahid Foundation dalam mengimplementasikan SDG No. 5 di Indonesia melalui Peace Village?” Implementasi akan SDG No. 5 dilakukan oleh kerja sama UN Women dan Wahid Foundation melalui program Peace Village yang telah diimplementasikan pada 2 fase. Fase pertama dimulai pada tahun 2017 hingga 2019, serta fase kedua dilanjutkan di tahun 2019 sampai 2022. Program ini memiliki beberapa tujuan, seperti mengatasi kekerasan berbasis gender, mendorong kesetaraan gender, membina komunitas yang damai dan inklusif, serta untuk memperkuat perempuan di tingkat akar rumput bersamaan dengan upaya untuk mencegah intoleransi dan ekstremisme kekerasan serta meningkatkan partisipasi perempuan di bidang ekonomi di Indonesia.

Kerjasama UN Women dan Wahid Foundation melalui program atau inisiatif Peace Village terbukti mengimplementasikan SDG No. 5 dalam

pelaksananya, terutama pada fase pertama yang dikaji oleh penulis dalam pembahasan ini. Target-target yang terpenuhi dari SDG No. 5 yakni Target 5.1, Target 5.2, Target 5.3, Target 5.4, Target 5.5, Target 5.6, dan Target 5.c. Namun pada pelaksanaannya, masih ada beberapa wilayah yang perlu ditingkatkan pendampingan dan/atau pelatihannya karena hasil akhir fase pertama pada wilayah tersebut masih belum meningkat dari tahun sebelumnya atau bahkan menurun. Selain SDG No. 5, program ini juga mengimplementasikan target SDG lainnya selama pelaksanaannya. Tidak hanya terbukti mengimplementasikan SDG No. 5, penulisan ini juga mengungkap bahwa kerja sama antara UN Women dan Wahid Foundation melalui program Peace Village juga memperlihatkan praktis teori Liberalisme Sosiologis dan *Cobweb Model*. Keterlibatan berbagai kelompok atau pihak merupakan salah satu unsur utama program Peace Village. Berbagai pihak yang terlibat mencakup beberapa organisasi seperti Wahid Foundation sebagai organisasi non-pemerintah Indonesia yang menginisiasikan program tersebut, UN Women sebagai organisasi non-pemerintah internasional, pendonor dari berbagai negara, pemerintah Indonesia secara khusus pemerintah daerah desa dampingan Peace Village, para Pokja, Koperasi Cinta Damai, hingga media yang memiliki cita-cita yang sama untuk meningkatkan kesetaraan gender dalam lingkup desa seraya mengentas isu ekstremisme. Kerja sama dan keterlibatan banyak pihak ini terutama antara Wahid Foundation dan UN Women yang kemudian menciptakan relasi transnasional dan keterkaitan antara satu kelompok dengan lainnya, ditambah dengan hadirnya berbagai aktor berpengaruh lainnya yang membantu percepatan

pencapaian kepentingan bersama dan perubahan positif dalam masyarakat dengan latar yang berbeda-beda di setiap desa.

Namun, melalui analisi yang dilakukan dengan menggunakan *Cobweb Model*, penulis juga menemukan bahwa program Peace Village hanya memiliki satu inti yakni Wahid Foundation. UN Women bukanlah inti dari *Cobweb Model* tersebut karena keterlibatannya tidak sedari awal, melainkan baru dimulai ketika 2017, sedangkan Wahid Foundation sudah mulai menggagas program pada tahun 2013 dan beririsan dengan lebih banyak pemangku kepentingan selama pelaksanaan program. Kendati demikian, keterlibatan UN Women tetap erat dengan implementasi program dan pencapaian SDG No. 5. Sehingga pada akhirnya, kerja sama UN Women dan Wahid Foundation dalam mengimplementasikan SDG No. 5 terbukti melalui Peace Village. Program ini juga kemudian secara perlahan dapat mengubah perspektif masyarakat terhadap kesetaraan gender khususnya di desa dan mengembangkan potensi perempuan di desa untuk memulai bisnis serta meningkatkan pemberdayaan perempuan terutama di sektor ekonomi di Indonesia.

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