

## BAB IV

### KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian: “Bagaimana Pemberitaan Sydney Morning Herald dalam kasus Protes Masyarakat Papua Tahun 2019 berdampak pada hubungan bilateral Indonesia-Australia dalam bidang pertahanan dan keamanan?”, penelitian menafsirkan ide yang ingin disampaikan oleh media Australia *The Sydney Morning Herald* menggunakan model analisis framing dari Gamson dan Modigliani dan mencari dampak dari pemberitaan tersebut terhadap hubungan pertahanan dan keamanan Indonesia-Australia.

Setidaknya terdapat tiga temuan penting yang didapat oleh penulis selama melakukan penelitian. Pertama, bahwa *The Sydney Morning Herald*, adalah media massa Australia yang condong mendukung Papua merdeka. SMH sangat menyayangkan apa yang telah dilakukan oleh pemerintah Indonesia terhadap masyarakat Papua. Terutama pada kasus ditangkapnya mahasiswa Papua di Surabaya atas tuduhan merusak bendera merah putih yang berjalan ricuh, dimana ormas, aparat keamanan tidak hanya melakukan penangkapan namun ditambah dengan tindakan rasisme kepada mahasiswa. Hal ini membuat masyarakat Papua di wilayah Papua serta di Jakarta geram dan melakukan aksi demonstrasi.

Kedua, bahwa teori analisis framing William A. Gamson dan Andre Modigliani mampu meneliti pemberitaan *The Sydney Morning Herald* secara keseluruhan.

Gamson dan Modigliani memiliki indikator yang mampu menilai sentimen suatu media terhadap suatu isu secara mendalam. Analisis framing Gamson dan Modigliani melihat pemberitaan dari *metaphors, catchphrases, exemplar deception, visual images, roots, appeals to principle, dan consequences*. Indikator tersebut dinilai mampu mengemas pemberitaan *The Sydney Morning Herald* dengan baik dan menyeluruh.

Ketiga, dari sisi framing pemberitaan *The Sydney Morning Herald* dalam mempengaruhi opini publik terkait isu Papua. Penulis menemukan bahwa pemberitaan SMH belum memiliki kemampuan untuk mempengaruhi seluruh pembacanya, begitu juga mempengaruhi Indonesia atau Australia dalam membuat kebijakan. Pemberitaan ini hanya menjadi salah satu faktor adanya peningkatan pendukung Papua merdeka dan faktor yang mempengaruhi hubungan bilateral Indonesia dengan Australia. Pemberitaan SMH dinilai cukup kuat oleh penulis, dan memiliki potensi besar untuk mempengaruhi audiensnya jika *digital skill* yang dimiliki audiens SMH masuk ke dalam status rendah.

Penelitian ini sudah berhasil menemukan jawaban, namun, penelitian ini memiliki kekurangan dalam cara meneliti audiens. Untuk mengetahui apa yang sebetulnya dirasakan oleh audiens *The Sydney Morning Herald* akan pemberitaan tentang isu Papua perlu dilakukan wawancara atau kuesioner dengan pertanyaan-pertanyaan seperti “Apakah konten yang dipilih mengubah suasana hati Anda sesuai yang Anda inginkan?”, “Apakah konten membuat Anda bersemangat?”, “Apakah kontennya tidak berkaitan dengan masalah pribadi Anda dan karena itu dapat

mengarahkan pikiran Anda ke hal yang membuat Anda merasa lebih baik?”, “Apakah artikel tersebut mengingatkan Anda pada sebuah kejadian atau mungkin sebuah film?”.

Penelitian ini juga belum bisa menyediakan data sosial ekonomi status audiens *The Sydney Morning Herald* dengan lengkap karena adanya keterbatasan informasi. Maka rekomendasi yang dapat diberikan untuk penelitian selanjutnya adalah pelaksanaan survei atau penyebaran kuesioner serta interview kepada audiens agar lebih mampu memahami audiens memperoleh pemahaman akan persepsi publik terhadap pemberitaan *The Sydney Morning Herald*. Hal ini juga bisa menjadi acuan jika isu Papua menjadi agenda penting di dalam pemberitaan *The Sydney Morning Herald*.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### BUKU

Campbell, Richard, Christopher R Martin, and Bettina Fabos. *Media & Culture : Mass Communication in a Digital Age*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2014.

Carruthers, Susan L. *The Media at War*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Dimaggio, Paul, Eszter Hargittai, Coral Celeste, and Steven Shafer. *From Unequal Access to Differentiated Use: A Literature Review and Agenda for Research on Digital Inequality*. In: Neckerman KM (Ed.) *Social Inequality*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004.

Doyle, Don Harrison. *Secession as an International Phenomenon*. University of Georgia Press, 2010.

Dr. Aman, M.Pd. *Sejarah Indonesia Masa Kemerdekaan, 1945-1998*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak, 2015.

Eriyanto. *Analisis Framing : Konstruksi, Ideologi, Dan Politik Media*. Yogyakarta: Lkis, 2002.

Gamson, William A., and Andre Modigliani. "Media Discourse and Public Opinion on Nuclear Power: A Constructionist Approach." *American Journal of Sociology* 95, no. 1 (1989): 1–37. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2780405>.

"Host Universities List (Undergraduate) – IISMA." Accessed October 15, 2023. <https://iisma.kemdikbud.go.id/info/host-universities-list/>.

House Foreign Affairs Committee Republicans. "Hearing: The Rohingya Crisis: U.S. Response to the Tragedy in Burma." *Committee on Foreign Affairs*, 2017.

<https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/hearing-rohingya-crisis-u-s-response-tragedy-burma/>.

Hurst, John. "A Clash of Cultures: Indonesia and the Australian Media." *The Australian Quarterly* 59, no. 3/4 (1987): 345. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20635448>.

Jackson, Robert, and Georg Sørensen. *Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

McQuail, Denis. *McQuail's Mass Communication Theory*. 6th ed. Los Angeles: Sage, 2010.

Robinson, Piers. "The CNN Effect: Can the News Media Drive Foreign Policy?" *Review of International Studies* 25, no. 2 (April 1999): 301–9.

Schmidt, Eric, and Jared Cohen. *The New Digital Age : Transforming Nations, Businesses, and Our Lives*. New York: Vintage Books, 2014.

## **DOKUMEN PEMERINTAH**

Ameliah, Rizki, Rangga Adi Negara, and Indriani Rahmawati. "Status Literasi Digital Di Indonesia 2021." KOMINFO, January 19, 2022. [https://cdn1.katadata.co.id/media/microsites/litdik/Status\\_Literasi\\_Digital\\_di\\_indonesia%20\\_2021\\_190122.pdf](https://cdn1.katadata.co.id/media/microsites/litdik/Status_Literasi_Digital_di_indonesia%20_2021_190122.pdf).

DFAT. "Indonesia Country Brief." Australian Government Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 2018. <https://www.dfat.gov.au/geo/indonesia/indonesia-country-brief>.

House Foreign Affairs Committee Republicans. "Hearing: The Rohingya Crisis: U.S. Response to the Tragedy in Burma." *Committee on Foreign Affairs*, 2017. <https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/hearing-rohingya-crisis-u-s-response-tragedy-burma/>.

Kementerian Sekretariat Negara RI. “Perjanjian Keamanan RI-Australia Resmi Berlaku | Sekretariat Negara.” [www.setneg.go.id](http://www.setneg.go.id), February 8, 2008. [https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/perjanjian\\_keamanan\\_ri\\_australia\\_resmi\\_berlaku](https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/perjanjian_keamanan_ri_australia_resmi_berlaku).

Quinlan, Gary. “Speech to Jakarta Foreign Correspondents Club.” [indonesia.embassy.gov.au](http://indonesia.embassy.gov.au), November 27, 2019. [https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jakt/AR19\\_003.html](https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jakt/AR19_003.html).

[www.austlii.edu.au](http://www.austlii.edu.au). “Agreement between Australia and the Republic of Indonesia on the Framework for Security Cooperation (Mataram, Lombok, 13 November 2008) - [2008] ATS 3,” 2008. <https://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/ATS/2008/3.html>.

## JURNAL

Alvin, Silvanus. “ANALISIS FRAMING ISU PENUNDAAN PEMILU 2024 DI CNN INDONESIA.COM DAN KOMPAS.COM.” *SEMIOTIKA: Jurnal Komunikasi* 16, no. 2 (December 30, 2022): 133–48. <https://doi.org/10.30813/s:jk.v16i2.3514.g2485>.

Anindita, Listya, Leo Randika, Riska Y. Imilda, Yanti Widayanti, and Dedeh Fardiah. “Analisis Framing Media Online Dalam Pemberitaan Menteri Sosial Republik Indonesia, Tri Rismaharini.” *Jurnal Komunikasi Nusantara* 4, no. 1 (June 5, 2022): 10–23. <https://doi.org/10.33366/jkn.v4i1.90>.

Balabanova, Ekaterina. “Media and Foreign Policy in Central and Eastern Europe Post 9/11: In from the Cold?” *Media, War & Conflict* 4, no. 1 (April 2011): 69–82. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750635210396124>.

Calderón Gómez, Daniel, Massimo Ragnedda, and Maria Laura Rui. “Digital Practices across the UK Population: The Influence of Socio-Economic and Techno-Social Variables in the Use of the Internet.” *European Journal of Communication* 37, no. 3 (June 4, 2022): 284–311. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02673231211046785>.

- Chauvel, Richard. "Australia's Strategic Environment: The Problem of Papua." *Agenda - a Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* 11, no. 1 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.22459/ag.11.01.2004.03>.
- Chauvel, Richard, and Ikrar Nusa Bhakti. *The Papua Conflict : Jakarta's Perceptions and Policies*. Washington, Dc: East-West Center Washington, 2004.
- Chauvel, Richard, and Muthiah Alagappa. *Constructing Papuan Nationalism: History, Ethnicity, and Adaptation*. East-West Center, 2005.
- Elmslie, Jim. "Submission on the Agreement between Australia and the Republic of Indonesia on the Framework for Security Co-Operation (Mataram, Lombok, 13 November 2006). West Papua: Genocide, Demographic Change, and the Australia-Indonesia Security Treaty." Australia Parliament House. Accessed February 1, 2024. [https://www.aph.gov.au/parliamentary\\_business/committees/house\\_of\\_representatives\\_committees?url=jsct/6december2006/subs/sub21.pdf](https://www.aph.gov.au/parliamentary_business/committees/house_of_representatives_committees?url=jsct/6december2006/subs/sub21.pdf).
- House Foreign Affairs Committee Republicans. "Hearing: The Rohingya Crisis: U.S. Response to the Tragedy in Burma." *Committee on Foreign Affairs*, 2017. <https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/hearing-rohingya-crisis-u-s-response-tragedy-burma/>.
- Hurst, John. "A Clash of Cultures: Indonesia and the Australian Media." *The Australian Quarterly* 59, no. 3/4 (1987): 345. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20635448>.
- Khan, Annan Saeed, Atta ur Rahman, and Laila Taskeen Qazi. "The Relationship between Internet Usage, Socioeconomic Status, Subjective Health and Social Status." *Business & Economic Review* 8, no. Special Edition (October 1, 2016): 67–82. <https://doi.org/10.22547/ber/8.se.5>.
- Lestari, Elva Azzahra Puji. "Complex Interdependence between Indonesia-Australia through Cybersecurity Cooperation Post-Indonesia-Australia Cyberwar in

2013.” *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* 9, no. 2 (2020): 178.  
<https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.v9i21.10522..>

Lichtenberg, Judith. “Truth, Neutrality, and Conflict of Interest.” *Business & Professional Ethics Journal* 9, no. 1/2 (1990): 65–78.  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/27800032>.

Mendelson, Sarah E., and John K. Glenn. “Independent Media.” JSTOR, 2000.  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep12782.6>.

Mustafa, Zubeida. “Pakistan-India Relations: The Media in Pakistan.” *Pakistan Horizon* 57, no. 3 (2004): 55–65.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41394057?origin=JSTOR-pdf>.

Ribut Surjowati. “Ideologi Dalam Berita Politik Indonesia Oleh Sydney Morning Herald” 13, no. 02 (September 2, 2013).  
<https://doi.org/10.30996/parafrase.v13i02.245>.

Robinson, Piers. “The CNN Effect: Can the News Media Drive Foreign Policy?”  
*Review of International Studies* 25, no. 2 (April 1999): 301–9.

Sudira, I Nyoman. “Dialog Dalam Resolusi Konflik-Interaktif.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional* 12, no. 1 (August 10, 2017): 33.  
<https://doi.org/10.26593/jihi.v12i1.2544.33-42>.

Tapsell, Ross. “Australian Reporting of the Indonesian Killings of 1965-66: The Media as the ‘First Rough Draft of History.’” *Australian Journal of Politics & History* 54, no. 2 (May 25, 2008): 211–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8497.2008.00495.x>.

## **WEBSITE**



- 70 years Indonesia-Australia. "Australia Dan Perjuangan Kemerdekaan Indonesia." Accessed November 26, 2023. <https://www.70yearsindonesiaaustralia.com/australia-dan-perjuangan-kemerdekaan-indonesia>.
- A. P. R. editor, ed. "Jakarta 'Regrets' Morning Star Flag Protest at Melbourne Consulate after Video Goes Viral | Asia Pacific Report." Asia Pacific Report, December 6, 2020. <https://asiapacificreport.nz/2020/12/06/jakarta-regrets-morning-star-flag-protest-at-melbourne-consulate-after-video-goes-viral/>.
- Admin Web Papua. "Kedubes Australia Kunjungi Papua, Bahas Kerja Sama Bidang Pendidikan, Kesehatan Dan Pemerintahan." papua.go.id, January 2023. <https://papua.go.id/view-detail-berita-8219/kedubes-australia-kunjungi-papua-bahas-kerja-sama-bidang-pendidikan-kesehatan-dan-pemerintahan.html>.
- Ameliah, Rizki, Rangga Adi Negara, and Indriani Rahmawati. "Status Literasi Digital Di Indonesia 2021." KOMINFO, January 19, 2022. [https://cdn1.katadata.co.id/media/microsites/litdik/Status\\_Literasi\\_Digital\\_dIndonesia%20\\_2021\\_190122.pdf](https://cdn1.katadata.co.id/media/microsites/litdik/Status_Literasi_Digital_dIndonesia%20_2021_190122.pdf).
- Antara. "Demo Di Jayapura Mencekam, Aktivitas Masyarakat Lumpuh." CNN Indonesia - Nasional - Peristiwa, August 29, 2019. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190829155649-20-425811/demo-di-jayapura-mencekam-aktivitas-masyarakat-lumpuh>.
- Armbruster, Stefan. "Why West Papuans Are Raising a Banned Independence Flag across Australia." SBS News, December 1, 2021. <https://www.sbs.com.au/news/article/why-west-papuans-are-raising-a-banned-independence-flag-across-australia/fthy7pwsc>.
- Bappenas. "Usung IA-Cepa Indonesia-Australia Tingkatkan Kerja Sama Untuk Pemulihan Ekonomi | Kementerian PPN/Bappenas." bappenas.go.id, September 21, 2021. <https://bappenas.go.id/berita/usung-ia-cepa-indonesia-australia-tingkatkan-kerja-sama-untuk-pemulihan-ekonomi-H94GY>.

BBB INSW. "Activities," n.d. <https://bbbinsw.org/activities/>.

BBC. "Cek Fakta Kasus Bendera Merah Putih Dan Makian Rasialisme Papua Di Surabaya." *BBC News Indonesia*, August 23, 2019, sec. Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-49446765>.

*BBC News*. "Australia Profile - Media." August 13, 2019, sec. Asia. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-15675260>.

BBC News. "Myanmar Rohingya: What You Need to Know about the Crisis." *BBC News*, January 23, 2020. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41566561>.

BBC News Indonesia. "Kerusuhan Di Papua 'Membuat Khawatir' Warga Pendatang." *BBC News Indonesia*, August 22, 2019. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-49417851>.

———. "Kerusuhan Papua: Cek Fakta Perusak Bendera Dan Makian Rasial Di Surabaya - BBC News Indonesia." [www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com), August 28, 2019. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_asHPbLLO0Q](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_asHPbLLO0Q).

Beresford Research. "Age Range by Generation." Beresford Research, 2023. <https://www.beresfordresearch.com/age-range-by-generation/>.

Cambridge Dictionary. "As the Crow Flies." @CambridgeWords, December 13, 2023. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/as-the-crow-flies>.

———. "CHAOS | Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." Cambridge.org, 2019. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/chaos>.

———. "INDIGENOUS | Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." Cambridge.org, 2019. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/indigenous>.

- CNN Indonesia. “Kantor Majelis Rakyat Papua Di Jayapura Dibakar Massa Pedemo.” CNN Indonesia - Nasional, August 29, 2019. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190829143024-20-425734/kantor-majelis-rakyat-papua-di-jayapura-dibakar-massa-pedemo>.
- . “Kronologi Pengepungan Asrama Papua Surabaya Versi Mahasiswa.” CNN Indonesia - Nasional. [cnnindonesia.com](https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190819072043-20-422556/kronologi-pengepungan-asrama-papua-surabaya-versi-mahasiswa), August 19, 2019. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190819072043-20-422556/kronologi-pengepungan-asrama-papua-surabaya-versi-mahasiswa>.
- . “Massa Kembali Gelar Aksi Protes Di Kantor Wali Kota Sorong.” CNN Indonesia - Nasional, August 20, 2019. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190820075003-20-422902/massa-kembali-gelar-aksi-protes-di-kantor-wali-kota-sorong>.
- . “Menegangkan! Penangkapan 43 Penghuni Asrama Papua Terkait Perusakan Bendera Merah Putih.” [www.youtube.com](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PuW8JSweKPI), August 18, 2019. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PuW8JSweKPI>.
- . “Penyerangan Asrama Papua Di Surabaya Dinilai Langgar HAM.” CNN Indonesia - Nasional, August 19, 2019. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190819060430-20-422545/penyerangan-asrama-papua-di-surabaya-dinilai-langgar-ham>.
- DFAT. “Indonesia Country Brief.” Australian Government Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 2018. <https://www.dfat.gov.au/geo/indonesia/indonesia-country-brief>.
- Fairfax Media Australia. “The Sydney Morning Herald Still the Country’s Largest Masthead.” The Sydney Morning Herald, February 27, 2023. <https://www.smh.com.au/business/companies/the-sydney-morning-herald-still-the-country-s-largest-masthead-20230224-p5cnfp.html>.
- . “We’re No. 1: SMH the Country’s Most-Read Masthead.” The Sydney Morning Herald, November 20, 2022.

<https://www.smh.com.au/business/companies/the-sydney-morning-herald-is-the-most-read-masthead-in-the-country-20221118-p5bzif.html>.

“Host Universities List (Undergraduate) – IISMA.” Accessed October 15, 2023. <https://iisma.kemdikbud.go.id/info/host-universities-list/>.

Hughes, Christopher. “Australia News Sources 2019 | Statista.” Statista. Statista, 2019. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/588441/australia-news-sources/>.

Kardi, Dika Dania. “Sebanyak 49 Mahasiswa Papua Masih Ditahan Di Polres Surabaya.” nasional. Accessed October 22, 2023. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20180816075928-12-322666/sebanyak-49-mahasiswa-papua-masih-ditahan-di-polres-surabaya>.

Kemdikbud.go.id. “Home,” 2022. <https://iisma.kemdikbud.go.id/>.

Kemdikbud.go.id. “Program Objectives – IISMA,” 2023. <https://iisma.kemdikbud.go.id/info/program-objectives/>.

Kemdikbud.go.id. “Welcoming Remarks – IISMA,” 2021. <https://iisma.kemdikbud.go.id/info/welcoming-remarks/>.

KEMENKO PMK. “Pemerintah Lakukan Dua Pendekatan Bangun Tanah Papua | Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Pembangunan Manusia Dan Kebudayaan.” [Kemenkopmk.go.id](https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id), 2022. <https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-lakukan-dua-pendekatan-bangun-tanah-papua>.

Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Politik, Hukum, dan Keamanan RI. “Menko Polhukam: Organisasi Dan Orang-Orang Di Papua Yang Lakukan Kekerasan Masif Dikategorikan Teroris.” [polkam.go.id](https://polkam.go.id), April 29, 2021. <https://polkam.go.id/menko-polhukam-organisasi-orang-orang-papua-lakukan-kekerasan-masif/>.

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. “Mou Kadin Dengan Pemerintah Australia Barat Tekankan Pentingnya Kerja | Portal Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia.” Kemlu.go.id, 2018.  
<https://kemlu.go.id/portal/idcek/read/4468/berita/mou-kadin-dengan-pemerintah-australia-barat-tekankan-pentingnya-kerja>.

Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi. “Delapan Perguruan Tinggi Terbaik Di Australia Bergabung Dalam Program IISMA,” March 2023.  
<https://www.kemdikbud.go.id/main/blog/2023/03/delapan-perguruan-tinggi-terbaik-di-australia-bergabung-dalam-program-iisma>.

Kementerian Pertahanan Republik Indonesia. “Diterima Menhan RI, Pangab Australia Tegaskan Komitmen Bahwa Papua Bagian Tak Terpisahkan NKRI.” www.kemhan.go.id, February 2019.  
<https://www.kemhan.go.id/2019/02/20/diterima-menhan-ri-pangab-australia-tegaskan-komitmen-bahwa-papua-bagian-tak-terpisahkan-nkri.html>.

Kementerian Pertahanan Republik Indonesia. “Menhan : Papua Tak Kan Terpisahkan Dari NKRI.” www.kemhan.go.id, September 2019.  
<https://www.kemhan.go.id/2019/09/18/menhan-papua-tak-kan-terpisahkan-dari-nkri.html>.

———. “Indonesia – Australia Sepakati Kerjasama Keamanan Maritim.” www.kemhan.go.id, December 2019.  
<https://www.kemhan.go.id/2019/12/06/indonesia-australia-sepakati-kerjasama-keamanan-maritim.html>.

Kementerian Sekretariat Negara RI. “Perjanjian Keamanan RI-Australia Resmi Berlaku | Sekretariat Negara.” www.setneg.go.id, February 8, 2008.  
[https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/perjanjian\\_keamanan\\_ri\\_australia\\_resmi\\_berlaku](https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/perjanjian_keamanan_ri_australia_resmi_berlaku).

Kemlu.go.id. “Pernyataan Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia | Portal Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia,” 2018.

<https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/464/view/pernyataan-kementerian-luar-negeri-republik-indonesia>.

Kemlu.go.id. “Presiden Jokowi Apresiasi Dukungan Australia Untuk G20 Indonesia | Portal Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia,” 2018. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/id/read/4149/berita/presiden-jokowi-apresiasi-dukungan-australia-untuk-g20-indonesia>.

KJRI Sydney. “KONSULAT JENDERAL REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNTUK NEW SOUTH WALES, QUEENSLAND, DAN SOUTH AUSTRALIA BERKEDUDUKAN DI SYDNEY.” Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, 2018. <https://www.kemlu.go.id/sydney/id/news/21664/luncurkan-website-balai-bahasa-dan-budaya-indonesia-new-south-wales-perkuat-promosi-bahasa-indonesia>.

Komnas HAM Republik Indonesia. “Komnas HAM Berikan Solusi Penyelesaian Persoalan Papua.” Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia - KOMNAS HAM, May 4, 2023. <https://www.komnasham.go.id/index.php/news/2023/5/4/2350/komnas-ham-berikan-solusi-penyelesaian-persoalan-papua.html>.

Kompas Cyber Media. “Kaleidoskop 2019: Pengepungan Asrama Mahasiswa Papua Di Surabaya.” KOMPAS.com, December 25, 2019. <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2019/12/26/06360081/kaleidoskop-2019--pengepungan-asrama-mahasiswa-papua-di-surabaya?page=all>.

———. “Kedatangan NICA Dan Sekutu Setelah Proklamasi Kemerdekaan.” KOMPAS.com, July 31, 2021. <https://www.kompas.com/stori/read/2021/07/31/093000879/kedatangan-nica-dan-sekutu-setelah-proklamasi-kemerdekaan?page=all>.

Kompasiana.com. “Media Yang Independen Dan Bebas.” KOMPASIANA, July 13, 2011. <https://www.kompasiana.com/astikumalaputri/550106c5a333115318510645/media-yang-independen-dan-bebas>.

- Nine. "Our History." Nine for Brands. Accessed 2023. <https://www.nineforbrands.com.au/our-history/>.
- Nine for Brands. "The Sydney Morning Herald." Accessed November 26, 2023. <https://www.nineforbrands.com.au/branding/smh/>.
- pengelola web kemdikbud. "Kemendikbudristek Apresiasi Semangat Guru Di Australia Barat Ajarkan Bahasa Indonesia." Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi, March 24, 2023. <https://www.kemdikbud.go.id/main/blog/2023/03/kemendikbudristek-apresiasi-semangat-guru-di-australia-barat-ajarkan-bahasa-indonesia>.
- Prisk, Max, Kate McClymont, Fitz Simons, Paul McGeough, Andrew Hornery, Roy Masters, and Peter FitzSimons. "Celebrating 185 Years of the Herald." [www.smh.com.au](http://www.smh.com.au), 2016. <https://www.smh.com.au/interactive/2016/185-anniversary/index.html>.
- Puspasari, Rahayu. "Pemerintah Indonesia Dan Australia Perbarui Kerjasama Ekonomi Kedua Negara." Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia , September 2022. <https://media.kemenkeu.go.id/getmedia/561b31fc-d9e6-4756-8802-f9e6bd824035/SP129-Pemerintah-Indonesia-dan-Australia-Perbarui-Kerja>.
- Putri, Aulia Mutiara Hatia. "Dilirik Asing! Ini 3 'Harta Karun' Papua Yang Harus Dijaga!" CNBC Indonesia, January 2023. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20230112135042-128-404986/dilirik-asing-ini-3-harta-karun-papua-yang-harus-dijaga>.
- Quinlan, Gary. "Speech to Jakarta Foreign Correspondents Club." [indonesia.embassy.gov.au](http://indonesia.embassy.gov.au), November 27, 2019. [https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jakt/AR19\\_003.html](https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jakt/AR19_003.html).
- rds. "9 Negara Sempat Bikin RI Gerah Gegara Ada Yang Dukung Papua Merdeka - Halaman 2." CNN Indonesia - Internasional, February 2023. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20230223104838-113->

916815/9-negara-sempat-bikin-ri-gerah-gegara-ada-yang-dukung-papua-merdeka/2.

Redaksi, CNBC Indonesia. “Dipicu Penyerbuan Asrama Di Surabaya, Demo Di Manokwari Ricuh.” CNBC Indonesia, August 19, 2019. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20190819104210-4-92888/dipicu-penyerbuan-asrama-di-surabaya-demo-di-manokwari-ricuh>.

Salim, Tama. “Indonesia Condemns Papuan Flag Incident in Melbourne.” The Jakarta Post, January 2017. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2017/01/07/indonesia-condemns-papuan-flag-incident-in-melbourne.html>.

Tasevski, Dominique. “The Australian Left Is Known for Backing Papuan Independence – but It Wasn’t Always This Way.” Indonesia at Melbourne, April 2020. <https://indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au/the-australian-left-is-known-for-backing-papuan-independence-but-it-wasnt-always-this-way/>.

The Sydney Morning Herald. “Kate McClymont,” n.d. <https://www.smh.com.au/by/kate-mcclymont-hvede>.

The Sydney Morning Herald. “Tough Talk and Support of US Devalues Australians,” October 9, 2019. <https://www.smh.com.au/national/nsw/tough-talk-and-support-of-us-devalues-australians-20191008-p52yrb.html>.

Tim CNN Indonesia. “Sejarah Perjanjian Roem Royen Dan Tokoh Delegasinya.” CNN Indonesia - Nasional, June 2021. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20210609163400-31-652298/sejarah-perjanjian-roem-royen-dan-tokoh-delegasinya>.

TV One News. “Ratusan Massa Lakukan Aksi Long March Di Sorong.” [www.youtube.com](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oDRMJJoDMPUE), August 20, 2019. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oDRMJJoDMPUE>.



West Papua Melbourne. "West Papua Melbourne's Morning Star Flag Raising." Green Left, November 30, 2021. <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/west-papua-melbournes-morning-star-flag-raising>.

[www.austlii.edu.au](https://www.austlii.edu.au). "Agreement between Australia and the Republic of Indonesia on the Framework for Security Cooperation (Mataram, Lombok, 13 November 2008) - [2008] ATS 3," 2008. <https://www.austlii.edu.au/au/other/dfat/treaties/ATS/2008/3.html>.

Zulfikar, Fahri. "Tujuan Kedatangan NICA Dan Sekutu Di Indonesia, Check It Out!" *detikedu*, August 2021. <https://www.detik.com/edu/detikpedia/d-5697096/tujuan-kedatangan-nica-dan-sekutu-di-indonesia-check-it-out>.