

BAB 4

KESIMPULAN

Berbeda dengan prediksi IMF mengenai keterpurukan ekonomi Rusia, dan tujuan negara-negara Uni Eropa dalam memberikan sanksi ekonomi kepada Rusia, nyatanya selama tahun 2022 dan memasuki tahun 2023, perekonomian Rusia masih stabil. Rusia mampu dengan mudah melakukan diversifikasi ekspor komoditas unggulannya yakni minyak sawit dan gas alam ke pasar baru yakni di Asia dan untuk negara berkembang yang notabene membutuhkan energi untuk pembangunan seperti India dan China. Sanksi dan isolasi yang berusaha diciptakan oleh Barat terhadap Rusia juga mampu dibendung di level nasional dengan swasembada pangan yang sudah berhasil diterapkan Rusia sejak aneksasi Krimea dan sanksi yang mengikutinya di tahun 2014.

Ketahanan ekonomi Rusia dalam hal ini terlihat pada kemampuannya menahan dampak dari guncangan ekonomi eksternal berupa sanksi, tidak hanya dari peralihan mitra ekspor, namun juga dari kemampuan Rusia memanfaatkan momentum ini untuk mengambil kontrol atas harga minyak dan gas dunia menimbang posisinya sebagai produsen minyak dan gas yang unggul serta semakin mendorong ekspor gandumnya kendati terhalangnya pengiriman gandum Ukraina selama masa krisis. Dengan demikian, Russia sama sekali tidak perlu melakukan penyesuaian perilaku sesuai tuntutan negara-negara Uni Eropa selaku pemberi sanksi, dan sanksi Uni Eropa dalam kasus ini dapat dikatakan tidak berhasil karena tidak dipenuhinya tiga prasyarat sanksi.

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