

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Kesimpulan yang dapat diperoleh dari simulasi *Pressure Swing Distillation* untuk pemisahan THF-Air adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pemilihan tekanan LPC pada 0,6 bar dan tekanan HPC pada 11 bar memberikan nilai *Total Annual Cost* (TAC) yang paling minimum.
2. Desain kolom optimal untuk konfigurasi PSD dengan *partial heat integration* adalah $D_1 = 0,913$ m, $D_2 = 0,974$ m, $L_{c1} = 12,436$ m, $L_{c2} = 8,047$ m, $NT_1 = 19$, $NF_1 = 14$, $NR_1 = 11$, $NT_2 = 13$, $NF_2 = 3$.
3. Desain kolom optimal untuk konfigurasi PSD dengan *full heat integration* adalah $D_1 = 0,876$ m, $D_2 = 0,971$ m, $L_{c1} = 9,510$ m, $L_{c2} = 8,778$ m, $NT_1 = 15$, $NF_1 = 12$, $NR_1 = 11$, $NT_2 = 14$, $NF_2 = 3$.
4. PSD dengan *heat integration* sebelum optimasi dapat mereduksi TAC sebesar 24,585% untuk *partial heat integration* dan 55,323% untuk *full heat integration* dibandingkan tanpa *heat integration*.
5. *Pressure Swing Distillation* dengan *heat integration* mampu mereduksi biaya energi sebesar 67,813% pada *full heat integration* dan 35,483% pada *partial heat integration* dibandingkan tanpa *heat integration*.
6. TAC pada *Pressure Swing Distillation* dengan *heat integration* setelah optimasi lebih rendah daripada sebelum optimasi. Dengan reduksi 39,903% pada *partial heat integration* dan 10,406% pada *full heat integration*.

5.2. Saran

Saran yang dapat diberikan untuk pengembangan penelitian berikutnya adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pemilihan tekanan kedua kolom dilakukan dengan melepas *bottom rate*, sehingga titik azeotrop dapat disesuaikan guna mencapai kemurnian yang lebih optimum.

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