

## **BAB IV**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Penelitian dilakukan untuk menjawab pertanyaan penelitian **“Bagaimana Bantuan Luar Negeri RVO berkontribusi lewat program FDOV terhadap proyek pengembangan peternakan sapi perah di Jawa Barat?”**. Kesimpulan dari penelitian dilakukan dengan mengolah data secara kualitatif lewat analisis dan deskripsi dalam bab 2 yang berpegangan kepada kerangka berpikir yang telah ditentukan. Maka penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa Model kemitraan swasta-publik yang dibawakan oleh RVO dalam bantuan luar negeri berbentuk bantuan kemanusiaan dan pembangunan ekonomi, berkontribusi terhadap proyek FDOV *“Development of Sustainable Dairy Villages in Indonesia”*. Secara spesifik, (1) Program FDOV merupakan bantuan luar negeri yang menjadikan model kemitraan swasta-publik sebagai alat untuk mencapai kepentingan dan kesejahteraan para donor dan penerima bantuan. (2) Model kemitraan swasta-publik dapat menyelesaikan permasalahan kepemilikan dalam sebuah bantuan luar negeri yang dapat dihadapi oleh sebuah *aid agency*. (3) Kemitraan swasta-publik dalam Proyek FDOV *“Development of Sustainable Dairy Villages in Indonesia”* memungkinkan adanya persebaran peran dari para mitra yang terlibat dan memberikan manfaat bagi para mitra yang terkait.

**Pertama**, bantuan luar negeri yang disalurkan oleh RVO merupakan bantuan pembangunan luar negeri yang dapat diidentifikasi lewat adanya sumber daya yang berpindah seperti dana dan informasi secara teknis maupun humanis serta tujuan bantuan yang memiliki fokus dalam menyelesaikan permasalahan pembangunan dengan menggunakan model kemitraan swasta-publik. Kemitraan tersebut dilakukan dalam rangka untuk mencapai kesejahteraan dan kebaikan bersama sesama komunitas internasional. Proyek *Development of Sustainable Dairy Villages in Indonesia* menguntungkan seluruh pihak yang berpartisipasi di dalamnya. Keuntungan dari sebuah kerja sama dapat menjadikan dorongan bagi sebuah aktor untuk melakukan bantuan luar negeri. Dapat diidentifikasi adanya dorongan etis yang berlandaskan kemanusiaan maupun dorongan kepentingan pribadi yang ingin mendukung perkembangan sesama donor dan penerima bantuan.

**Kedua**, sebagai sebuah *aid agency*, RVO dapat menghadapi permasalahan *ownership* atau kepemilikan yang terjadi antara donor dan penerima bantuan. Namun, kemitraan menjadi alat yang dapat menyelesaikan permasalahan tersebut lewat penyelarasan kepentingan. Hal tersebut dapat membantu tugas RVO yang menjadi penghubung, penghubung, perantara, dan pemegang keputusan dari donor.

**Ketiga**, Model kemitraan swasta-publik dalam proyek FDOV “*Development of Sustainable Dairy Villages in Indonesia*” memfasilitasi tiap mitra

ke dalam perannya masing-masing dalam keahliannya masing-masing. Selain itu juga, manfaat dari kontribusi RVO dalam kemitraan swasta-publik antara lain: menjadi penghubung pembelajaran mengenai efisiensi dari sektor swasta ke sektor publik, memberikan landasan jangka panjang bagi para mitra,, memberikan bantuan teknologi dan ilmu, dan memberikan dorongan dan peluang bagi para mitra.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- EU - Indonesia Business Network. "EIBN Sector Reports Dairy Products," 2019.  
[https://madeinindonesia.com/images/minisite/itpc\\_uae/EIBN%20Sector%20Report\\_Dairy%20Products%202019.pdf](https://madeinindonesia.com/images/minisite/itpc_uae/EIBN%20Sector%20Report_Dairy%20Products%202019.pdf).
- Baehr, Peter R. "Problems of Aid Conditionality: The Netherlands and Indonesia." *Third World Quarterly* 18, no. 2 (June 1997): 363–76.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599714984>.
- Budiman, Ibnu, and Aditya Alta. "Technology and Knowledge Transfers to Dairy Farms Private Sector Contribution to Improve Milk Production," September 2022. <https://repository.cips-indonesia.org/media/publications/557427-technology-and-knowledge-transfers-to-da-035217dc.pdf>.
- Budiman, Ibnu, Aditya Alta, and Center for Indonesian Policy Studies. "Transfer Teknologi Dan Pengetahuan Untuk Peternakan Sapi Perah," September 2022. <https://repository.cips-indonesia.org/media/publications/557428-transfer-teknologi-dan-pengetahuan-untuk-23a01396.pdf>.
- Chowdhury, Abdur, and Paolo Garonna. "UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION for EUROPE EFFECTIVE FOREIGN AID, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION and SUBSIDIARITY: LESSONS from EUROPE," 2007.  
[https://unece.org/DAM/oes/disc\\_papers/ECE\\_DP\\_2007-2.pdf](https://unece.org/DAM/oes/disc_papers/ECE_DP_2007-2.pdf).
- Creswell, John W. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 4th ed. London: Sage Publications Ltd, 2014.
- Davies, Penny. "The Role of the Private Sector in the Context of Aid Effectiveness," February 2, 2011.

<https://www.oecd.org/dac/effectiveness/47088121.pdf>.

Delmon, Jeffrey. *Public-Private Partnership Projects in Infrastructure*. 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Development Assistance Committee. *OECD Development Assistance Peer Reviews: Netherlands 2011*. OECD, 2013.  
<https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264117181-en>.

Donor Tracker. “Donor Profile: Netherlands.” [donortracker.org](http://donortracker.org). Accessed June 4, 2023. [https://donortracker.org/donor\\_profiles/netherlands#summary](https://donortracker.org/donor_profiles/netherlands#summary).

F, Niyonkuru. “Failure of Foreign Aid in Developing Countries: A Quest for Alternatives.” *Business and Economics Journal* 7, no. 3 (2016): 3.  
<https://doi.org/10.4172/2151-6219.1000231>.

Frisian Flag Indonesia. “Frisian Flag Indonesia Gelar Program Kartini Peternak Indonesia, Membangun Keterampilan Dan Keahlian Peternak Perempuan Mengelola Peternakan Sapi Perah,” September 22, 2021.  
[https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/Siaran%20Pers\\_FFI%20Gelar%20Program%20Kartini%20Peternak%20Indonesia%20.pdf](https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/Siaran%20Pers_FFI%20Gelar%20Program%20Kartini%20Peternak%20Indonesia%20.pdf).

———. “Frisian Flag Indonesia Gelar Program Renovasi Kandang Dan Bantu Peternak Tingkatkan Produktivitas Sapi Perah,” July 16, 2020.  
<https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/Siaran%20Pers%20-%20Program%20Renovasi%20Kandang%20Frisian%20Flag%20Indonesia.pdf>.

———. “Frisian Flag Indonesia Luncurkan Sistem Otomatisasi Digital Milk Collection Point (MCP) Pertama Di Indonesia Di Los Cimaung

Pangalengan,” 2015.

<https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/Press%20Release/2015/berita-pers-frisian-flag-indonesia-luncurkan-sistem-otomatisasi-digital-milk-collection-point-mcp-ind-as-per-sep0715.pdf>.

———. “Frisian Flag Indonesia Meluncurkan ‘Dairy Village’ Independen Pertama Di Indonesia,” November 11, 2018.

<https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/berita-pers-frisian-flag-indonesia-meluncurkan-dairy-village-independen-pertama-di-indonesia.pdf>.

———. “Melalui Program FDOV, Frisian Flag Indonesia Pilih 31 Calon Peternak Muda Untuk Program Young Farmer Academy Pertama Di Indonesia,” January 26, 2016.

<https://www.frisianflag.com/storage/app/media/Press%20Release/2016/informasi-media-melalui-program-fdov-frisian-flag-indonesia-pilih-31-calon-peternak-muda-untuk-program-young-farmers-academy-pertama-di-indonesia-finalid.pdf>.

Hoebink, Paul. “The Humanitarianisation of the Foreign Aid Programme in the Netherlands.” *The European Journal of Development Research* 11, no. 1 (June 1, 1999): 181. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09578819908426732>.

International Aid Transparency Initiative. “Transaction Type.” IATI Standard. Accessed June 15, 2023. <https://iatistandard.org/en/iati-standard/203/codelists/transactiontype/#:~:text=Outgoing%20Commitment>.

Kaufman, Joyce P. *Introduction to International Relations : Theory and Practice*.

Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2013.

Keohane, Robert O, and Lisa L Martin. “The Promise of Institutional Theory.”

*International Security* 20, no. 1 (1995): 39–51.

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2539214>.

Lancaster, Carol. *Foreign Aid : Diplomacy, Development, Domestic Politics*.

Chicago: University Of Chicago Press, 2007.

Mark, Marleen van. “The Determinants of Dutch Development Aid Pursuit of

"Principles"of Profits?” Master Thesis, 2013.

Martens, Bertin. “Why Do Aid Agencies Exist?” *Development Policy Review* 23,

no. 6 (October 24, 2005): 643–63. [https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2005.00306.x)

[7679.2005.00306.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2005.00306.x).

Ministerie van Algemene Zaken. “Climate Change.” Government.nl, 2010.

[https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-](https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/climate-change-and-development-cooperation)

[development-policy-of-the-netherlands/climate-change-and-development-cooperation.](https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/climate-change-and-development-cooperation)

———. “Education in Developing Countries - Development Cooperation -

Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), May 16, 2019.

[https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-](https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/education-in-developing-countries)

[development-policy-of-the-netherlands/education-in-developing-countries.](https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/education-in-developing-countries)

———. “Emergency Aid and Humanitarian Diplomacy - Development

Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), May 15, 2019.

<https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the->

development-policy-of-the-netherlands/emergency-aid-and-humanitarian-diplomacy.

- . “Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Girls - Development Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), May 16, 2019. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/equal-rights-for-women-and-girls>.
- . “Food Security, Sustainable Agriculture and Water Management - Development Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), April 4, 2014. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/food-security-sustainable-agriculture-and-water>.
- . “Refugees and Migration.” [Government.nl](http://www.government.nl), 2019. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/refugees-and-migration>.
- . “Security and the Rule of Law - Development Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), April 4, 2014. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/security-and-the-rule-of-law>.
- . “Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights - Development Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), April 4, 2014. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands/sexual-and-reproductive-health-and-rights>.



- Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken. “Dutch Policy - Development Cooperation - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), May 14, 2019. <https://www.government.nl/topics/development-cooperation/the-development-policy-of-the-netherlands>.
- . “More Results from Combining Development Cooperation and Trade Activities - News Item - Government.nl.” [www.government.nl](http://www.government.nl), June 24, 2022. <https://www.government.nl/latest/news/2022/06/24/new-policy-document-foreign-trade-development-cooperation>.
- Morgenthau, Hans. “A Political Theory of Foreign Aid.” *American Political Science Review* 56, no. 2 (June 1962): 301–3. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1952366>.
- Netherlands Enterprise Agency. “About the Netherlands Enterprise Agency | RVO.nl.” [English.rvo.nl](http://English.rvo.nl), 2023. <https://english.rvo.nl/about-netherlands-enterprise-agency>.
- . “Facility for Sustainable Entrepreneurship and Food Security - FDOV | RVO.nl.” [English.rvo.nl](http://English.rvo.nl), 2021. <https://english.rvo.nl/subsidies-programmes/facility-sustainable-entrepreneurship-and-food-security-fdov>.
- . “FBK Theory of Change Guidelines,” 2018. [https://english.rvo.nl/sites/default/files/2018/11/FBK\\_theory\\_of\\_change\\_guidelines\\_0.pdf](https://english.rvo.nl/sites/default/files/2018/11/FBK_theory_of_change_guidelines_0.pdf).
- . “FDOV POLICY English Version,” 2014. <https://english.rvo.nl/sites/default/files/2014/08/FDOV%20policy%20English%20version.pdf>.

- . “Project Database.” [projects.rvo.nl](https://projects.rvo.nl), December 12, 2019. <https://projects.rvo.nl/section/development-cooperation/?countries=1308&view=charts>.
- Nobbe, Tessa. “Dutch Development Cooperation with Indonesia the Impacts of Dutch ODA on Development in Indonesia from 1998 to 2016 A.” Master thesis: International Relations, 2018. <https://studenttheses.universiteitleiden.nl/handle/1887/58488>.
- OECD. “Netherlands”, in *Development Co-Operation Profiles*. Paris: OECD Publishing, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1787/2faea623-en>.
- . “DAC in Dates the History of OECD’s Development Assistance Committee,” 2006. <https://www.oecd.org/dac/1896808.pdf>.
- . “Evaluation Criteria - OECD.” [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org), 2023. <https://www.oecd.org/dac/evaluation/daccriteriaforevaluatingdevelopmentassistance.htm>.
- . “The 0.7% ODA/GNI Target - a History - OECD.” [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org), n.d. <https://www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-standards/the07odagnitarget-ahistory.htm>.
- . “The Development Assistance Committee’s Mandate - OECD.” [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org). Accessed June 3, 2023. <https://www.oecd.org/dac/thedevelopmentassistancecommitteesmandate.htm>.
- . “THE PARIS DECLARATION on AID EFFECTIVENESS: FIVE

PRINCIPLES for SMART AID.” Accessed June 3, 2023.  
<https://www.oecd.org/dac/effectiveness/45827300.pdf>.

Owen Matthew Barder. *Beyond Planning: Markets and Networks for Better Aid*. Center for Global Development, 2009.

Panjaitan, Lidya Yuniartha. “Kemenperin: Indonesia Mengimpor 3,65 Juta Ton Susu Setiap Tahun.” [www.kemenperin.go.id](http://www.kemenperin.go.id), November 17, 2017.  
<https://www.kemenperin.go.id/artikel/18427/Indonesia-Mengimpor-3..>

Pfisterer, Stella. “Partnering with the Private Sector Navigator Handbook for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands.” Rotterdam and London.: Partnerships Resource Centre and The Partnering Initiative, 2013.  
<https://english.rvo.nl/sites/default/files/2015/08/Partnering%20with%20the%20Private%20Sector%20Navigator.pdf>.

PublishWhatYouFund. “Briefing Paper 1: Why Aid Transparency Matters, and the Global Movement for Aid Transparency.” Accessed June 3, 2023.  
<https://www.publishwhatyoufund.org/app/uploads/2017/01/Briefing-Paper-1-Why-Aid-Transparency-Matters.pdf>.

Riddell, Roger. *Does Foreign Aid Really Work?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Shah, Anup. “Foreign Aid for Development Assistance — Global Issues.” [Globalissues.org](http://www.globalissues.org), January 23, 2005.  
<http://www.globalissues.org/article/35/foreign-aid-development-assistance>.

Sumner, Andy, and Richard Mallett. *The Future of Foreign Aid : Development*

*Cooperation and the New Geography of Global Poverty*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

Tomaszewski, Lesley Eleanor, Jill Zarestky, and Elsa Gonzalez. "Planning Qualitative Research: Design and Decision Making for New Researchers." *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 19, no. 1 (January 1, 2020): 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406920967174>.

United Nations. "The 17 Sustainable Development Goals." United Nations, 2023. <https://sdgs.un.org/goals>.

Weiss, Carol Hirschon. "Nothing as Practical as Good Theory: Exploring Theory-Based Evaluation for Comprehensive Community Initiatives for Children and Families." In *NEW APPROACHES to EVALUATING COMMUNITY INITIATIVES: Concepts, Methods, and Contexts*, edited by James P. Connell, Anne C. Kubisch, Lisbeth B. Schorr, and Carol Hirschon Weiss, 65–73. Washington, D.C.: The Aspen Institute, 1995. <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED383817.pdf>.

Wouters, A.P. "Dairy Sector Development Indonesia Options for Cooperation with the Netherlands," 2009. <https://edepot.wur.nl/7726>.

Zimmerman, Robert. "The Determinants of Foreign Aid an Inquiry into the Consequences of Welfare State Institutions and Public Opinion," 2007. <https://www.oecd.org/dev/40699467.pdf>.