

## **BAB 4**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Selama melakukan penelitian ini, penulis menemukan 4 penemuan, bahwa satuan tugas FPU dan IPO angkatan Kepolisian Republik Indonesia yang dikirim ke dalam operasi MINUSCA, tergabung dalam angkatan kepolisian PBB atau yang dinamakan UNPOL. Penulis juga menemukan bahwa UNPOL memiliki mandat khusus tersendiri dalam operasi-operasi perdamaian internasional PBB. Mandat ini memberikan kewenangan bagi pasukan perdamaian bagian angkatan kepolisian untuk melakukan perlindungan terhadap masyarakat sipil serta membantu Kepolisian Nasional Republik Afrika Tengah dalam melakukan penegakan hukum. Penemuan berikutnya, karena angkatan Kepolisian Republik Indonesia tergabung dalam UNPOL di operasi MINUSCA, maka FPU Republik Indonesia juga ikut menjalankan tugas melindungi masyarakat sipil dan membantu penegakan hukum dalam operasi perdamaian ini. Penulis juga menemukan bahwa satuan tugas FPU Indonesia telah memiliki pelatihan penegakan hukum yang berstandar PBB dan memiliki pengalaman penegakan hukum dalam operasi perdamaian sebelum operasi MINUSCA. Berdasarkan penemuan ini, dapat disimpulkan bahwa alasan dari pengiriman satuan tugas FPU angkatan Kepolisian Republik Indonesia ke dalam operasi MINUSCA, adalah karena memiliki kapabilitas dalam kegiatan penegakan hukum dan perlindungan terhadap masyarakat sipil, yang didapatkan melalui pelatihan dan pengalaman yang telah dilalui oleh satuan tugas FPU Indonesia. Indonesia percaya bahwa dengan keahlian satuan tugas FPU Indonesia, dapat membantu UNPOL dan Kepolisian Nasional Republik Afrika Tengah dalam operasi MINUSCA.

Menurut penulis, satuan tugas FPU angkatan Kepolisian Republik Indonesia yang tergabung dalam pasukan perdamaian, memiliki peran penting dalam mempromosikan stabilitas,

mendorong perdamaian, dan melindungi warga sipil di daerah yang terdampak dengan konflik. Angkatan kepolisian merupakan komponen penting dari misi pemeliharaan perdamaian PBB, yang berkontribusi secara signifikan terhadap keberhasilan keseluruhan operasi perdamaian. Satuan tugas FPU, sering kali bekerja di lingkungan yang penuh tantangan, di mana mereka ditugaskan untuk menegakkan hukum dengan prinsip-prinsip akuntabilitas, keadilan, dan penghormatan HAM dari semua individu. Satuan tugas FPU merupakan alat vital dalam upaya mewujudkan perdamaian dan stabilitas di daerah yang terkena dampak konflik. Satuan tugas FPU UNPOL memberikan kontribusi yang signifikan terhadap pemulihan keamanan, perlindungan warga sipil, dan pembangunan masyarakat yang tangguh dan bertanggung jawab.

Terlepas dari upaya-upaya yang telah dilakukan dalam menyelesaikan penelitian ini, penulis menyadari bahwa masih terdapat kekurangan, terutama pada cakupan aktor serta teori dan konsep yang digunakan. Penelitian ini masih dapat dikembangkan dengan melihat aktor-aktor lainnya yang berperan dalam kasus operasi MINUSCA. Tidak hanya dalam perspektif Indonesia dan angkatan Kepolisian Republik Indonesia, namun juga dengan perspektif menarik yang dimiliki oleh aktor internasional lainnya. Walaupun konsep dan teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini dapat mencakup penjelasan yang diberikan oleh penulis, penelitian lebih lanjut dapat mengeksplorasi pandangan yang juga lebih menarik dan yang dapat memberikan perspektif berbeda.

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