

BAB IV

Kesimpulan

Penelitian dengan judul Kebijakan Imigrasi di Perbatasan Selatan Amerika Serikat: Analisis Faktor Idiosinkratik Donald Trump ini dilakukan untuk menemukan peran kepribadian Trump dalam kebijakan imigrasi di perbatasan Selatan yang dibuat pada masa pemerintahannya. Maka dari itu penelitian ini akan menjawab pertanyaan penelitian *“Bagaimana peran gaya kepemimpinan dan orientasi kebijakan Trump dalam kebijakan imigrasi di perbatasan Selatan Amerika Serikat?”*.

Isu imigrasi yang terjadi di Amerika Serikat ini berkaitan dengan membengkaknya angka imigran, termasuk didalamnya adalah imigran ilegal. Donald Trump, Presiden ke-45 Amerika Serikat, adalah sosok yang sangat aktif menyuarakan tentang imigrasi dan menanggapi isu imigrasi dengan menciptakan kebijakan-kebijakan yang bersifat ekstrim. Contohnya seperti yang dibahas dalam penelitian ini yaitu kebijakan pembangunan tembok perbatasan Selatan, kebijakan *zero-tolerance*, dan kebijakan MPP.

Untuk menemukan orientasi gaya kepemimpinan dan orientasi kebijakan Trump maka penelitian ini melakukan analisis dengan menggunakan konsep *Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders* milik Margaret G. Hermann. Metode yang akan digunakan adalah penelitian kualitatif dengan melakukan analisis psikobiografi Trump dan studi kasus tunggal yaitu kebijakan imigrasi di perbatasan Selatan Amerika Serikat.

Berdasarkan hasil analisa yang telah dilakukan dalam penelitian ini dapat dibuktikan bahwa gaya kepemimpinan Trump yang agresif dan orientasi kebijakannya yang independen telah membentuk kebijakan imigrasi di perbatasan Selatan Amerika Serikat menjadi kebijakan yang bersifat tertutup terhadap interaksi dengan negara lain, menghindari keterlibatan negara lain, serta kebijakan yang menunjukkan bahwa Amerika Serikat memegang kekuasaan penuh terhadap imigrasinya.

Dalam membuat kebijakan, Trump adalah seseorang yang sangat percaya diri dan berani mengambil resiko. Akan tetapi, ia juga memiliki sifat yang kurang kooperatif, penuh kecurigaan, dan kurang mampu memahami suatu situasi yang kompleks. Dengan ketiadaan latar belakang dalam dunia politik sudah seharusnya Trump berusaha untuk memahami suatu isu dengan lebih mendalam agar nantinya dapat membuat kebijakan yang matang. Hal ini penting, terutama dengan statusnya sebagai kepala negara, karena segala keputusan yang ia ambil akan menjadi cerminan arah kebijakan Amerika Serikat.

Melalui penelitian ini dapat ditemukan alasan di balik ekstrim dan kontroversi kebijakan imigrasi yang dibuat oleh Trump melalui perspektif psikologinya. Akan tetapi, Trump yang sebelumnya sudah jauh lebih lama mendalami dunia bisnis membuatnya keputusan politiknya tercampur dengan kepentingan ekonomi. Hal ini bisa menjadi rekomendasi bagi peneliti selanjutnya untuk melihat peran psikologi Trump sebagai seorang pebisnis dalam pembentukan kebijakan luar negerinya.

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