

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

1. Pengaruh katalis dan konsentrasi katalis CeCl₃ terhadap *hydrochar* dan karbon aktif dari kulit kakao adalah sebagai berikut:
 - a) Katalis CeCl₃ dan konsentrasi katalis CeCl₃ lebih tinggi akan meningkatkan *yield hydrochar* dari kulit kakao.
 - b) Penggunaan katalis sebesar 400 mg akan membuat luas permukaan *hydrochar* berkurang akibat kondensasi berlebih pada kulit kakao.
 - c) Penggunaan katalis dibandingkan tanpa katalis tidak berpengaruh secara signifikan terhadap luas permukaan karbon aktif dari kulit kakao.
 - d) Pada analisis FTIR untuk *hydrochar*, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ akan menurunkan intensitas C-O akibat pemutusan glikosidik. Kemudian, penambahan katalis sebesar 8 akan meningkatkan intensitas gugus -OH sedikit akibat hidrolisis berlebih dan penambahan sebesar 80 mg akan menurunkan gugus -OH akibat reaksi dehidrasi yang lebih dominan. Namun, penambahan sebesar 400 mg pada kulit kakao akan meningkatkan kembali gugus -OH akibat kandungan lignin yang terlarut menjadi lebih banyak.
 - e) Pada analisis XRD, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ menunjukkan penurunan nilai La (lebar lapisan aromatik), Lc (tinggi susunan lapisan aromatik), dan peningkatan area *highly disordered* yang menandakan struktur yang semakin tidak teratur atau *defect*.
2. Pengaruh katalis dan konsentrasi katalis CeCl₃ terhadap *hydrochar* dan karbon aktif dari kulit salak adalah sebagai berikut:
 - a) Katalis CeCl₃ dan konsentrasi katalis CeCl₃ lebih tinggi akan meningkatkan *yield hydrochar* dari kulit salak.
 - b) Penggunaan katalis sebesar 400 mg akan membuat luas permukaan *hydrochar* berkurang akibat kondensasi berlebih pada kulit salak.
 - c) Penggunaan katalis atau katalis yang lebih tinggi dibandingkan tanpa katalis akan meningkatkan luas permukaan dan volume pori karbon aktif dari kulit salak.

- d) Pada analisis FTIR untuk *hydrochar*, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ akan mengurunkan intensitas C-O akibat pemutusan glikosidik. Kemudian, penambahan katalis sebesar 8 mg akan meningkatkan gugus -OH akibat hidrolisis berlebih. Namun, penambahan sebesar 400 mg akan menurunkan gugus -OH akibat reaksi dehidrasi yang lebih dominan.
- e) Pada analisis FTIR untuk karbon aktif, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ akan membuat intensitas gugus -OH setelah proses aktivasi masih tinggi dibandingkan karbon aktif tanpa katalis.
- f) Pada analisis XRD, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ sebesar 400 mg akan menurunkan nilai La (lebar lapisan aromatik), Lc (tinggi susunan lapisan aromatik), dan peningkatan area *highly disordered* yang menandakan struktur yang semakin tidak teratur atau *defect*.
- g) Pada analisis Raman, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ sebesar 400 mg akan meningkatkan nilai ID1/IG yang menandakan peningkatan *defective structure* pada permukaan karbon aktif.
- h) Pada analisis SEM, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ sebesar 400 mg akan membuat pembentukan hydrochar lebih sempurna dibandingkan tanpa katalis. Kemudian, penggunaan katalis CeCl₃ sebesar 400 mg akan membuat pori karbon aktif yang terbentuk lebih banyak dibandingkan sampel tanpa katalis. Namun, struktur yang terbentuk lebih tidak teratur dibandingkan tanpa katalis.

5.2 Saran

1. Pada proses karbonisasi hidrotermal perlu dilakukan modifikasi alat yang dapat diatur tekanannya sehingga proses subkritik dapat dicapai dengan jelas.
2. Penggunaan konsentrasi katalis yang lebih besar dapat dilakukan untuk mengetahui efeknya terhadap karakteristik karbon aktif yang terbentuk.
3. Proses karbonisasi hidrotermal dengan variasi temperatur yang lebih rendah seperti 200 °C dapat diteliti lebih lanjut untuk mendapatkan karbon aktif yang sesuai sebagai LIC.
4. Proses analisis lebih lanjut seperti *cyclic voltammetry* dapat dilakukan untuk mengetahui nilai kapasitansinya sehingga performanya dapat dibandingkan dengan karbon aktif komersil atau serupa.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, R., & Chun, B. S. (2018). Subcritical water hydrolysis for the production of bioactive peptides from tuna skin collagen. *Journal of Supercritical Fluids*, 141, 88–96. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.supflu.2018.03.006>
- Akalin, M. K., Das, P., Alper, K., Tekin, K., Ragauskas, A. J., & Karagöz, S. (2017). Deconstruction of lignocellulosic biomass with hydrated cerium (III) chloride in water and ethanol. *Applied Catalysis A: General*, 546(Iii), 67–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apcata.2017.08.010>
- Alvin, S., Chandra, C., & Kim, J. (2021). Controlling intercalation sites of hard carbon for enhancing Na and K storage performance. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 411(September 2020), 128490. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2021.128490>
- Amarasekara, A. S., & Ebede, C. C. (2009). Zinc chloride mediated degradation of cellulose at 200 °C and identification of the products. *Bioresource Technology*, 100(21), 5301–5304. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2008.12.066>
- Ameen, M., Zamri, N. M., May, S. T., Azizan, M. T., Aqsha, A., Sabzoi, N., & Sher, F. (2022). Effect of acid catalysts on hydrothermal carbonization of Malaysian oil palm residues (leaves, fronds, and shells) for hydrochar production. *Biomass Conversion and Biorefinery*, 12(1), 103–114. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13399-020-01201-2>
- Annisaurohmah, Wiwik Herawati, P. W. (2014). Keanekaragaman kultivar salak Pondoh di Banjarnegara. *Biosfera*, 3(2), 71–83.
- Arie, A. A., Kristianto, H., Cengiz, E. C., & Demir-Cakan, R. (2019). Activated porous carbons originated from the Indonesian snake skin fruit peel as cathode components for lithium sulfur battery. *Ionics*, 25(5), 2121–2129. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11581-018-2712-2>
- Augustyn, V., Simon, P., & Dunn, B. (2014). Pseudocapacitive oxide materials for high-rate electrochemical energy storage. *Energy and Environmental Science*, 7(5), 1597–1614. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c3ee44164d>
- Axel, F., & Feliz, Z. (2012). Hydrothermal carbonization of biomass: A summary and discussion of chemical mechanisms for process engineering. *Biofuels, Bioproducts and Biorefining*, 6(3), 246–256. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bbb>
- Bansal, R. C., & Goyal, M. (2005). *Adsorption*. Taylor & Francis Group, LLC.
- Basu, P. (2018). Chp. 05: Pyrolysis. In *Biomass Gasification, Pyrolysis and Torrefaction*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-812992-0/00005-4>
- Bunaci, A. A., Udrăstioiu, E. gabriela, & Aboul-Enein, H. Y. (2015). X-Ray Diffraction: Instrumentation and Applications. *Critical Reviews in Analytical Chemistry*, 45(4), 289–299. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408347.2014.949616>
- Carr, A. G., Mammucari, R., & Foster, N. R. (2011). A review of subcritical water as a solvent and its utilisation for the processing of hydrophobic organic compounds. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 172(1), 1–17.

- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2011.06.007>
- Caturla, F., Molina-Sabio, M., & Rodríguez-Reinoso, F. (1991). Preparation of activated carbon by chemical activation with ZnCl₂. *Carbon*, 29(7), 999–1007.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0008-6223\(91\)90179-M](https://doi.org/10.1016/0008-6223(91)90179-M)
- Chen, J., Yang, B., Hou, H., Li, H., Liu, L., Zhang, L., & Yan, X. (2019). Disordered, Large Interlayer Spacing, and Oxygen-Rich Carbon Nanosheets for Potassium Ion Hybrid Capacitor. *Advanced Energy Materials*, 9(19), 1–9.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/aenm.201803894>
- Chen, W., Zhou, X., Shi, S., Thiphuong, N., & Chen, M. (2017). Synergistical enhancement of the electrochemical properties of lignin-based activated carbon using NH₃·H₂O dielectric barrier discharge plasma. *RSC Advances*, 7(12), 7392–7400.
<https://doi.org/10.1039/c6ra26010a>
- Chen, Y. W., Lee, H. V., & Hamid, S. B. A. (2016). Preparation of nanostructured cellulose via Cr(III)- and Mn(II)-transition metal salt catalyzed acid hydrolysis approach. *BioResources*, 11(3), 7224–7241.
<https://doi.org/10.15376/biores.11.3.7224-7241>
- Cocero, M. J., Cabeza, Á., Abad, N., Adamovic, T., Vaquerizo, L., Martínez, C. M., & Pazo-Cepeda, M. V. (2018). Understanding biomass fractionation in subcritical & supercritical water. *Journal of Supercritical Fluids*, 133, 550–565.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.supflu.2017.08.012>
- Crouch, S., & Skoog, D. (2018). Principles of Instrumental Analysis Seventh Edition. In *Pure and Applied Chemistry* (Vol. 88, Issue 3).
- Dahn, J. R., Zheng, T., Liu, Y., & Xue, J. S. (1995). Mechanisms for lithium insertion in carbonaceous materials. *Science*, 270(5236), 590–593.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.270.5236.590>
- Demir-Cakan, R., Baccile, N., Antonietti, M., & Titirici, M. M. (2009). Carboxylate-rich carbonaceous materials via one-step hydrothermal carbonization of glucose in the presence of acrylic acid. *Chemistry of Materials*, 21(3), 484–490.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/cm802141h>
- Deng, F., Luo, X. B., Ding, L., & Luo, S. L. (2018). Application of Nanomaterials and Nanotechnology in the Reutilization of Metal Ion From Wastewater. In *Nanomaterials for the Removal of Pollutants and Resource Reutilization*. Elsevier Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-814837-2.00005-6>
- Diefendorf, R. J. (2000). *Pitch Precursor Carbon Fibers A2 - Kelly, Anthony*. 35–83.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B0080429939000413>
- Dollimore, D., Spooner, P., & Turner, A. (1976). The bet method of analysis of gas adsorption data and its relevance to the calculation of surface areas. *Surface Technology*, 4(2), 121–160. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0376-4583\(76\)90024-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0376-4583(76)90024-8)
- Eiad-Ua, A., Jomhataikool, B., Gunpum, W., Viriya-Empikul, N., & Faungnawakij, K. (2017). Synthesis of copper/carbon support catalyst from Cattail flower by calcination

- with hydrothermal carbonization. *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 4(5), 6153–6158. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2017.06.109>
- Ellenbogen, J. C. (2006). *Supercapacitors : A Brief Overview*. MITRE Nanosystems Group.
- Elna Karmawati, Zainal Mahmud, M. Syakir, S. Joni Munarso, I Ketut Ardana, R. (2010). *Budidaya & Pascapanen KAKAO* (Vol. 63, Issue 6). Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Perkebunan. https://doi.org/10.20624/sehs.63.6_841
- Esterlita, M. O., & Herlina, N. (2015). Pengaruh Penambahan Aktivator ZnCl₂, KOH, dan H₃PO₄ Dalam Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Dari Pelepah Aren (Arenga Pinnata). *Jurnal Teknik Kimia USU*, 4(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.32734/jtk.v4i1.1460>
- Evcil, T., Simsir, H., Ucar, S., Tekin, K., & Karagoz, S. (2020). Hydrothermal carbonization of lignocellulosic biomass and effects of combined Lewis and Brønsted acid catalysts. *Fuel*, 279(December 2019), 118458. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fuel.2020.118458>
- Fleischmann, S., Mitchell, J. B., Wang, R., Zhan, C., Jiang, D. E., Presser, V., & Augustyn, V. (2020). Pseudocapacitance: From Fundamental Understanding to High Power Energy Storage Materials. *Chemical Reviews*, 120(14), 6738–6782. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.0c00170>
- Franklin, R. E. (1951). Crystallite growth in graphitizing and non-graphitizing carbons. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series A. Mathematical and Physical Sciences*, 209(1097), 196–218. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1951.0197>
- Frida, R., Hans, S., Claudius, K., Filbert, C., Ondy, C., & Kim, J. (2021). Cerium chloride - assisted subcritical water carbonization for fabrication of high - performance cathodes for lithium - ion capacitors. *Journal of Applied Electrochemistry*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10800-021-01591-9>
- Galarneau, A., Mehlhorn, D., Guenneau, F., Coasne, B., Minoux, D., Aquino, C., Dath, J., Galarneau, A., Mehlhorn, D., Guenneau, F., Coasne, B., Villemot, F., Galarneau, A., Mehlhorn, D., Guenneau, F., Coasne, B., Minoux, D., Aquino, C., & Dath, J. (2019). Specific Surface Area Determination for Microporous / Mesoporous Materials : The Case of Mesoporous FAU-Y Zeolites To cite this version : HAL Id : hal-01938089 Specific surface area determinations for microporous / mesoporous materials : the case of mesop. *Langmuir*.
- Rustamaji, H., Prakoso, T., Rizkiana, J., Devianto, H., Widiatmoko, P., & Guan, G. (2022). Synthesis and Characterization of Hydrochar and Bio-oil from Hydrothermal Carbonization of Sargassum sp. using Choline Chloride (ChCl) Catalyst. *International Journal of Renewable Energy Development*, 11(2), 403–412. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ijred.2022.42595>
- Gharbi, O., Tran, M. T. T., Tribollet, B., Turmine, M., & Vivier, V. (2020). Revisiting cyclic voltammetry and electrochemical impedance spectroscopy analysis for capacitance measurements. *Electrochimica Acta*, 343, 136109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electacta.2020.136109>

- Goh, P. S., Ismail, A. F., & Ng, B. C. (2017). Raman Spectroscopy. *Membrane Characterization*, 31–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-63776-5.00002-4>
- Guo, S., Dong, X., Wu, T., Shi, F., & Zhu, C. (2015). Characteristic evolution of hydrochar from hydrothermal carbonization of corn stalk. *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis*, 116, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaat.2015.10.015>
- Guo, Y., & Rockstraw, D. A. (2007). Physicochemical properties of carbons prepared from pecan shell by phosphoric acid activation. *Bioresource Technology*, 98(8), 1513–1521. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2006.06.027>
- Guy, O. J., & Walker, K. A. D. (2016). Graphene Functionalization for Biosensor Applications. In *Silicon Carbide Biotechnology: A Biocompatible Semiconductor for Advanced Biomedical Devices and Applications: Second Edition* (Second Edi). Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-802993-0.00004-6>
- Haghghi, A., & Khajenoori, M. (2013). Subcritical Water Extraction. *Mass Transfer - Advances in Sustainable Energy and Environment Oriented Numerical Modeling*. <https://doi.org/10.5772/54993>
- Hamid, S. B. A., Teh, S. J., & Lim, Y. S. (2015). Catalytic hydrothermal upgrading of α -cellulose using iron salts as a lewis acid. *BioResources*, 10(3), 5974–5986. <https://doi.org/10.15376/biores.10.3.5974-5986>
- Han, P., Xu, G., Han, X., Zhao, J., Zhou, X., & Cui, G. (2018). Lithium Ion Capacitors in Organic Electrolyte System: Scientific Problems, Material Development, and Key Technologies. *Advanced Energy Materials*, 8(26), 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1002/aenm.201801243>
- Heidarnejad, Z., Dehghani, M. H., Heidari, M., Javedan, G., Ali, I., & Sillanpää, M. (2020). Methods for preparation and activation of activated carbon: a review. *Environmental Chemistry Letters*, 18(2), 393–415. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10311-019-00955-0>
- Huang, Y., Liu, Z., & Zhao, G. (2016). Reaction process for ZnCl₂ activation of phenol liquefied wood fibers. *RSC Advances*, 6(82), 78909–78917. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c6ra15705j>
- Hui, T. S., & Zaini, M. A. A. (2015). Potassium hydroxide activation of activated carbon: A commentary. *Carbon Letters*, 16(4), 275–280. <https://doi.org/10.5714/CL.2015.16.4.275>
- Jagadale, A., Zhou, X., Xiong, R., Dubal, D. P., Xu, J., & Yang, S. (2019). Lithium ion capacitors (LICs): Development of the materials. *Energy Storage Materials*, 19(February), 314–329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ensm.2019.02.031>
- Jain, A., Balasubramanian, R., & Srinivasan, M. P. (2015). Production of high surface area mesoporous activated carbons from waste biomass using hydrogen peroxide-mediated hydrothermal treatment for adsorption applications. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 273, 622–629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2015.03.111>
- Jain, A., Balasubramanian, R., & Srinivasan, M. P. (2016). Hydrothermal conversion of

- biomass waste to activated carbon with high porosity: A review. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 283, 789–805. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2015.08.014>
- Jain, A., Jayaraman, S., Balasubramanian, R., & Srinivasan, M. P. (2014). Hydrothermal pre-treatment for mesoporous carbon synthesis: Enhancement of chemical activation. *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 2(2), 520–528. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c3ta12648j>
- Jia, J., Wang, R., Chen, H., Liu, H., Xue, Q., Yin, Q., & Zhao, Z. (2022). Interaction mechanism between cellulose and hemicellulose during the hydrothermal carbonization of lignocellulosic biomass. *Energy Science and Engineering, November 2021*, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ese3.1117>
- Jiang, T. (2017). A Comparative Study of Carbon Anodes Produced by Ball Milling for Lithium-Ion Batteries. *Juniper Online Journal Material Science*, 1(3). <https://doi.org/10.19080/jojms.2017.01.555562>
- Juradi, M. A., Tando, E., & Suwitra, K. (2019). Inovasi Teknologi Pemanfaatan Limbah Kulit Buah Kakao (*Theobroma cacao L.*) Sebagai Pupuk Organik Ramah Lingkungan. *AGRORADIX : Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian*, 2(2), 9–17. <https://doi.org/10.52166/agroteknologi.v2i2.1586>
- Karagöz, S., Bhaskar, T., Muto, A., & Sakata, Y. (2005). Catalytic hydrothermal treatment of pine wood biomass: Effect of RbOH and CsOH on product distribution. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Biotechnology*, 80(10), 1097–1102. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jctb.1287>
- Keskiväli, J. (2018). *Catalytic Valorization of Biomass : Dehydration , Hydrogenation, and Dehydrodeoxygénéation. Thesis. University of Helsinki Finland.*
- Khalfaoui, M., Knani, S., Hachicha, M. A., & Lamine, A. Ben. (2003). New theoretical expressions for the five adsorption type isotherms classified by BET based on statistical physics treatment. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 263(2), 350–356. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9797\(03\)00139-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9797(03)00139-5)
- Ko, M. J., Nam, H. H., & Chung, M. S. (2020). Subcritical water extraction of bioactive compounds from Orostachys japonicus A. Berger (Crassulaceae). *Scientific Reports*, 10(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-67508-2>
- Kristianto, H., Lavenki, Y., & Susanti, R. F. (2020). Synthesis and Characterization of Activated Carbon Derived from Salacca Peel Using ZnCl₂ Hydrothermal Carbonization and Chemical Activation with Microwave Heating. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 742(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/742/1/012044>
- Krylova, A. Y., & Zaitchenko, V. M. (2018). Hydrothermal Carbonization of Biomass: A Review. *Solid Fuel Chemistry*, 52(2), 91–103. <https://doi.org/10.3103/S0361521918020076>
- Lapham, D. P., & Lapham, J. L. (2019). BET surface area measurement of commercial magnesium stearate by krypton adsorption in preference to nitrogen adsorption. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 568, 118522. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpharm.2019.118522>

- Lee, J., Abbas, M. A., & Bang, J. H. (2019). Exploring the Capacitive Behavior of Carbon Functionalized with Cyclic Ethers: A Rational Strategy to Exploit Oxygen Functional Groups for Enhanced Capacitive Performance [Research-article]. *ACS Applied Materials and Interfaces*, 11(15), 14126–14135.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.9b00929>
- Li, B., Zheng, J., Zhang, H., Jin, L., Yang, D., Lv, H., Shen, C., Shellikeri, A., Zheng, Y., Gong, R., Zheng, J. P., & Zhang, C. (2018). Electrode Materials, Electrolytes, and Challenges in Nonaqueous Lithium-Ion Capacitors. *Advanced Materials*, 30(17), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201705670>
- Li, J., Zhao, P., Li, T., Lei, M., Yan, W., & Ge, S. (2020). Pyrolysis behavior of hydrochar from hydrothermal carbonization of pinewood sawdust. *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis*, 146(October 2017), 104771.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaat.2020.104771>
- Li, X. R., Jiang, Y. H., Wang, P. Z., Mo, Y., Lai, W. De, Li, Z. J., Yu, R. J., Du, Y. T., Zhang, X. R., & Chen, Y. (2020). Effect of the oxygen functional groups of activated carbon on its electrochemical performance for supercapacitors. *Xinxing Tan Cailiao/New Carbon Materials*, 35(3), 232–243. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1872-5805\(20\)60487-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1872-5805(20)60487-5)
- Li, Y., Zhang, X., Yang, R., Li, G., & Hu, C. (2015). The role of H₃PO₄ in the preparation of activated carbon from NaOH-treated rice husk residue. *RSC Advances*, 5(41), 32626–32636. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c5ra04634c>
- Liu, D., Gao, J., Wu, S., & Qin, Y. (2016). Effect of char structures caused by varying the amount of FeCl₃ on the pore development during activation. *RSC Advances*, 6(90), 87478–87485. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c6ra14712g>
- Loow, Y. L., Wu, T. Y., Tan, K. A., Lim, Y. S., Siow, L. F., Md. Jahim, J., Mohammad, A. W., & Teoh, W. H. (2015). Recent Advances in the Application of Inorganic Salt Pretreatment for Transforming Lignocellulosic Biomass into Reducing Sugars. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 63(38), 8349–8363.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jafc.5b01813>
- Lu, Q., Lu, B., Chen, M., Wang, X., Xing, T., Liu, M., & Wang, X. (2018). Porous activated carbon derived from Chinese-chive for high energy hybrid lithium-ion capacitor. *Journal of Power Sources*, 398(March), 128–136.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2018.07.062>
- Lucian, M., Volpe, M., Gao, L., Piro, G., Goldfarb, J. L., & Fiori, L. (2018). Impact of hydrothermal carbonization conditions on the formation of hydrochars and secondary chars from the organic fraction of municipal solid waste. *Fuel*, 233(January), 257–268. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fuel.2018.06.060>
- Luo, Y., Li, D., Chen, Y., Sun, X., Cao, Q., & Liu, X. (2018). The performance of phosphoric acid in the preparation of activated carbon-containing phosphorus species from rice husk residue. *Journal of Materials Science*, 54(6), 5008–5021.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10853-018-03220-x>
- Lynam, J. G., Toufiq Reza, M., Vasquez, V. R., & Coronella, C. J. (2012). Effect of salt

- addition on hydrothermal carbonization of lignocellulosic biomass. *Fuel*, 99, 271–273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fuel.2012.04.035>
- Ma, Y., Wang, Q., Wang, X., Sun, X., & Wang, X. (2015). A comprehensive study on activated carbon prepared from spent shiitake substrate via pyrolysis with ZnCl₂. *Journal of Porous Materials*, 22(1), 157–169. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10934-014-9882-8>
- Macdermid-Watts, K., Adewakun, E., Norouzi, O., Abhi, T. D., Pradhan, R., & Dutta, A. (2021). Effects of FeCl₃Catalytic Hydrothermal Carbonization on Chemical Activation of Corn Wet Distillers' Fiber. *ACS Omega*, 6(23), 14875–14886. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.1c00557>
- MacDermid-Watts, K., Pradhan, R., & Dutta, A. (2021). Catalytic Hydrothermal Carbonization Treatment of Biomass for Enhanced Activated Carbon: A Review. *Waste and Biomass Valorization*, 12(5), 2171–2186. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12649-020-01134-x>
- Machmudah, S., Wahyudiono, Kanda, H., & Goto, M. (2017). Hydrolysis of Biopolymers in Near-Critical and Subcritical Water. In *Water Extraction of Bioactive Compounds: From Plants to Drug Development*. Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-809380-1.00003-6>
- Madabattula, G., Wu, B., Marinescu, M., & Offer, G. (2020). How to Design Lithium Ion Capacitors: Modelling, Mass Ratio of Electrodes and Pre-lithiation. *Journal of The Electrochemical Society*, 167(1), 013527. <https://doi.org/10.1149/2.0272001jes>
- Manocha, S. M. (2003). Porous carbons. *Sadhana - Academy Proceedings in Engineering Sciences*, 28(1–2), 335–348. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02717142>
- Marsh, Harry; Rodriguez-Reinoso, F. (2006). Activated carbon. In *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry* (Vol. 32, Issue 9). <https://doi.org/10.1021/ie50369a014>
- Mohamed, M. A., Jaafar, J., Ismail, A. F., Othman, M. H. D., & Rahman, M. A. (2017). Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy. In *Membrane Characterization*. Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-63776-5.00001-2>
- Molina-Sabio, M., & Rodríguez-Reinoso, F. (2004). Role of chemical activation in the development of carbon porosity. *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 241(1–3), 15–25. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.colsurfa.2004.04.007>
- Möller, M., Nilges, P., Harnisch, F., & Schröder, U. (2011). Subcritical water as reaction environment: Fundamentals of hydrothermal biomass transformation. *ChemSusChem*, 4(5), 566–579. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cssc.201000341>
- Naderi, M. (2015). Surface Area: Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET). *Progress in Filtration and Separation*, 585–608. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-384746-1.00014-8>
- Nakason, K., Panyapinyopol, B., Kanokkantapong, V., Viriya-empikul, N., Kraithong, W., & Pavasant, P. (2018). Characteristics of hydrochar and liquid fraction from hydrothermal carbonization of cassava rhizome. *Journal of the Energy Institute*, 91(2), 184–193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joei.2017.01.002>

- Nizamuddin, S., Baloch, H. A., Griffin, G. J., Mubarak, N. M., Bhutto, A. W., Abro, R., Mazari, S. A., & Ali, B. S. (2017). An overview of effect of process parameters on hydrothermal carbonization of biomass. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 73(December 2015), 1289–1299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2016.12.122>
- Omidi, M., Fatehinya, A., Farahani, M., Akbari, Z., Shahmoradi, S., Yazdian, F., Tahriri, M., Moharamzadeh, K., Tayebi, L., & Vashaee, D. (2017). Characterization of biomaterials. In *Biomaterials for Oral and Dental Tissue Engineering*. Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-100961-1.00007-4>
- Ondy, F. C., Chrismanto, C., Susanti, R. F., Kristianto, H., & Devianto, H. (2020). Preparation of Salacca Peel Based Activated Carbon using CeCl₃ Catalyzed Hydrothermal Carbonization and Microwave Induced KOH Chemical Activation as Ni-Ion Capacitor Electrode. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 742(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/742/1/012045>
- Pallarés, J., González-Cencerrado, A., & Arauzo, I. (2018). Production and characterization of activated carbon from barley straw by physical activation with carbon dioxide and steam. *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 115(January), 64–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2018.04.015>
- Prakash Bamboriya, O., Singh Thakur, L., Parmar, H., Kumar Varma, A., & Hinge, V. K. (2019). A review on mechanism and factors affecting pyrolysis of biomass. *International Journal of Research in Advent Technology*, 7(3), 1014–1024. www.ijrat.org
- Prauchner, M. J., & Rodríguez-Reinoso, F. (2012). Chemical versus physical activation of coconut shell: A comparative study. *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials*, 152, 163–171. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micromeso.2011.11.040>
- Puastuti, W., & Susana, I. (2014). Potency and Utilization of Cocoa Pod Husk as an Alternative Feed for Ruminants. *Indonesian Bulletin of Animal and Veterinary Sciences*, 24(3). <https://doi.org/10.14334/wartazoa.v24i3.1072>
- Putranto, A., Hudaya, T., Watywiguna, F., & Bernardino, M. (2010). Kajian Sintesis Karbon Aktif dari Bonggol Jagung. *National Conference: Design and Application of Technology*, 022, 73–80.
- Putri, S. E., Pratiwi, D. E., & Fudhail, A. (2019). Pemanfaatan biji salak sebagai bahan dasar pembuatan kopi. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Lembaga Penelitian Dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat Universitas Negeri Makassar*, 308–310.
- Ramesh, S., Sundararaju, P., Banu, K. S. P., Karthikeyan, S., Doraiswamy, U., & Soundarapandian, K. (2019). Hydrothermal carbonization of arecanut husk biomass: fuel properties and sorption of metals. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 26(4), 3751–3761. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-018-3888-8>
- Reza, M. T., Andert, J., Wirth, B., Busch, D., Pielert, J., Lynam, J. G., & Mumme, J. (2014). Hydrothermal Carbonization of Biomass for Energy and Crop Production. *Applied Bioenergy*, 1(1), 11–29. <https://doi.org/10.2478/apbi-2014-0001>
- Rodriguez-reinoso, F. (2001). Activated Carbon Adsorption. In *Environmental Science and Technology* (Vol. 29, Issue 3).

- Romero-Anaya, A. J., Lillo-Ródenas, M. A., Salinas-Martínez De Lecea, C., & Linares-Solano, A. (2012). Hydrothermal and conventional H 3PO 4 activation of two natural bio-fibers. *Carbon*, 50(9), 3158–3169. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbon.2011.10.031>
- Romero, I., Ruiz, E., & Castro, E. (2016). Pretreatment With Metal Salts. In *Biomass Fractionation Technologies for a Lignocellulosic Feedstock Based Biorefinery*. Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-802323-5.00010-4>
- Rustamaji, H., Prakoso, T., Rizkiana, J., Devianto, H., Widiatmoko, P., & Guan, G. (2022). Synthesis and Characterization of Hydrochar and Bio-oil from Hydrothermal Carbonization of Sargassum sp. using Choline Chloride (ChCl) Catalyst. *International Journal of Renewable Energy Development*, 11(2), 403–412. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ijred.2022.42595c>
- Ruz, P., Banerjee, S., Pandey, M., Sudarsan, V., Sastry, P. U., & Kshirsagar, R. J. (2016). Structural evolution of turbostratic carbon: Implications in H₂ storage. *Solid State Sciences*, 62, 105–111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.solidstatesciences.2016.10.017>
- Sadezky, A., Muckenhuber, H., Grothe, H., Niessner, R., & Pöschl, U. (2005). Raman microspectroscopy of soot and related carbonaceous materials: Spectral analysis and structural information. *Carbon*, 43(8), 1731–1742. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbon.2005.02.018>
- Salamah, S. (2008). Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Dari Kulit Buah Mahoni Dengan Perlakuan Perendaman Larutan Koh. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknoin2*, 5, 55–59.
- Scibioh, M. A., & Viswanathan, B. (2020). Materials for supercapacitor applications. In *Materials for Supercapacitor Applications*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/c2019-0-00454-2>
- Sembiring, M. T., & Sinaga, T. S. (2003). Arang aktif (pengenalan dan proses pembuatannya). *USU Digital Library*, 1–9.
- Sevilla, M., & Fuertes, A. B. (2009). Chemical and structural properties of carbonaceous products obtained by hydrothermal carbonization of saccharides. *Chemistry - A European Journal*, 15(16), 4195–4203. <https://doi.org/10.1002/chem.200802097>
- Sevilla, M., Fuertes, A. B., & Mokaya, R. (2011). High density hydrogen storage in superactivated carbons from hydrothermally carbonized renewable organic materials. *Energy and Environmental Science*, 4(4), 1400–1410. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c0ee00347f>
- Sheng, K., Zhang, S., Liu, J., E, S., Jin, C., Xu, Z., & Zhang, X. (2019). Hydrothermal carbonization of cellulose and xylan into hydrochars and application on glucose isomerization. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 237, 117831. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.117831>
- Shiraishi, S. (2003). Electric Double Layer Capacitors. In *Carbon Alloys: Novel Concepts to Develop Carbon Science and Technology* (Vol. 2, Issue 1). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-008044163-4/50027-9>
- Shitu, A., Izhar, S., & Tahir, T. M. (2015). Sub-critical water as a green solvent for production of valuable materials from agricultural waste biomass: A review of recent work. *Global Journal of Environmental Science and Management*, 1(3), 255–264.

- <https://doi.org/10.7508/gjesm.2015.03.008>
- Si, H. (2019). Activated Carbon Prepared from Rose Branch using H₃PO₄- hydrothermal Carbonization and Activation and its Application for Supercapacitors. *International Journal of Electrochemical Science*, 14, 7899–7910.
<https://doi.org/10.20964/2019.08.49>
- Sing, K. S. W., Everett, D. H., Haul, R. A. W., Moscou, L., Pierotti, R. A., ROUQUEROL, J., & SIEMIENIEWSKA, T. (1985). *REPORTING PHYSISORPTION DATA FOR GAS/SOLID SYSTEMS with Special Reference to the Determination of Surface Area and Porosity*. 57(4), 603–619.
<https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1351/pac198557040603>
- Sivaprasad, S., Researcher, P., & Engineering, B. (2021). *Hydrothermal Carbonization: Upgrading Waste Biomass to Char*.
- Solomons, G., Fryhle, C., & Snyder, S. (2014). *Organic Chemistry*. 11th ed. Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley.
- Song, X., Zhang, Y., Yan, C., Jiang, W., & Chang, C. (2013). The Langmuir monolayer adsorption model of organic matter into effective pores in activated carbon. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 389(1), 213–219.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcis.2012.08.060>
- Sudhakar, Y. N., Selvakumar, M., & Bhat, D. K. (2018). Biopolymer Electrolyte for Supercapacitor. In *Biopolymer Electrolytes*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-813447-4.00003-0>
- Sun, L., Tian, C., Li, M., Meng, X., Wang, L., Wang, R., Yin, J., & Fu, H. (2013). From coconut shell to porous graphene-like nanosheets for high-power supercapacitors. *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 1(21), 6462–6470.
<https://doi.org/10.1039/c3ta10897j>
- Sun, N., Guan, Z., Liu, Y., Cao, Y., Zhu, Q., Liu, H., Wang, Z., Zhang, P., & Xu, B. (2019). Extended “Adsorption–Insertion” Model: A New Insight into the Sodium Storage Mechanism of Hard Carbons. *Advanced Energy Materials*, 9(32), 1–14.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/aenm.201901351>
- Susanti, R. F., Alvin, S., & Kim, J. (2020). Toward high-performance hard carbon as an anode for sodium-ion batteries: Demineralization of biomass as a critical step. *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry*, 91, 317–329.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiec.2020.08.016>
- Susanti, R. F., Arie, A. A., Kristianto, H., Erico, M., Kevin, G., & Devianto, H. (2019). Activated carbon from citric acid catalyzed hydrothermal carbonization and chemical activation of salacca peel as potential electrode for lithium ion capacitor’s cathode. *Ionics*, 25(8), 3915–3925. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11581-019-02904-x>
- Susanti, R. F., Kevin, G., Erico, M., Kevien, Andreas, A., Kristianto, H., & Handoko, T.

- (2018). Delignification, Carbonization Temperature and Carbonization Time Effects on the Hydrothermal Conversion of Salacca Peel. *Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology*, 18(10), 7263–7268. <https://doi.org/10.1166/jnn.2018.15724>
- Susanti, R. F., Kristianto, H., Chrismanto, C., Ondy, F. C., Kim, J., & Chang, W. (2021). Cerium chloride-assisted subcritical water carbonization for fabrication of high-performance cathodes for lithium-ion capacitors. *Journal of Applied Electrochemistry*, 51(10), 1449–1462. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10800-021-01591-9>
- Susanti, R. F., Ph, D., Garini, S., Ananda, R., & Belakang, L. (2013). Laporan Penelitian *Ekstraksi Batang Physalis Angulata dengan Air Subkritik Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian kepada Masyarakat*.
- Suskendriyati, H., Wijayati, A., Hidayah, N., & Cahyuningdari, D. (2000). Studies on Morphological and Phylogenetic Relationship of Salak Pondoh Varieties (Salacca zalacca (Gaert.) Voss.) at Sleman Highlands. *Biodiversitas Journal of Biological Diversity*, 1(2), 59–64. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d010204>
- Szybowicz, M., Nowicka, A. B., & Dychalska, A. (2018). Characterization of carbon nanomaterials by raman spectroscopy. In *Characterization of Nanomaterials: Advances and Key Technologies*. Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-101973-3.00001-8>
- Tang, M. M., & Bacon, R. (1964). Carbonization of cellulose fibers-I. Low temperature pyrolysis. *Carbon*, 2(3), 211–220. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0008-6223\(64\)90035-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0008-6223(64)90035-1)
- Tanumiharja, R., Putranto, A., & Andreas, D. A. (2015). Sintesa Karbon Aktif dari Kulit Salak dengan Aktivasi Kimia-Senyawa ZnCl₂ dan Aplikasinya pada Adsorpsi Zat Warna Metilen Biru. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknik Kimia “Kejuangan” Pengembangan Teknologi Kimia Untuk Pengolahan Sumber Daya Alam Indonesia Yogyakarta*, 1–7.
- Thommes, M., Kaneko, K., Neimark, A. V., Olivier, J. P., Rodriguez-Reinoso, F., Rouquerol, J., & Sing, K. S. W. (2015). Physisorption of gases, with special reference to the evaluation of surface area and pore size distribution (IUPAC Technical Report). *Pure and Applied Chemistry*, 87(9–10), 1051–1069. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pac-2014-1117>
- Vadillo, V., Sánchez-Oneto, J., Portela, J. R., & Martínez de la Ossa, E. J. (2018). Supercritical Water Oxidation. *Advanced Oxidation Processes for Wastewater Treatment: Emerging Green Chemical Technology*, 333–358. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-810499-6.00010-3>
- Vangari, M., Pryor, T., & Jiang, L. (2013). Supercapacitors: Review of Materials and Fabrication Methods. *Journal of Energy Engineering*, 139(2), 72–79. [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(asce\)ey.1943-7897.0000102](https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)ey.1943-7897.0000102)
- Venkataraman, A. (2015). Pseudocapacitors for Energy Storage. In *Pseudocapacitors for Energy Storage*. <http://archives.pdx.edu/ds/psu/15933>
- Villota, S. M., Lei, H., Villota, E., Qian, M., Lavarias, J., Taylan, V., Agulto, I., Mateo, W., Valentin, M., & Denson, M. (2019). Microwave-Assisted Activation of Waste

- Cocoa Pod Husk by H₃PO₄ and KOH - Comparative Insight into Textural Properties and Pore Development. *ACS Omega*, 4(4), 7088–7095.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acsomega.8b03514>
- Wang, H., Zhu, C., Chao, D., Yan, Q., & Fan, H. J. (2017). Nonaqueous Hybrid Lithium-Ion and Sodium-Ion Capacitors. *Advanced Materials*, 29(46), 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201702093>
- Wang, J., & Kaskel, S. (2012). KOH activation of carbon-based materials for energy storage. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 22(45), 23710–23725.
<https://doi.org/10.1039/c2jm34066f>
- Wang, L., Zhang, H., Cao, G., Zhang, W., Zhao, H., & Yang, Y. (2015). Effect of activated carbon surface functional groups on nano-lead electrodeposition and hydrogen evolution and its applications in lead-carbon batteries. *Electrochimica Acta*, 186, 654–663. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electacta.2015.11.007>
- Wang, T., Zhai, Y., Zhu, Y., Li, C., & Zeng, G. (2018). A review of the hydrothermal carbonization of biomass waste for hydrochar formation: Process conditions, fundamentals, and physicochemical properties. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 90(February), 223–247. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2018.03.071>
- Wang, W., Chen, W. H., & Jang, M. F. (2020). Characterization of hydrochar produced by hydrothermal carbonization of organic sludge. *Future Cities and Environment*, 6(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.5334/fce.102>
- Wang, Y., Hu, Y.-J., Hao, X., Peng, P., Shi, J.-Y., Peng, F., & Sun, R.-C. (2020). Hydrothermal synthesis and applications of advanced carbonaceous materials from biomass: a review. *Advanced Composites and Hybrid Materials*, 3(3), 267–284.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s42114-020-00158-0>
- Wikberg, H., Ohra-Aho, T., Pileidis, F., & Titirici, M. M. (2015). Structural and Morphological Changes in Kraft Lignin during Hydrothermal Carbonization. *ACS Sustainable Chemistry and Engineering*, 3(11), 2737–2745.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acssuschemeng.5b00925>
- Xin, S., Yang, H., Chen, Y., Yang, M., Chen, L., Wang, X., & Chen, H. (2015). Chemical structure evolution of char during the pyrolysis of cellulose. *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis*, 116, 263–271. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaat.2015.09.002>
- Xing, X., Jiang, W., Li, S., Zhang, X., & Wang, W. (2019). Preparation and analysis of straw activated carbon synergetic catalyzed by ZnCl₂-H₃PO₄ through hydrothermal carbonization combined with ultrasonic assisted immersion pyrolysis. *Waste Management*, 89(x), 64–72. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wasman.2019.04.002>
- Yao, Z., & Ma, X. (2019). Hydrothermal carbonization of Chinese fan palm. *Bioresource Technology*, 282(January), 28–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2019.02.130>
- Zhang, D., Cai, Q., Taiwo, O. O., Yufit, V., Brandon, N. P., & Gu, S. (2018). The effect of wetting area in carbon paper electrode on the performance of vanadium redox flow batteries: A three-dimensional lattice Boltzmann study. *Electrochimica Acta*, 283,

- 1806–1819. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electacta.2018.07.027>
- Zhang, P. (2016). *Adsorption and Desorption Isotherms*. 1–19.
http://www.kereresearchgroup.com/uploads/4/8/4/5/48456521/160903_introduction_to_bet_isotherms.pdf
- Zhang, Z., Zhu, Z., Shen, B., & Liu, L. (2019). Insights into biochar and hydrochar production and applications: A review. *Energy*, 171, 581–598.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2019.01.035>
- Zheng, T., & Dahn, J. R. (1995). The effect of turbostratic disorder on the staging transitions in lithium intercalated graphite. *Synthetic Metals*, 73(1), 1–7.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0379-6779\(95\)03289-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0379-6779(95)03289-4)
- ZHENG, T., & DAHN, J. R. (1999). Applications of Carbon in Lithium-Ion Batteries. In *Carbon Materials for Advanced Technologies*. Elsevier Science Ltd.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-008042683-9/50013-3>
- Zhigao Liu, Yuxiang Huang, and G. Z. (2016). Preparation and Characterization of Activated Carbon Fibers from Liquefied Wood by ZnCl₂ Activation. *BioResources*, 11(2001), 3178–3190. <https://bioresources.cnr.ncsu.edu/resources/preparation-and-characterization-of-activated-carbon-fibers-from-liquefied-wood-by-zncl2-activation/>
- Zou, K., Cai, P., Cao, X., Zou, G., Hou, H., & Ji, X. (2020). Carbon materials for high-performance lithium-ion capacitor. *Current Opinion in Electrochemistry*, 21(January), 31–39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.coelec.2020.01.005>