

BAB 5

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

Kinerja *customer engagement* pada lima akun kosmetik masih rendah. Dari 1.005 konten *post* yang dianalisis selama enam bulan, hanya 2,39% nya yang memiliki *engagement rate* yang sukses atau sebanyak 24 konten. Akun @somethincofficial memiliki kinerja *customer engagement* yang baik dibandingkan akun lain, di mana dalam satu *post* akun @somethincofficial mendapatkan rata-rata *likes* sebesar 6.884 *likes* dan rata-rata *comment* sebesar 1.205 *comments*.

Peneliti menggunakan empat indikator dalam tipe konten, yaitu *informational*, *entertainment*, *remuneration*, dan *social*. Berdasarkan hasil analisis dan pembahasan yang telah dilakukan, peneliti menemukan bahwa ada tiga tipe konten yang dapat meningkatkan *customer engagement*, yaitu:

1. Konten *informational* seperti foto produk yang berkualitas dan detail produk yang disampaikan dengan jelas serta mudah dimengerti.
2. Konten *entertainment* seperti *meme* dan penggunaan foto selebriti.
3. Konten *remuneration* seperti *giveaway* yang diadakan di momen-momen spesial.

5.2 Saran

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan beberapa saran yang dapat digunakan sebagai masukan bagi beberapa pihak antara lain:

5.2.1 Bagi Perusahaan

Saran yang dapat diberikan untuk industri kosmetik dalam membuat konten adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Membuat *content strategy* untuk menentukan topik, kebutuhan dan tujuan dari konten tersebut kepada audiens agar mencapai target.
2. Membuat *content planning* untuk merencanakan konten, mulai dari ide konten atau jenis konten apa yg akan dipakai sesuai dengan tujuannya. Dimana sesuai dengan hasil penelitian, perusahaan dapat

mengkombinasikan konten *informational*, *entertainment* dan *remuneration*. Seperti foto produk dengan selebriti dan menggunakan momen-momen spesial seperti tren yang sedang viral yang dikemas dengan konten hiburan namun dikaitkan dengan promosi produk.

3. Membuat *content design* yang sesuai dengan karakteristik merek tersebut. Memperhatikan desain konten mulai dari warna, font dan estetika agar menarik perhatian audiens untuk mengetahui informasi di dalam sebuah desain dan juga dapat memudahkan audiens dalam mengolah informasi.
4. Konten di distribusikan ke media sosial dengan caption yang menarik dan menambahkan unsur *Call To Action* (CTA) agar mendorong audiens untuk melakukan tindakan dan *hashtag* untuk memudahkan audiens menemukan konten yang sudah dibuat.
5. Setelah didistribusikan, konten dianalisis untuk melihat hal apa saja yang mempengaruhi dan tidak dari sebuah konten.

5.2.2 Bagi Pihak Lain

Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat dikembangkan lagi pada industri yang berbeda selain produk kosmetik dengan ruang lingkup yang lebih luas. Selain itu, penggunaan variabel yang diteliti dapat ditambah maupun diubah sesuai objek penelitian di masa depan.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmad, S. N., Musa, R., & Harum, M. (2015). The Impact of Social Media Content Marketing (SMCM) towards Brand Health. *Science Direct*.
- Alexander, M., & Jaakkola, E. (2015). *Customer Engagement Behaviours and Value Co-creation*. ResearchGate; ResearchGate.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/299645432_Customer_Engagement_Behaviours_and_Value_Co-creation
- Annisa, S. (2019). STUDI NETNOGRAFI PADA AKSI BEAT PLASTIC POLLUTION OLEH UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT DI MEDIA SOSIAL INSTAGRAM. *Jurnal SPIKOM*, 3(6), 1109.
<https://doi.org/10.24329/aspikom.v3i6.411>
- Ariño, L. V. C., Flavian, C., & Sánchez, S. I. (2019, October). *ANTECEDENTS OF CONSUMER INTENTION TO FOLLOW AND RECOMMEND AN INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT*. ResearchGate; ResearchGate.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/336474621_ANTECEDENTS_OF_CONSUMER_INTENTION_TO_FOLLOW_AND_RECOMMEND_AN_INSTAGRAM_ACCOUNT
- Bergel, M., Frank, P., & Brock, C. (2019). The role of customer engagement facets on the formation of attitude, loyalty and price perception. *The Role of Customer Engagement Facets on the Abstract Formation of Attitude, Loyalty and Price Perception*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JSM-01-2019-0024>
- Brodie, R. J., Hollebeek, L. D., Biljana Juric, & Ilic, A. (2011). *Customer engagement: Conceptual domain, fundamental propositions, and implications for research*. ResearchGate; SAGE Publications.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/285726483_Customer_engagement_Conceptual_domain_fundamental_propositions_and_implications_for_research

- Bronstein, J. (2013). Like me! Analyzing the 2012 presidential candidates' Facebook pages. *Online Information Review*, 37(2), 173–192. <https://doi.org/10.1108/oir-01-2013-0002>
- Cambra-Fierro, J., & Melero-Polo, I. (2017). Complaint-handling as antecedent of customer engagement: do consumer characteristics matter? *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 35(2), 277–295. <https://doi.org/10.1108/mip-02-2016-0039>
- Celuch, K. (2021). Original Article Hashtag usage and user engagement on Instagram: The case of #foodfestivals. *Journal of Physical Education and Sport ®(JPES)*, 21, 966–973. <https://doi.org/10.7752/jpes.2021.s2120>
- Chang, C. Y. (2014). *Visualizing brand personality and personal branding: case analysis on Starbucks and Nike's brand value co-creation on Instagram*. [Thesis]. <https://doi.org/10.17077/etd.8y3v071r>
- Coelho, R. L. F., Oliveira, D. S. de, & Almeida, M. I. S. de. (2016). Does social media matter for post typology? Impact of post content on Facebook and Instagram metrics. *Online Information Review*, 40(4), 458–471. <https://doi.org/10.1108/oir-06-2015-0176>
- Connell, C., Marciniak, R., Carey, L. I., & McColl, J. (2019). Customer engagement with websites: a transactional retail perspective. *European Journal of Marketing*, 53(9), 1882–1904. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ejm-10-2017-0649>
- Cuevas-Molano, E., Matosas-López, L., & Bernal-Bravo, C. (2021). Factors Increasing Consumer Engagement of Branded Content in Instagram. *IEEE Access*, 9, 143531–143548. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3121186>
- Cvijikj, I. P., & Michahelles, F. (2013). Online engagement factors on Facebook brand pages. *ResearchGate*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13278-013-0098-8>
- de Vries, L., Gensler, S., & LeeFlang, P. S. H. (2012). Popularity of Brand Posts on Brand Fan Pages: An Investigation of the Effects of Social Media Marketing. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 26(2), 83–91. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intmar.2012.01.003>

- Dolan, R., Conduit, J., Frethey-Bentham, C., Fahy, J., & Goodman, S. (2019). Social media engagement behavior: A framework for engaging customers through social media content. *European Journal of Marketing*, 53(10), 2213–2243. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ejm-03-2017-0182>
- Gligor, D., & Bozkurt, S. (2021). The role of perceived social media agility in customer engagement. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 15(1), 125–146. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jrim-12-2019-0196>
- Haidar, N. F., & Martadi. (2021). ANALISIS KONTEN VISUAL POST INSTAGRAM RILIV DALAM MEMBENTUK CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT. *Jurnal Barik*, 2(2), 121–134.
- Ibrahim, M. M., & Marpaung, N. N. (2021). Pengaruh Penilaian Kerja Terhadap Peningkatan Kinerja Pegawai Negeri Sipil. *JURNAL PARAMETER*, 6(2).
- Jaakonmäki, R., Müller, O., & vom Brocke, J. (2017). The Impact of Content, Context, and Creator on User Engagement in Social Media Marketing. *Proceedings of the 50th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (2017)*. <https://doi.org/10.24251/hicss.2017.136>
- Ji, C., Mieiro, S., & Huang, G. (2021). How social media advertising features influence consumption and sharing intentions: the mediation of customer engagement. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 16(1), 137–153. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jrim-04-2020-0067>
- Khac, D., Do, X., Rahman, K., & Robinson, L. (2019). Determinants of negative customer engagement behaviours. *Determinants of Negative Customer Engagement Behaviours*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JSM-02-2019-0050>
- Kritzinger, R., & Petzer, D. J. (2020). Motivational factors, customer engagement and loyalty in the South African mobile instant messaging environment: moderating effect of application usage. *European Business Review*, 33(4), 642–666. <https://doi.org/10.1108/eb-04-2020-0104>

- Kusumasondjaja, S. (2019). Exploring the role of visual aesthetics and presentation modality in luxury fashion brand communication on Instagram | Emerald Insight. *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management: An International Journal*.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/JFMM>
- Li, Y., & Xie, Y. (2019). Is a Picture Worth a Thousand Words? An Empirical Study of Image Content and Social Media Engagement. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 57(1), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022243719881113>
- Luarn, P., Lin, Y.-F., & Chiu, Y.-P. (2015). Influence of Facebook brand-page posts on online engagement. *Online Information Review*, 39(4), 505–519.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/oir-01-2015-0029>
- Luo, N., Wang, Y., Jin, C., Ni, Y., & Zhang, M. (2019). Effects of socialization interactions on customer engagement in online travel communities. *Internet Research*, 29(6), 1509–1525. <https://doi.org/10.1108/intr-08-2018-0354>
- Mahayani, O., Aknuranda, I., & Kusyanti, A. (2019). Pengaruh Customer Engagement Melalui Media Sosial terhadap Kepercayaan Merek (Studi Kasus : Instagram Shopee). *Jurnal Pengembangan Teknologi Informasi Dan Ilmu Komputer*, 3(4), 2548–2964.
- Moore, K., & McElroy, J. C. (2012). The influence of personality on Facebook usage, wall postings, and regret. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 28(1), 267–274.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2011.09.009>
- Muntinga, D. G., Moorman, M., & Smit, E. G. (2011). Introducing COBRAs. *International Journal of Advertising*, 30(1), 13–46. <https://doi.org/10.2501/ija-30-1-013-046>
- Na, Y., & Kim, J. (2019). Sensibility and response keywords of users according to posting types of fashion Instagram: Focused on Koreans' fashion brands | Emerald Insight. *International Journal of Clothing Science and Technology*.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCST>

- Naqvi, M. H. A., Jiang, Y., & Naqvi, M. (2020). Generating customer engagement in electronic-brand communities: a stimulus–organism–response perspective. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 33(7), 1535–1555. <https://doi.org/10.1108/apjml-01-2020-0053>
- Naumanen, E. (2017). Celebrities of Instagram - What Type of Content Influences Followers' Purchase Intentions and Engagement Rate? *Aaltodoc.aalto.fi*. <https://aaltodoc.aalto.fi/handle/123456789/27277>
- Naumann, K., Lay-Hwa Bowden, J., & Gabbott, M. (2017). Exploring customer engagement valences in the social services. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 29(4), 890–912. <https://doi.org/10.1108/apjml-08-2016-0144>
- Parihar, P., Dawra, J., & Sahay, V. (2019). The role of customer engagement in the involvement-loyalty link. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 37(1), 66–79. <https://doi.org/10.1108/mip-11-2017-0318>
- Praude, V., & Skulme, R. (2015). Social Media Campaign Metrics in Latvia. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 213, 628–634. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.462>
- Rachmah, R. R., & Mayangsari, L. (2015). *Online Engagement Factors on Instagram Local Fashion Brand Accounts | KnE Social Sciences*. Knepublishing.com. <https://knepublishing.com/index.php/KnE-Social/article/view/6618/12180#info>
- Rosado-Pinto, F., & Loureiro, S. M. C. (2020). The growing complexity of customer engagement: a systematic review. *EuroMed Journal of Business*, 15(2), 167–203. <https://doi.org/10.1108/emjb-10-2019-0126>
- Ryhänen, H. (2019). *Analysing Instagram Posts and Consumer Engagement* [Thesis].
- Santoso, A. P. (2017). Pengaruh konten Post Instagram terhadap Online Engagement: studi kasus pada lima merek pakaian wanita - ITS Repository. *Its.ac.id*. <https://doi.org/https://repository.its.ac.id/2450/7/2813100040-Undergraduate-Theses.pdf>

- Segal, D. N. (2021). A Study on Impact of Social Media Engagement on Celebrity Credibility. *International Journal for Research in Applied Science and Engineering Technology*, 9(10), 1370–1395.
<https://doi.org/10.22214/ijraset.2021.38631>
- So, K. K. F., King, C., & Sparks, B. (2014). Customer Engagement With Tourism Brands. *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Research*, 38(3), 304–329.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348012451456>
- Thifalia, N., & Susanti, S. (2021). PRODUKSI KONTEN VISUAL DAN AUDIOVISUAL MEDIA SOSIAL LEMBAGA SENSOR FILM. *Jurnal Common*, 5(1).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.34010/common>
- Tiago, T., Couto, J. P., Tiago, F., & Faria, S. D. (2021). FROM COMMENTS TO HASHTAGS STRATEGIES: ENHANCING CRUISE COMMUNICATION IN FACEBOOK AND TWITTER. *TOURISMOS: AN INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL of TOURISM*, 12(3), 19–47.
- Ting, D. H., Abbasi, A. Z., & Ahmed, S. (2020). Examining the mediating role of social interactivity between customer engagement and brand loyalty. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 33(5), 1139–1158.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/apjml-10-2019-0576>
- Vlachvei, A., Notta, O., & Koronaki, E. (2020). Effects of content characteristics on stages of customer engagement in social media: investigating European wine brands. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JRIM>
- Wibisono, C., Tanimukti, I. P., Wardhono, V. J. W., & Anggawijaya, A. H. P. (2016). WHAT MAKES YOU LOVABLE: ANALYSIS OF FASHION BRAND INSTAGRAM POST IN INDONESIA. *Global Marketing Conference Proceeding*.
<https://doi.org/10.15444/gmc2016.02.02.04>
- Wu, J., Chen, J., Chen, H., Dou, W., & Shao, D. (2019). What to say on social media and how Effects of communication style and function on online customer engagement

in China. *What to Say on Social Media and How Effects of Communication Style and Function on Online Customer Engagement in China.*

<https://doi.org/10.1108/JSTP-11-2018-0243>

Wu, J., Chen, J., Chen, H., Dou, W., & Shao, D. (2019). What to say on social media and how Effects of communication style and function on online customer engagement in China. *What to Say on Social Media and How Effects of Communication Style and Function on Online Customer Engagement in China.*

<https://doi.org/10.1108/JSTP-11-2018-0243>

Buku

Gunelius, S. (2011). *30-Minute Social Media Marketing : Step-By-Step Techniques To Spread The Word About Your Business Fast And Free.* Mcgraw-Hill.

Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2016). *Marketing Management* (15th ed.). Pearson Education.

Nasrullah, R. (2015). *Media Sosial : perspektif komunikasi, budaya, dan sositeknologi.* Perpustakaan Kementerian Pekerjaan Umum Dan Perumahan Rakyat; Simbiosis Rekatama Media. <https://pustaka.pu.go.id/biblio/media-sosial-perspektif-komunikasi-budaya-dan-sositeknologi/E2K85>

Pulizzi, J. (2013). *Epic Content Marketing: How to Tell a Different Story, Break Through the Clutter, and Win More Customers by Marketing Less.*

Puntoadi, D. (2011). *Menciptakan penjualan melalui Social Media.* Elex Media Komputindo.

S Sreejesh, Sanjay Mohapatra, & Anusree, M. R. (2014). *Business Research Methods : an Applied Orientation.* Springer International Publishing.

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research methods for business: a skill-building approach* (7th ed.). Chichester, West Sussex, United Kingdom John Wiley & Sons.

Website

- Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia. (2019). *Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia*. Apjii.or.id. <https://apjii.or.id/content/read/39/521/Laporan-Survei-Internet-APJII-2019-2020-Q2>
- eMarketer. (2016, February 23). *Instagram Users in Indonesia Follow Fashion*. Emarketer.com. <https://www.emarketer.com/Article/Instagram-Users-Indonesia-Follow-Fashion/1013618>
- Instagram. (2022a). Instagram.com. <https://www.instagram.com/dearmebeauty/>
- Instagram. (2022b). Instagram.com. <https://www.instagram.com/eminacosmetics/>
- Instagram. (2022c). Instagram.com. https://www.instagram.com/luxcrime_id/
- Instagram. (2022d). Instagram.com. <https://www.instagram.com/makeoverid/>
- Instagram. (2022e). Instagram.com. <https://www.instagram.com/somethincofficial/>
- Montells, L. (2018). *What is Instagram Engagement rate and How to calculate it?* Metricool. <https://metricool.com/what-is-instagram-engagement-and-how-it-can-help-you/>
- Pencarian - KBBI Daring*. (2022). Kemdikbud.go.id. <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/>
- Zimmerman, S. B. (2015). *Instagram for Business: How to Brand Your Business and Build a Loyal Following*. <https://suebzimmerman.com/how-to-build-your-online-brand-using-instagram/>