



BAB IV

Kesimpulan

Dengan berpegangan pada rumusan masalah, memperhatikan data-data yang dipaparkan pada Bab II, kemudian memanfaatkan analisis pada Bab III, maka kini penulis akan menguraikan kesimpulan-kesimpulan yang didapat. Penelitian ini menemukan 3 kesimpulan, antara lain:

Pertama, empat sumber ancaman konflik Israel-Palestina sendiri mengarahkan Rusia dalam mengambil tindakan *balancing*. Pada aspek sumber ancaman geografis, konflik Israel-Palestina mempengaruhi Rusia dalam mengambil tindakan *balancing* karena wilayah pengaruh Israel dan Amerika Serikat berpotensi membatasi ruang geraknya. Pada aspek sumber ancaman agregat, Rusia juga mengambil tindakan *balancing* karena Israel merupakan pihak yang memiliki kapasitas lebih besar dari Palestina. Pada aspek sumber ancaman ofensif, Israel yang memiliki kapabilitas tersebut memberikan kesan mengancam bagi Rusia akibat kepemilikan senjata nuklir, sehingga tindakan *balancing* merupakan pilihan yang tepat bagi Rusia. Pada aspek sumber ancaman intensi agresif, Rusia memilih untuk mengambil tindakan *balancing* terhadap Israel karena tingkat agresifitasnya sangat tinggi. Selain itu, hal ini juga diperkuat oleh fakta bahwa Rusia memiliki dependensi mutual dengan Israel, bukan Palestina.

Kedua, dimensi internasional konflik Israel-Palestina menimbulkan ancaman langsung dan tidak langsung. Secara tidak langsung, adalah karena Rusia merupakan anggota badan negosiasi perdamaian *The Quartet* yang memiliki tujuan untuk mewujudkan *two-state solution* dalam resolusinya. Kegagalan *The Quartet* akan menjatuhkan reputasi Rusia dalam politik internasional. Secara langsung, adalah karena konflik tersebut memunculkan ancaman ideologi dan politik yang dapat membahayakan komitmen Rusia dalam menjalin hubungan baik dengan negara-negara Arab.

Ketiga, Sumber-sumber ancaman dalam konflik Israel-Palestina cenderung membentuk pertimbangan Rusia untuk mengambil tindakan *balancing* kepada Israel. Persepsi Rusia dalam politik internasional bersifat non-intervensionis dan taat hukum internasional. Tindakan Israel terhadap Palestina bertentangan dengan prinsip yang dimiliki oleh Rusia, yaitu pelanggaran terhadap aturan internasional. Sumber-sumber ancaman tersebut lalu mengarahkan Rusia untuk menekankan dukungannya terhadap Palestina. Pada Bab II, sudah disimpulkan bahwa persepsi Rusia dalam politik internasional adalah mengedepankan supremasi hukum internasional, sehingga segala bentuk intervensi terhadapnya merupakan musuh Rusia. Jika dikaitkan dengan empat sumber ancaman dan dimensi internasional, dengan fakta bahwa pihak yang sering melakukan pelanggaran terhadap hukum internasional adalah Israel dan sistem multipolar dalam kawasan Timur Tengah yang juga mengoposisikan Israel, maka

secara logis Rusia akan memprioritaskan tindakan *balancing* di atas *bandwagoning*.

Tindakan tersebut dicerminkan pada bagian identifikasi masalah dalam Bab I.



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