



BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

Hasil percobaan dari penelitian pengaruh jenis dan konsentrasi larutan, penulis dapat menarik beberapa kesimpulan yaitu:

1. Natrium bikarbonat dapat digunakan sebagai larutan perendam dalam pembuatan beras instan, tetapi harus ditambahkan larutan asam seperti asam sitrat agar hasil akhir beras instan tidak berwarna kuning.
2. Jenis dan konsentrasi larutan perendam yang digunakan tidak memberikan pengaruh yang signifikan kepada kadar protein produk akhir.
3. Hasil percobaan menggunakan larutan perendam Na-bikarbonat + As-sitrat masih kurang jika dibandingkan dengan larutan Na-sitrat dari segi rasio rehidrasi dan volume ekspansi, tetapi memiliki persentase kematangan yang lebih tinggi dibandingkan dengan kedua larutan lain.
4. Beras instan yang menggunakan perlakuan perendaman dengan bahan kimia meningkatkan rasio rehidrasi, volume ekspansi, dan persentase kematangan beras instan, dibandingkan dengan beras instan tanpa perendaman larutan kimia.
5. larutan Na-bikarbonat + As-sitrat baik untuk digunakan sebagai perendam karena memiliki persentase kematangan tertinggi dan pada konsentrasi 1% memiliki tekstur kekerasan yang mirip dengan nasi biasa.

5.2 Saran

Setelah melakukan penelitian ini, penulis dapat memberikan beberapa saran dengan harapan dapat membantu peneliti berikutnya yaitu sebagai berikut.

1. Perlu dicari cara agar produk akhir beras instan tidak saling menempel sehingga proses rehidrasi dapat berlangsung secara maksimal.
2. Sebaiknya waktu pengeringan dipersingkat sehingga kadar air dalam beras instan tidak terlalu kecil.
3. Perlu dilakukan test organoleptik untuk mengetahui produk mana yang lebih dipilih konsumen.
4. Perlu uji untuk mengetahui pengaruh larutan perendam terhadap mikrostruktur beras instan.
5. Perlu dilakukan uji untuk menganalisa porositas dari beras instan.



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