

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Globalisasi mengarahkan hadirnya *global megatrends* dimana negara-negara perlu menyesuaikan dan beradaptasi dengan keadaan yang ada. Berkaca dari hal tersebut, *global megatrends* mendorong adanya transformasi jangka panjang yang memaksa seluruh negara untuk beradaptasi. Hal ini pun menjadi pembahasan penting, khususnya di ASEAN melalui AEC. AEC kemudian menyungsi AEC *Blueprint 2025* untuk menjabarkan langkah-langkah strategis yang perlu diimplementasi oleh negara anggotanya. Sebagai negara anggota, Indonesia melakukan adaptasi tersebut dengan melangsungkan beberapa kebijakan serta strategi guna menghadapi tantangan dari hadirnya *global megatrends*.

Kondisi Indonesia pada tahun 2015-2020 mengalami pergerakan yang dinamis, khususnya pada sektor ekonomi. Perekonomian Indonesia pada sat itu mengalami kondisi yang tidak stabil dikarenakan faktor dari internal maupun eksternal. Faktor-faktor tersebut dipengaruhi oleh kondisi tenaga kerja yang masih tergolong rendah, kurangnya infrastruktur yang merata, kurangnya kualitas ekspor Indonesia, serta penggunaan internet yang masih rendah dibandingkan negara lain. Dengan demikian, penelitian ini kemudian ingin melihat apa saja upaya yang dilakukan oleh Indonesia terhadap *global megatrends* dalam medium AEC. Untuk itu, penelitian ini menggunakan konsep *complex interdependence* dan *interdependence* guna melihat Indonesia masih memiliki ketergantungan bantuan dari negara lain maupun organisasi internasional.

Penulis kemudian menyimpulkan bahwa Indonesia turut berpartisipasi mengatasi tantangan dari *global megatrends* dengan melakukan berbagai macam upaya yang sudah disusun dalam *AEC Blueprint 2025* melalui beberapa program maupun kebijakan pada RPJMN. Upaya pertama yang telah dilakukan Indonesia mengatasi masalah perekonomian yang dinamis adalah dengan memberlakukan ekspor impor. Indonesia melakukan kerja sama dengan negara ASEAN melalui AFTA dan berpartisipasi dalam GVC. Upaya kedua dalam meningkatkan daya saing dengan negara lain, Indonesia menandatangani MRA dengan memberikan pelatihan TVET kepada para tenaga kerjanya. Hal tersebut dilakukan dengan memberlakukan SKKNI dan BLK untuk menunjang peningkatan kualitas tenaga kerja Indonesia. Dalam hal pendidikan, Indonesia juga melakukan kerja sama dengan negara ASEAN lainnya dalam hal AUN. AUN berkonsentrasi pada universitas-universitas di Indonesia untuk menyebarkan pengetahuan dan perkembangan mengenai negara anggota ASEAN. Upaya ketiga untuk mengatasi permasalahan ketidakmerataan akibat urbanisasi, ASEAN membuat program ASCN yang diharapkan seluruh wilayah dapat memiliki kondisi yang sama dengan daerah perkotaan. Indonesia pun kemudian melakukan gerakan menuju 100 Smart Cities untuk menunjang pembangunan infrastruktur pada setiap daerah. Upaya keempat, ASEAN mengeluarkan *AICT Masterplan* untuk mengatasi adanya transformasi digital. Dalam hal ini, Indonesia aktif untuk mengirimkan beberapa delegasi dengan cara bersaing dengan negara lain pada AICT Awards. Indonesia pun memenangkan beberapa kategori yang kemudian metodenya dimanfaatkan oleh perusahaan-perusahaan besar. Selain itu, Indonesia pun memanfaatkan sektor

UMKM untuk melakukan integrasi dengan perusahaan *startup* maupun *e-commerce* agar dapat meningkatkan perekonomian negara.

Terlihat bahwa Indonesia masih berusaha untuk mengatasi permasalahan terhadap tantangan dari *global megatrends* dengan menggunakan beberapa program serta kebijakannya. Dengan melihat kondisi tersebut, Indonesia mampu untuk bersaing dengan negara lain walaupun masih perlu adanya dukungan dan bantuan dari berbagai sektor. Penelitian ini berharap bahwa kedepannya, Indonesia dapat meningkatkan keseriusannya dalam menanggapi *global megatrends*. Dengan demikian, Indonesia harus memiliki langkah kebijakan serta strategi yang tepat dan menyeluruh agar dapat mempertahankan kedaulatannya sehingga masyarakat pun perlahan-lahan mau untuk beradaptasi dengan keadaan yang ada.

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