

BAB V KESIMPULAN

Terjadinya konflik bersenjata tidak dapat dipungkiri memiliki dampak terhadap masyarakat sipil salah satunya pelanggaran HAM. Dengan begitu, untuk menghindari adanya dampak yang merugikan, resolusi dari dewan PBB menetapkan IHL dan IHRL untuk meminimalisir tingginya pelanggaran HAM di situasi konflik. Dalam hal ini, RDK sebagai negara yang berada dalam kondisi konflik bersenjata memiliki kewajiban untuk mematuhi aturan tersebut. Tetapi, data memperlihatkan terdapat angka yang tinggi terhadap pelanggaran HAM terutama kasus kekerasan seksual dan dilihat sebagai akibat dari konflik bersenjata melalui penelitian ini. Situasi tersebut dianggap sebagai konsekuensi dari kehadiran banyaknya kelompok bersenjata yang hadir di RDK dan menjadikan kekerasan seksual sebagai senjata untuk menguasai SDA Mineral.

Berdasarkan permasalahan tersebut, penelitian ini ditujukan untuk menjawab pertanyaan penelitian **“Mengapa kekerasan seksual terhadap perempuan digunakan sebagai senjata dalam konflik mineral di Republik Demokratik Kongo?”**. Pertanyaan ini berguna untuk menjawab faktor yang mendukung penggunaan kekerasan seksual sebagai senjata terhadap perempuan dalam konflik mineral di RDK. Pertanyaan tersebut dijawab melalui teori *feminist political economy* oleh Jacqui True didukung dengan konsep *hegemony masculinity* dan ketidakadilan berbasis gender.

Dalam hal ini, *feminist political economy* digunakan untuk melihat hubungan antara kekerasan seksual terhadap perempuan di RDK dengan politik-

ekonomi global. Jika dilihat secara keseluruhan, kondisi struktural dan konflik berkepanjangan menjadi faktor utama yang mendorong maraknya penggunaan kekerasan seksual sebagai senjata. Kondisi struktural dalam skala global maupun nasional mendukung dilakukannya kekerasan seksual terhadap perempuan. Lalu, kondisi konflik pada akhirnya terus dimanfaatkan oleh kelompok bersenjata dan menjadikan perempuan sebagai target yang mudah akibat peran sosial terhadap gender semakin terlihat. Hal ini dijabarkan melalui analisis penulis yang dibagi menjadi tiga bagian yaitu (1) hegemoni maskulinitas laki-laki, (2) ketidakadilan berbasis gender dan (3) struktur ekonomi global kontemporer.

Faktor pertama, dilihat melalui perspektif hegemoni maskulinitas yang mendorong dilakukannya kekerasan seksual sebagai senjata. Dalam situasi ini, status maskulinitas laki-laki bergantung kepada kapabilitasnya untuk bisa memenuhi kebutuhan ekonomi dilatarbelakangi oleh kondisi sosial-budaya yang menuntut laki-laki untuk menjadi kepala keluarga dan mencari nafkah. Dengan begitu, kekerasan seksual dilihat sebagai cara untuk mengembalikan maskulinitas hegemoni ekonomi laki-laki yang hilang akibat situasi konflik. Selain itu, kekerasan seksual berfungsi sebagai tempat bagi pasukan militer laki-laki untuk menantang posisi marginalisasi yang tercipta akibat ketidakmerataan pembagian sumber daya dalam institusi militer. Ini semua dapat terjadi didukung oleh budaya impunitas.

Terjadinya hal tersebut juga didukung oleh faktor kedua, yaitu ketidakadilan berbasis gender yang sudah ada sebelumnya dan berakar dari zaman kolonialisme Belgia. Ketidakadilan berbasis gender tercipta akibat adanya pembagian pekerjaan antar gender yang semakin diperparah dengan kondisi konflik. Konsepsi tersebut

pada akhirnya menomorduakan kesempatan perempuan untuk dapat berpartisipasi dalam situasi politik maupun ekonomi dengan dilegalkan melalui aturan hukum dan tidak diutamakan pendidikan terhadap perempuan. Akibatnya perempuan semakin termarginalisasi dan terjebak dalam kondisi kemiskinan yang rentan akan kekerasan. Posisi perempuan yang rentan pada akhirnya dimanfaatkan oleh kelompok bersenjata untuk melakukan kekerasan seksual dengan tujuan menunjukkan dominasi dan menguasai SDA Mineral.

Motivasi kuat untuk menguasai SDA Mineral didukung dengan faktor ketiga yaitu struktur ekonomi global kontemporer yang secara tidak langsung mendorong terbentuknya kekerasan seksual terhadap perempuan. Ditemukan bahwa persaingan akan sumber daya mineral yang semakin langka dengan meningkatnya permintaan dalam skala global mendorong perusahaan transnasional dan negara-negara maju untuk memanfaatkan berbagai cara untuk menguasai SDA Mineral di RDK, tidak terkecuali melalui konflik. Kepentingan oleh aktor-aktor tersebut memunculkan keuntungan ekonomi bagi kelompok bersenjata dan mendorongnya untuk saling bersaing dalam menguasai wilayah yang kaya akan mineral. Hal tersebut pada akhirnya memotivasi kelompok bersenjata untuk tetap membuat situasi kekacauan melalui aksi kekerasan seksual yang mengizinkan mereka untuk tetap dapat meraih obyektifnya untuk menguasai SDA Mineral.

Melalui penjabaran diatas, penelitian ini berkontribusi dalam memahami faktor dari kekerasan seksual yang dilakukan oleh kelompok bersenjata dalam konflik mineral di RDK. Namun, perlu digaris bawahi bahwa tingginya angka kekerasan seksual tidak hanya dilakukan oleh kelompok bersenjata namun aktor-

aktor lain yang tidak bersenjata seperti keluarga dan oknum pemerintahan. Tidak hanya itu, korban kekerasan seksual tidak hanya perempuan tetapi juga laki-laki dan hingga saat ini data serta literatur mengenai hal tersebut masih minim. Dengan begitu, diharapkan kedepannya terdapat perkembangan dalam penelitian mengenai kasus kekerasan seksual di RDK melalui teori hubungan internasional lainnya.

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