

BAB 4

KESIMPULAN

Analisis yang telah dilakukan dalam skripsi berusaha menjawab pertanyaan penelitian ‘Bagaimana Jerman tetap menjalankan komitmen kebijakan keamanan energi di bawah *Green Deal* Uni Eropa?’ dengan menerapkan analisis ekonossmi politik dari Tanner dan Allouche yang mengeksplorasi proses konseptualisasi, negosiasi, dan implementasi kebijakan di tingkat internasional serta nasional. Sederhananya, komitmen kebijakan energi Jerman dapat dilakukan karena tantangan domestik dan internasional yang muncul digunakan sebagai kesempatan yang menguntungkan untuk Jerman. Penjelasan pada bab 2 telah menunjukkan adanya proses panjang yang menetapkan nilai-nilai keberlanjutan dalam UE. Permasalahan yang dihadapi terkait kebijakan perubahan iklim cenderung dimanfaatkan sebagai momentum untuk meningkatkan ambisi kebijakan, mulai dari segi reduksi emisi hingga jangkauan kebijakan yang lebih luas mencapai berbagai sektor. Diskursus yang terus berlanjut melalui kepemimpinan global UE menjadi dasar dari formulasi kebijakan jangka panjang, bahkan kemajuan juga ditemukan secara spesifik dengan kelahiran hukum-hukum yang sifatnya mengikat bagi negara anggota.

Penelitian ini juga menemukan dinamika yang unik dari Jerman terkait sektor energinya. Formulasi target iklim mengalami rekonseptualisasi, renegotiasi, dan reimplementasi sesuai dengan dinamika dan juga preferensi domestik. Jerman bahkan memilih untuk menaikkan target *climate neutrality* nya dan menciptakan hukum iklimnya sendiri demi memastikan ketegasan dalam

implementasi kebijakan. Namun, pada proses implementasi, tantangan yang ditimbulkan oleh pandemi COVID-19 dan perang Rusia-Ukraina sempat menghambat kemajuan pencapaian Jerman. Pemerintah terpaksa mengambil beberapa keputusan sulit karena ketidakamanan energi, seperti dengan kembali menggunakan sumber energi yang kurang ramah lingkungan (nuklir, batu bara, gas, dan LNG) demi menjaga ketersediaan dan harga energi. Selaras dengan hal ini, ekspansi pada sumber energi terbarukan juga ditingkatkan demi adanya diversifikasi sumber energi yang menandakan kemandirian penyediaan energi dari Jerman.

Keseluruhan perkembangan kebijakan perubahan iklim di UE dan Jerman terlihat berkesinambungan – dinamika di ranah internasional akhirnya berpengaruh dominan pada formulasi kebijakan di ranah domestik. Dengan konsiderasi terhadap dinamika spesifik yang dimiliki negara, Jerman menjadi studi kasus implementasi kebijakan di sektor energi yang dominan perannya terkait upaya dekarbonisasi. Kesuksesan dari proses transisi energi dan pengurangan dependensi Jerman pada negara seperti Rusia tentunya masih belum dapat ditetapkan langsung sebagai keberhasilan yang mutlak. Namun, jelas terdapat pola yang menunjukkan bahwa Jerman tidak melepaskan komitmen iklim di jangka panjang, terbukti dari pernyataan pemerintah yang terus menggunakan target dan evaluasi kebijakan iklim nasional sebagai panduan. Pertahanan pada komitmen tersebut pun terlihat lebih mudah karena norma yang cukup kuat, masyarakat dan pemerintah mayoritas memiliki minat yang sama dalam menjaga kontribusi negara dalam menangani perubahan iklim.

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