

BAB 4

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang dilakukan oleh penulis, maka dapat dilihat bahwa media mempengaruhi perspektif masyarakat Indonesia dan Korea Selatan terkait hubungan negaranya dengan Jepang melalui *framing* yang dimasukkan kedalam warta berita yang diterbitkan. *News portal* The Jakarta Post melakukan *framing* dengan maksud untuk mempertahankan status quo dengan menggambarkan Jepang sebagai negara model dikarenakan banyaknya keuntungan yang didapat dari hubungan bilateral ekonomi bagi kedua negara yang menjadi fokus berita. Namun, The Hankyoreh melakukan *framing* dalam melakukan siaran berita dipengaruhi oleh opini dan sikap jurnalis berita yang melihat bahwa kedua negara tersebut memiliki posisi yang linier dan lebih berfokus pada hubungan historis dan politik kedua negara. Perbedaan *framing* ini disebabkan oleh impresi berbeda yang dimiliki kedua negara dimana Indonesia memandang Jepang sebagai negara model yang memiliki hubungan saling menguntungkan dengan negaranya. Namun bagi Korea Selatan, impresi terhadap Jepang tidak mengalami perubahan yang signifikan dengan memandang bahwa Jepang adalah negara yang memiliki posisi linier dengan negaranya dan kurang komitmen dalam memperbaiki hubungan kedua negara. Nilai nasionalisme yang dianut oleh Indonesia dan Korea Selatan juga ikut menjadi faktor pendukung dalam mengapa terdapat perbedaan *framing* tersebut dimana nasionalisme budaya Korea Selatan dinilai lebih kuat dibandingkan dengan nasionalisme budaya Indonesia.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Anastasio, Phyllis A., Karen C. Rose dan Judith Chapman. "Can the Media Create Public Opinion?: A Social-Identity Approach." Dalam *Current Directions in Psychological Science* 8(5), 152–155, 1999, DOI:10.1111/1467-8721.00036

Atkins, C. J. "Shinzo Abe, Japan's right-wing militarist former prime minister, assassinated." 2022. <https://www.peoplesworld.org/article/shinzo-abe-japans-right-wing-militarist-former-prime-minister-assassinated/>

Baird, J. Kevin. "War Crimes in Japan-Occupied Indonesia: Unraveling the Persecution of Achmad Mochtar." 2016. <https://apjjf.org/2016/01/4-Baird.html>

Barnett, Michael dan Raymond Duvall. "Power in International Politics." 2005. DOI: 10.1017/S0020818305050010.

Country Studies. "Korea Under Japanese Rule." [countrystudies.us. http://countrystudies.us/south-korea/7.htm](http://countrystudies.us/south-korea/7.htm)

Creswell, John W. *Research design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*. (California: SAGE Publication, 2013).

Cumings, Bruce. "Korea, A Unique Colony: Last to be Colonized and First to Revolt." 2021. <https://apjjf.org/2021/21/Cumings.html>

Druckman, James N. "The Implications of Framing Effects for Citizen Competence." 2001. DOI:10.1023/a:1015006907312

Duus, Peter. "The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945." Dalam *The Cambridge History of Japan*. 215–270. 1989. DOI: 10.1017/CHOL9780521223577.006

Farchy, Tamar. "Why do countries apologize? Contrition and historical memory in international politics." 2018.
<https://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/bitstream/handle/2152/65139/TamarFarchyThesis.pdf?sequence=2&isAllowed=y>

Frayner, Lauren. "Not All South Koreans Satisfied With Japan's Apology To 'Comfort Women.'" 2017.
<https://www.npr.org/sections/parallels/2017/05/30/529671510/not-all-south-koreans-satisfied-with-japans-apology-to-comfort-women>

Friedrich, Jasper. "Settling Accounts at the End of History: A Nonideal Approach to State Apologies." Dalam *Political Theory*. 50(5). 700–722. 2022. DOI: 10.1177/009059172111065064

Gilbert, Arthur N. "International Relations and the Relevance of History." Dalam *International Studies Quarterly*. Vol. 12. No. 4. 1968, DOI: 10.2307/3013522

Grinths, Martin dan Michael Sullivan. "Nationalism and International Relations Theory." 1997. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-8497.1997.tb01378.x

Hall, Andrew Reed. "Japanese Imperialism and Colonialism." <https://www.japanpitt.pitt.edu/essays-and-articles/history/japanese-imperialism-and-colonialism?page=1>

Ham, Peter van. *Social Power in International Politics*. (Oxon: Routledge, 2010).

Hodgetts, Darrin dan Otilie Stolte. "Case-based Research in Community and Social Psychology: Introduction to the Special Issue." 2012. DOI:10.1002/casp.2124

Hosaka, Yuji. "Why Did the 2015 Japan-Korea 'Comfort Women' Agreement Fall Apart?" 2021.
<https://thediplomat.com/2021/11/why-did-the-2015-japan-korea-comfort-women-agreement-fall-apart/>

Iida, Takeshi "Media Coverage and the Association between Japanese Perceptions of South Korea and North Korea." 2018. DOI:10.15545/2018005

Jackson, Robert dan Georg Sørensen. *Introduction to International Relations Theories and Approaches*. 5th. ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).

Jatmika, Sidik. "The Indonesian Youth Perception Towards Japan." 2018.
<https://www.tsukuba-g.ac.jp/library/kiyou/2018/04D.R.%20Sidik%20Jatmika,%20M.Si.pdf>

Kitagawa, Risa dan Jonathan A. Chu, "The Impact of Political Apologies on Public Opinion." 2021. DOI:10.1017/s0043887121000083

Kluver, Alan R. "The Logic of New Media in International Affairs." 2002, DOI: 10.1177/146144402321466787

Lehigh University Department of International Relations. "About IR." Diakses pada 12 Maret 2022. <https://ir.cas.lehigh.edu/content/about-ir>

Linquan, Luo "Japan's leaders are still stubbornly refusing to admit their war crimes." 2014.
<https://www.irishtimes.com/news/world/asia-pacific/japan-s-leaders-are-still-stubbornly-refusing-to-admit-their-war-crimes-1.1665858>

Mahayana, Maman S. “JAPANESE OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT POLICY IN INDONESIA ON CULTURE AND LITERATURE: A CASE STUDY OF ASIA RAJA NEWSPAPER (1942-1945).” Dalam *Humaniora*, Vol. 25, No. 2. 2013.

Manyika, James. et al. *Digital Globalization: The New Era of Global Flows* (New York: McKinsey & Company. 2016).
https://www.mckinsey.com/~/_media/mckinsey/business%20functions/mckinsey%20digital/our%20insights/digital%20globalization%20the%20new%20era%20of%20global%20flows/mgi-digital-globalization-full-report.ashx

Martinovic, Borja, Karen Freihorst, dan Magdalena Bobowik, “To Apologize or to Compensate for Colonial Injustices? The Role of Representations of the Colonial Past, Group-Based Guilt, and In-Group Identification.” Dalam *International Review of Social Psychology*. 34(1): 20. 1–14. 2021. DOI: 10.5334/irsp.484

Mehraj, Hakim Khalid, Akhtar Neyaz Bhat, dan Hakeem Rameez Mehraj. “Impacts OF Media on Society: A Sociological Perspective.” Dalam *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention Volume 3 Issue 6*. 2014. ISSN: 2319 – 7722

Mintz, Alex dan Steven B. Redd. “Framing Effects in International Relations.” Dalam *Synthese*, 135(2), 193–213, 2003. DOI:10.1023/a:1023460923628

Pratidina, Indah S. “Online Perspectives on ASEAN-Japan Relations: An Analysis of ASEAN-related Japanese Tweets.” Dalam *The Indonesian Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* Vol. 2, No.1, pp. 67-89. 2018. DOI: 10.22146/ikat.v2i1.37393

Prime Minister of Japan and His Cabinet. “Profile of the Prime Minister.” japan.kantei.go.jp. Diakses pada 27 September 2022.
https://japan.kantei.go.jp/99_suga/meibo/daijin/suga_e.html

Rich, Motoko. "Japan's Prime Minister Will Step Aside After Just a Year in Office." 2021. <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/02/world/asia/japan-suga-resign-election.html>

Rummel, R.J. "Statistics Of Japanese Democide Estimates, Calculations, And Sources." Diakses pada 21 Desember 2022. <https://www.hawaii.edu/powerkills/SOD.CHAP3.HTM>

Schopler, John. "Social Power." Dalam *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology Volume 2*. 1965. DOI:10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60106-9

Setiawati, Nur Aini. "A Comparison on Indonesian and South Korean Nationalism: A Historical Perspective." Dalam *Humaniora Volume 17, No. 3*. 2005

Stanford University. "The Annexation of Korea." web.stanford.edu. Diakses pada 21 Desember 2022. <https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297a/Japan,%20Korea%20and%20Colonialism.doc>.

Statkus, Nortautas. "The Role of Nationalism in the 21st Century System of International Relations." 2019. DOI: 10.2478/lasr-2019-0005

Stoltz, Daniella dan Beth Van Schaack. "It's Never Too Late to Say 'I'm Sorry': Sovereign Apologies Over the Years." 2021. <https://www.justsecurity.org/75340/its-never-too-late-to-say-im-sorry-sovereign-apologies-over-the-years/>

Teizzi, Shannon. "The Abe Statement: Did Abe Apologize?" *The Diplomat*. 2015. <https://thediplomat.com/2015/08/the-abe-statement-did-abe-apologize/>

The Japan Times. "Japanese and South Koreans see each other more favorably, poll shows." 2022.

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2022/09/02/national/south-korea-japan-relations-survey/>

Tyagi, Abhyudaya. "The Legacy of Colonialism: Why Colonial Power Must Apologize." 2019.

<https://www.thegazelle.org/issue/171/opinion/the-legacy-of-colonialism-why-colonial-powers-must-apologize>

University of Hawaii. "The Japanese Occupation 1942-1945." Hawaii.edu. Diakses pada 21 Desember 2022. <http://www.hawaii.edu/sealit/Downloads/Japanese%20Occupation.doc>.

Wardhana, Irwanda Wisnu. "Political Economic Determinants of Growth Acceleration: A Korea-Indonesia Comparative Study." Dalam *Kajian Ekonomi Keuangan Vol 20 No. 1*. 2016

Wei, Yi. "Japanese Colonial Ideology in Korea (1905-1945)." 2019. <http://yris.yira.org/essays/3523>

Weyeneth, Robert R. "The Power of Apology and the Process of Historical Reconciliation." Dalam *The Public Historian*, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 9-38, 2001, DOI: 10.1525/tph.2001.23.3.9

Yang, Sung Chul. *The North and South Korean Political Systems: A Comparative Analysis*. (New York: Routledge, 2019).