

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Mengacu pada kerangka pemikiran, data-data yang dikumpulkan dalam bagian kedua dan ketiga, serta analisis yang dilakukan dalam bagian keempat, maka jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian bagaimana keterlibatan Perancis sebagai *Peacekeeping Force* bagi Séléka dan anti-Balaka dalam Perang Saudara Republik Afrika Tengah dapat disimpulkan menjadi dua poin: (1) pasukan Perancis berhasil membantu Republik Afrika Tengah untuk meminimalisir jumlah korban dan melindungi masyarakat Republik Afrika Tengah untuk sementara dari praktik genosida, serta (2) Perancis gagal dalam memperbaiki *status quo*, mengembangkan kapasitas, dan mewujudkan perdamaian bagi Séléka dan anti-Balaka.

Penghentian sementara terhadap praktik genosida diterapkan oleh pasukan Perancis melalui gertakan berupa penggunaan helikopter terhadap Séléka ketika akan bergerak dari Sibut untuk menyerang masyarakat Bangui. Faktanya gertakan tersebut juga berdampak pada perlindungan terhadap masyarakat Republik Afrika Tengah dari bertambahnya jumlah korban dan praktik genosida berkelanjutan. Bahkan strategi yang diinisiasikan oleh pasukan Perancis juga berhasil menumbuhkan sikap kooperatif dari Séléka dan anti-Balaka untuk berkompromi selama proses perdamaian berlangsung. Dengan kata lain, pasukan Perancis dapat melaksanakan pilar tanggung jawab kedua dan ketiga yang terkandung dalam konsep *Responsibility to Protect* melalui Operasi Sangaris. Hingga penonaktifan

Operasi Sangaris pada 31 Oktober 2016, pasukan Perancis dapat melaksanakan tugas untuk membantu MINUSCA dalam menciptakan Republik Afrika Tengah yang terbebas dari praktik genosida, kejahatan perang dan kemanusiaan, serta pembersihan etnis dalam masyarakat.

Berbicara mengenai bantuan operasional yang pasukan Perancis berikan pada MINUSCA, hal tersebut juga harus mencakup perwujudan perdamaian bagi Séléka dan anti-Balaka. Meskipun strategi yang diinisiasikan berhasil untuk mengatasi dan mengelola krisis kemanusiaan, Séléka dan anti-Balaka belum mencapai keputusan damai hingga Perancis memutuskan untuk menonaktifkan Operasi Sangaris dan menarik sebanyak 2.000 pasukan dari Republik Afrika Tengah. Penonaktifan tersebut didasari oleh tekanan besar yang dihasilkan dari hambatan-hambatan, baik bersifat internal maupun eksternal, selama operasi penjaga perdamaian berlangsung di Republik Afrika Tengah. Republik Afrika Tengah juga masih berada di tengah instabilitas *status quo* ketika Perancis memutuskan untuk menonaktifkan Operasi Sangaris. Berpegangan pada mandat pengerahan Operasi Sangaris dan MINUSCA yang tercantum dalam isi dari Resolusi 2127, dapat disimpulkan bahwa penonaktifan terhadap Operasi Sangaris di tengah instabilitas *status quo* merupakan pemicu kegagalan dari Perancis untuk mengantarkan kedua kelompok bersenjata pada konklusi perdamaian.

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