

Bab IV

Kesimpulan

Rumusan masalah dari penelitian yang dilakukan oleh penulis adalah **“Bagaimana fungsi World Food Programme dalam membantu upaya pemerintah Nigeria menangani kerawanan pangan?”** – pertanyaan penelitian ini dijawab oleh penulis dengan melihat fungsi-fungsi yang dilakukan melalui Nigeria Country Strategic Plan bentuk World Food Programme. Dari pembahasan diatas, dapat dilihat bahwa melalui Country Strategic Plan, World Food Programme telah melaksanakan lima fungsi dengan tujuan untuk memperkuat keempat pilar ketahanan pangan yaitu ketersediaan, akses, utilisasi, serta stabilitas pangan masyarakat Nigeria.

Kerawanan pangan yang masih dihadapi oleh masyarakat Nigeria sebenarnya tidak konsisten dengan realita potensi pangan dalam negeri. Potensi produksi komoditas tanaman pokok, produksi hasil ternak, serta hasil perikanan yang besar seharusnya bisa menunjang kebutuhan pangan dalam negeri di Nigeria. Sayangnya, masalah kerawanan pangan masih dialami secara nyata oleh masyarakat Nigeria.

Masalah kerawanan pangan yang dialami oleh masyarakat Nigeria bisa teridentifikasi dengan melihat empat pilar ketahanan pangan yaitu ketersediaan, akses, utilisasi, dan stabilitas pangan. Idealnya, masing-masing pilar ketahanan pangan ini harusnya bisa terpenuhi dengan baik. Namun melalui determinan-determinan yang digunakan, penulis mengidentifikasi 23 masalah yang berdampak buruk terhadap keempat pilar ketahanan pangan.

Pemerintah Nigeria sendiri telah melakukan berbagai upaya untuk meningkatkan ketahanan pangan masyarakatnya. Beberapa program dan kebijakan

telah disusun untuk mengatasi masalah-masalah kerawanan pangan yang dialami. Pemerintah mengeluarkan Agricultural Transformation Agenda di tahun 2011 dan Agriculture Promotion Policy di tahun 2016 yang menitikberatkan sektor agrikultur untuk mendukung tercapainya ketahanan pangan. Sayangnya program ini belum maksimal dalam menjawab masalah kerawanan pangan.

Maka dari itu, kehadiran organisasi internasional seperti World Food Programme kemudian dibutuhkan untuk mendukung berbagai upaya pemerintah Nigeria. WFP membentuk Country Strategic Plan untuk membantu upaya pemerintah mencapai ketahanan pangan dan membantu masyarakat yang terdampak krisis. Terdapat enam hasil strategis yang dimuat dalam CSP dan membahas isu atau pemangku kepentingan tertentu yang berhubungan dengan kondisi ketahanan pangan di Nigeria. Melalui berbagai kegiatan yang dilakukan dibawah CSP, WFP telah melakukan lima dari tujuh fungsi organisasi internasional yang dipaparkan oleh Karns, Mingst, dan Stiles.

Pertama, WFP melakukan fungsi informasional dengan memberikan berbagai pelatihan untuk menyebarkan informasi bagi masyarakat, pemerintah, serta mitra yang terlibat dalam upaya mencapai ketahanan pangan di Nigeria. Pelatihan yang diberikan membantu menjawab masalah *food loss* dan *food waste*, infrastruktur pertanian yang buruk, tingkat penggunaan pupuk yang rendah, pendapatan masyarakat yang rendah atau pengangguran, daya beli yang rendah, infrastruktur jalan yang tidak memadai hingga beberapa wilayah tidak bisa diakses, penyimpanan makanan dengan cara tradisional, diversifikasi makanan, serta minimnya keterlibatan perempuan dalam sektor ekonomi.

Kedua, keterlibatan aktif WFP dalam Zero Hunger Roundtable bisa dilihat sebagai interpretasi fungsi forum. Sebagai respon terhadap munculnya COVID-19, WFP dan sejumlah aktor lainnya membentuk forum untuk berbagi pengalaman dan pengetahuan yang bisa membantu pemerintah untuk membentuk kebijakan yang sesuai untuk meningkatkan kondisi ketahanan pangan masyarakat Nigeria. Melalui Zero Hunger Roundtable, WFP membantu pemerintah Nigeria dalam menjawab masalah rendahnya pendapatan masyarakat dan pengangguran, serta daya beli yang rendah.

Ketiga, WFP melakukan fungsi normatif melalui program Social Behavior Change Communication atau SBCC dan penanaman nilai kesetaraan gender serta pemberdayaan perempuan. Fungsi normatif yang telah dilakukan menjawab masalah keracunan makanan, penggunaan tempat makanan bekas untuk menyimpan atau mengolah makanan, rendahnya diversifikasi makanan, pendapatan masyarakat yang rendah, daya beli yang rendah, serta minimnya keterlibatan perempuan dalam sektor ekonomi.

Fungsi selanjutnya yang dilaksanakan oleh WFP adalah fungsi operasional yang dilakukan dengan memberikan bantuan finansial, bantuan makanan, dan bantuan teknis. WFP membantu pemerintah menghadapi masalah *food loss* dan *food waste*, pendapatan masyarakat yang rendah, daya beli yang rendah, minimnya infrastruktur pasar dan tempat penyimpanan makanan, restriksi impor, rendahnya diversifikasi makanan, keracunan makanan, penggunaan bahan kimia, penyimpanan dengan cara tradisional, dan penggunaan tempat bekas untuk menyimpan atau mengolah makanan, harga makanan yang meningkat, dan inflasi mata uang.

Terakhir, fungsi pencetus ide lebih banyak dilakukan untuk melakukan penyesuaian terhadap pandemic COVID-19, khususnya di tahun 2020. Melalui penyesuaian yang dilakukan terhadap kegiatan dalam Country Strategic Plan, WFP telah membantu upaya pemerintah Nigeria menjawab masalah yang berhubungan dengan kerawanan pangan seperti rendahnya daya beli masyarakat, keracunan makanan, serta penggunaan bahan kimia yang berbahaya.

Dalam implementasi CSP, WFP sendiri tidak melaksanakan fungsi pembuat aturan dan pengawas aturan. Hal ini dikarenakan WFP sendiri tidak memiliki mandat atau wewenang untuk membuat aturan yang mengikat atau menjadi penegak peraturan. Lingkup pekerjaan WFP yang terbatas juga belum bisa menjawab beberapa masalah seperti peralihan perhatian pemerintah ke sektor perminyakan, korupsi, konflik, di beberapa wilayah, banjir, serta peningkatan suhu.

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