

## BAB 5

### KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan segitiga perdamaian yang dibentuk berdasarkan pandangan Immanuel Kant, organisasi internasional dibentuk secara normatif sebagai upaya kerja sama dalam mencapai perdamaian dan stabilitas sesuai dengan tujuan yang telah disepakati. Tetapi, NATO tidak berkontribusi pada pencapaian perdamaian dengan menolak penjalinan kerja sama dan berusaha menghambat perkembangan dari Rusia yang merupakan aktor signifikan dalam Kawasan Eropa. Penelitian kualitatif ini mendeskripsikan bagaimana strategi NATO menghambat ambisi Rusia menjadi hegemoni regional. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori realisme ofensif dan konsep pertahanan kolektif dalam mendeskripsikan tindakan Rusia dan NATO.

Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa Rusia memiliki ambisi untuk menjadi hegemoni regional. Ambisi tersebut berasal dari pewarisan Uni Soviet yang telah menjadi hegemoni global pada masa Perang Dingin. Pencapaian ambisi tersebut dilakukan secara langsung dengan upaya mengkonsolidasikan pengaruh pada negara-negara tetangga melalui pendekatan agresi dan pengembangan militer kapabilitas ofensif yaitu militer konvensional dan senjata nuklir. Situasi tersebut mendorong NATO untuk menghambat pencapaian ambisi Rusia dengan membentuk 3 strategi utama yaitu *balancing*, *deterrence*, dan *containment*. Pelaksanaan ketiga strategi tersebut ditujukan untuk menghambat upaya Rusia

untuk menjadi hegemoni regional dengan mereduksi pengaruh negara tersebut di Eropa Timur.

Strategi pertama NATO merujuk pada strategi *balancing* kapabilitas senjata nuklir terhadap Rusia. Pelaksanaan strategi tersebut dititikberatkan pada Amerika Serikat sebagai negara yang menjadi tumpuan dari kapabilitas nuklir NATO. Penyeimbangan senjata tersebut dilakukan dengan modernisasi dan pengembangan dari tritunggal nuklir dan sistem NC3 milik Amerika Serikat. Batas kuantitas kepemilikan senjata nuklir yang telah ditentukan pada perjanjian New START juga berkontribusi pada penyeimbangan senjata nuklir Amerika Serikat dan Rusia. Adapun terdapat tantangan dimana Rusia memiliki jenis senjata nuklir operasional yang lebih banyak dari Amerika Serikat.

Strategi kedua NATO merujuk pada pembentukan postur *deterrence* melalui pelaksanaan latihan militer gabungan. Strategi tersebut dilakukan dengan meningkatkan intensitas latihan militer gabungan dari pasukan NRF dan 4 kelompok tempur eFP pada perbatasan Rusia. Latihan tersebut menjadi instrumen untuk mengirimkan sinyal kredibel terkait kesiapan NATO dalam memberikan respon cepat dan bantuan pertahanan secara kolektif apabila Rusia berupaya untuk menyerang negara-negara anggota pada wilayah timur.

Strategi ketiga NATO berfokus pada strategi *containment* yang dilakukan melalui perluasan keanggotaan. Kriteria kohesi politik dan kesiapan militer yang diterapkan dalam perluasan tersebut berkontribusi pada peningkatan kapabilitas kolektif dan kehadiran NATO pada perbatasan Rusia. Perluasan keanggotaan juga telah membentuk koalisi berisikan negara-negara Eropa Tengah dan Timur yang

melihat Rusia sebagai potensi agresor. Keberadaan koalisi tersebut di dalam NATO berkontribusi pada penghambatan perluasan pengaruh Rusia pada Kawasan Eropa.

Melalui analisis terhadap 3 strategi tersebut, dapat disimpulkan bahwa rangkaian strategi NATO telah menghambat pencapaian ambisi Rusia untuk menjadi hegemoni regional dengan mereduksi pengaruh negara tersebut di Kawasan Eropa Timur. Pelaksanaan ketiga strategi tersebut ditujukan untuk melindungi negara-negara anggota dengan menangkal upaya agresif Rusia yaitu penggunaan kapabilitas nuklir, militer konvensional, dan tekanan politik dalam mencapai ambisinya. Dapat dikatakan bahwa penghambatan ambisi tersebut menjadi bentuk kerja sama dari seluruh negara anggota NATO dalam mencapai perdamaian dan stabilitas keamanan dari Kawasan Eropa.

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