

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan data serta analisis yang sudah dilakukan, penelitian ini menemukan bahwa alasan AS tidak melakukan intervensi militer terhadap Venezuela adalah untuk menyeimbangkan kepentingan nasional AS di Amerika Latin dan implementasi nilai-nilai non-intervensi militer yang diakui bersama di kawasan. Kepentingan nasional AS di Amerika Latin diantaranya adalah untuk menciptakan kawasan yang independen, bebas dari ancaman keamanan, dan menyebarkan prinsip-prinsip demokrasi dan HAM. Bila sebelumnya AS banyak menggunakan intervensi militer untuk mencapai tujuannya tersebut, sekarang ini AS banyak menggunakan sanksi ekonomi dan diplomatik. Venezuela merupakan salah satu negara target AS yang diberi sanksi akibat rezim pemerintahan Maduro tidak dapat menyelesaikan krisis domestik dengan baik dan membawa semangat-semangat yang bertentangan dengan tujuan AS di kawasan.

Sanksi ekonomi dan diplomatik kepada Venezuela merupakan alternatif baru dalam kebijakan luar negeri AS karena kekuatannya hampir sama dengan pemberlakuan intervensi militer, namun tidak banyak mengorbankan sumber daya dari AS sendiri. Sanksi tersebut cukup bagi AS untuk menunjukkan kekuatan dan pengaruhnya di Amerika Latin meskipun tidak melalui cara-cara militer. Pengaruh AS masih besar di kawasan karena terbukti sanksi ekonomi dan diplomatik berhasil disetujui oleh 16 negara Amerika Latin lainnya. Penetapan sanksi dilaksanakan dengan landasan nilai dan aturan mengenai intervensi dan penggunaan kekuatan dalam Perjanjian Rio. Sanksi ekonomi masih dapat diterima

dalam Perjanjian Rio jika negara target memang dalam kondisi yang tidak stabil sehingga dapat membahayakan perdamaian kawasan.

Sementara itu, penggunaan intervensi militer ditolak oleh banyak negara seperti Brazil, Peru, dan Kolombia. Berpegang lagi kepada Perjanjian Rio, AS tidak akan melancarkan intervensi militer tanpa ada persetujuan dari negara-negara Amerika Latin. AS tidak ingin mengambil resiko melakukan intervensi terhadap Venezuela karena hal tersebut sama dengan mengundang permusuhan dari negara-negara yang lainnya. Sanksi ekonomi dan diplomatik menjamin stabilitas keamanan yang lebih besar bagi AS sendiri dan secara bersamaan menjaga legitimasi AS di kawasan.

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