

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Kerentanan pangan memiliki konsekuensi yang serius terhadap kesejahteraan dan kelangsungan hidup manusia. Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa distribusi komoditas pangan saja tidak cukup untuk memastikan keamanan pangan masyarakat daerah ASAL, namun juga membutuhkan dukungan teknis untuk mendukung akses termasuk adaptasi dan ketahanan masyarakat. Kenya sebagai negara sudah menjalankan upaya-upayanya dalam membangun keamanan pangannya, namun angka kerentanan pangan di negara tersebut masih tinggi. Perluasan isu serta munculnya aktor-aktor non-negara dalam hubungan internasional menghadirkan WFP sebagai organisasi internasional dengan mandat membangun dunia tanpa kelaparan, untuk turut aktif membantu Kenya dalam mengatasi kerentanan pangan melalui proyek *Bridging Relief and Resilience in The Arid and Semi-Arid Lands*. Dengan pertanyaan penelitian, “Bagaimana implementasi proyek *Bridging Relief and Resilience in The Arid and Semi-Arid Lands* oleh WFP dalam mengatasi kerentanan pangan di Kenya 2015-2018?” dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa implementasi aktivitas PRRO 200736 dilaksanakan secara komprehensif dengan mengkoordinasikan sumber daya dan mendatangkan bantuan teknis untuk mendukung pembangunan ketahanan Kenya. Implementasi dilaksanakan dengan bantuan banyak mitra, termasuk donatur, dengan keahlian serta fokus masing-masing untuk membantu kelancaran implementasi aktivitas PRRO 200736.

Dampak perubahan iklim ekstrim serta kemiskinan menjadi dua penyebab utama yang memiliki keterhubungan terhadap kondisi kerentanan pangan di Kenya. Sekitar 89% daratan lahan kering dan semi kering (ASAL) yang dimiliki Kenya sangat rentan terhadap risiko bencana ekstrim, di satu sisi masyarakat Kenya menggantungkan produksi pangannya pada sektor pertanian. Produktivitas pertanian yang terganggu menyebabkan angka produksi tidak dapat mengimbangi permintaan konsumsi. Maka masyarakat Kenya tidak hanya kehilangan stok pangan, namun juga tidak mampu membeli makanan karena tidak memiliki pendapatan yang cukup. Ini membuktikan bahwa keamanan pangan Kenya terganggu dalam hal ketersediaan pangan dan aksesibilitasnya. Hal-hal tersebut kemudian berimplikasi pada tidak hanya angka kelaparan yang tinggi namun juga malnutrisi yang tinggi juga khususnya di kalangan ibu dan anak-anak.

Negara bertanggung jawab dalam memenuhi hak pangan warga negaranya. Begitu pula dengan Pemerintah Kenya sendiri yang sangat menyoroti isu kerentanan pangan di negaranya. Upaya-upaya pemerintah yang dilakukan untuk mendukung ketersediaan dan akses pangan adalah upaya pemenuhan nutrisi melalui FNSP, program jaminan sosial yang mendukung mata pencaharian melalui NSNP, dan HSNP dalam program transfer tunai untuk menunjang pengeluaran dasar pangan. Akan tetapi kebijakan dan program oleh Pemerintah Kenya sendiri masih dinilai tidak cukup mampu untuk menopang permasalahan tersebut. Dalam Liberalisme, negara dan aktor non-negara dalam sistem internasional yang anarki saling bekerjasama dalam mencapai

kepentingan kolektif. Kelahiran WFP sebagai bentuk dari perjanjian negara, sesuai dengan mandatnya, menjalankan fungsi organisasi operasional yang direfleksikan pada PRRO 200736, membantu pemerintah dalam mengatasi kerentanan pangan di Kenya.

Ketiga aktivitas yang berbeda dalam PRRO 200736 yaitu, *General Distributions and Treatment of Moderate Acute Malnutrition*, *Food Assistance for Assets (FFA)*, dan *Micronutrient Supplementation for Children aged 6-23 Months*, merupakan tiga aktivitas berbeda yang juga membutuhkan strategi implementasi yang tepat sasaran dan efektif. Maka dari itu, WFP juga berfokus pada penguatan hubungan kerjasama dengan mitra dalam mendukung proses implementasi proyek. Sumber-sumber daya seperti bahan pangan, transfer tunai, dan suplemen mikronutrien didapatkan dan dialokasikan dengan bantuan dari mitra WFP baik itu badan nasional, kabupaten hingga badan internasional. Kemitraan operasional lain yaitu pengerahan bantuan teknis seperti mobilisasi pengetahuan, keahlian, dan teknologi ditujukan untuk mendukung pembangunan keamanan pangan di Kenya.

Seperti halnya pada aktivitas pertama yaitu mendistribusikan makanan dan perawatan pada malnutrisi, WFP berkoordinasi dengan badan nasional seperti KFSSG dan FAO dalam mengarahkan strategi distribusi dan memberikan layanan kesehatan bagi perawatan malnutrisi. Selain itu pada pelaksanaan aktivitas kedua yang lebih berfokus pada pembangunan aset bagi masyarakat Kenya, khususnya pada praktik pertanian berkelanjutan salah satunya dibantu oleh FAO dengan menyediakan bantuan teknis pada bidang keahlian mereka seperti praktek agronomi, teknologi pertanian,

hingga akses informasi dan pasar. Aktivitas terakhir juga diimplementasikan atas koordinasi dengan UNICEF yang membantu distribusi suplemen mikronutrien untuk anak usia 6-23 bulan di daerah ASAL. Ketiga aktivitas tersebut juga diimplementasikan dengan dukungan finansial dari donatur seperti USAID dan *Global Trust Fund* untuk distribusi komoditas pangan serta transfer tunai.

Secara keseluruhan, penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa proyek *Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands* diimplementasikan secara komprehensif dengan dukungan para mitra dan donatur yang memungkinkan WFP untuk mendistribusikan atau mengalokasikan sumber daya dan bantuan teknisnya demi penguatan keamanan pangan di Kenya. Kemitraan mendukung WFP dalam memberikan bantuan dengan cepat dan efektif serta mengakses informasi untuk menetapkan rencana dan strategi pemberian bantuan pangan dan teknis. Dalam proses implementasi ini juga tak lepas dari tantangan-tantangan yang bermunculan seperti bencana kekeringan nasional hingga banjir bandang yang mempengaruhi proses pemberian bantuan. Maka dalam mencapai implementasi yang baik dan lancar, WFP semakin menguatkan hubungannya dengan mitra dengan menggabungkan kapabilitas dan keahlian masing-masing sehingga dapat mencapai keamanan pangan di Kenya yang lebih baik.

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