

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan penjelasan dari data yang disajikan di Bab 2 dan analisis Bab 3, ada beberapa temuan yang dihasilkan oleh penulis dalam penelitian. Pertama, **kekurangan dari perjanjian nuklir yang tidak membahas misil balistik.** Perjanjian yang seharusnya memberikan jaminan keamanan justru menimbulkan dilema keamanan bagi Amerika Serikat dari adanya aktivitas Iran yang melakukan percobaan misil balistik yang berpotensi menjadi ancaman. Kedua, **aktivitas percobaan misil balistik Iran yang didukung dengan peningkatan anggaran militer Iran selama berada di dalam perjanjian nuklir mendorong Amerika Serikat untuk menginterpretasikan aktivitas tersebut sebagai ancaman.** Interpretasi tersebut dihasilkan dari pertimbangan perihal motivasi, tujuan serta kapabilitas Iran dalam melakukan aktivitas yang dikatakan mengancam tersebut. Ketiga, dari **ancaman dan kerugian yang dirasakan oleh Amerika Serikat selama berada di dalam perjanjian nuklir, akhirnya mendorong Amerika Serikat memutuskan untuk mengundurkan diri dari JCPOA** dan mengeluarkan kebijakan untuk memberikan kembali sanksi yang dihentikan selama perjanjian nuklir.

Dari penemuan tersebut maka terjawab pertanyaan penelitian “Mengapa Amerika Serikat mengundurkan diri dari *Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA)*?” bahwa Amerika Serikat mengundurkan diri dari perjanjian nuklir dikarenakan Amerika Serikat mengalami dilema keamanan terkait aktivitas yang dilakukan oleh Iran selama perjanjian nuklir berjalan. Dilema keamanan terjadi karena perjanjian yang seharusnya memberikan keuntungan dan keamanan justru terdapat kekurangan yang menghasilkan adanya rasa ancaman dari aktivitas yang dilakukan oleh Iran selama masih berada di dalam perjanjian nuklir. Aktivitas tersebut mendorong Amerika Serikat untuk mengambil keputusan berdasarkan interpretasi mereka terhadap Iran dan bagaimana mereka harus bisa meminimalisir kerugian yang telah mereka alami. Sehingga Amerika Serikat dihadapkan oleh pilihan untuk tetap berada di dalam perjanjian nuklir atau keluar dari perjanjian nuklir. Namun untuk meminimalisir kerugian yang sudah dirasakan dan menghindari ancaman, keputusan rasional yang dibuat oleh Amerika Serikat yaitu untuk keluar dari *Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA)* yang memberikan ruang untuk Amerika Serikat memberikan sanksi kembali kepada Iran.

Di luar dari penemuan-penemuan dan jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian, terdapat kekurangan dari penelitian yang telah disusun. Penelitian yang dilakukan hanya difokuskan kepada persepsi Amerika Serikat terhadap Iran dalam melihat dinamika perjanjian nuklir. Selain itu dalam penulis masih kekurangan dalam menjabarkan data-data alokasi pengeluaran dana militer secara detail serta bentuk program pengembangan nuklir yang akan dilakukan oleh Iran. Cara penulisan penelitian cenderung kurang sistematis dalam membahas tahapan-tahapan dari

Amerika Serikat dihadapkan oleh dilema dan bagaimana mereka menentukan interpretasi dan respon serta dalam menjelaskan kerugian dan keuntungan yang didapatkan dari pilihan yang dihadapkan.

Dengan adanya kekurangan dari penelitian, penulis berharap penelitian dapat dikembangkan lagi terutama dari penyajian data-data militer Iran apabila memang ingin menunjukkan bahwa salah satu hal yang mendorong adanya dilema keamanan yaitu dari segi militer. Sehingga bisa menunjukkan lebih dalam dilema keamanan yang diberikan.

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