

## **BAB IV**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Dalam menjawab “**Bagaimana Amerika Serikat menjadikan *Private Military Contractors* sebagai upaya pemenuhan kepentingan dalam operasi militer di Irak?**”, penulis telah mengkaji penelitian ini berdasar pada perspektif *Security Governance*. Adapun konsep kepentingan nasional telah membantu peneliti dalam membangun perspektif dan menganalisis masalah yang ada. Menganalisis menggunakan metodologi kualitatif, paparan data baru dan bab II menjadi pendukung dalam menulis bab III sebagai bagian analisis. Dapat diketahui munculnya penggunaan jasa militer swasta di bawah perusahaan keamanan swasta terjadi di tengah berjalannya operasi militer terkait hambatan yang terbentuk. Dengan begitu, terdapat setidaknya 4 poin utama dalam menjawab penelitian ini.

- 1) Privatisasi keamanan menjadi pilihan pemerintah AS akibat terbentuknya beberapa hambatan.
- 2) Penggunaan jasa militer swasta dikaitkan dengan keyakinan AS terkait imunitas PMC, penghematan biaya, dan layanan.
- 3) Upaya pemenuhan kepentingan nasional mengutamakan *political act* terkait *political cost* pada saat operasi berlangsung.
- 4) Tingkat efektivitas dinilai relatif dan sulit untuk diukur secara pasti.

**Satu**, privatisasi keamanan mendominasi sebagaimana operasi militer dinyatakan gagal terkait kekosongan rezim akibat penggulingan Saddam Hussein oleh AS. Kepentingan yang tak kunjung tercapai mengundang terjadinya swastanisasi melihat adanya kebutuhan kebijakan yang dirasa efektif. Keinginan AS untuk

menyebarkan ideologi demokrasi didorong sebagaimana otoritarian dianggap mengancam kesejahteraan masyarakat. Lebih daripada itu penggulingan Hussein juga dilatar belakangi rasa cemas AS mengingat tuduhan kepemilikan WMD dan adanya isu pendukung kelompok terorisme. Maka dari itu, muncul beberapa hambatan yang membutuhkan peningkatan kapabilitas keamanan melalui penambahan pasukan sebagai jalan keluarnya. Hambatan tersebut yakni disfungsi administrasi, kebijakan salah arah, dan ketidakpercayaan masyarakat lokal. **Dua**, perusahaan militer swasta digunakan terkait keyakinan AS akan menghindari negara tersebut dari sanksi internasional. Hal tersebut terkait adanya imunitas terhadap PMC. Lebih dari pada itu, keberadaan PMC sebagai korporasi dianggap memiliki peraturan tersendiri. Pada kenyataannya UN Global Compact memiliki sifat non-binding, sehingga banyak perusahaan keamanan yang tidak masuk didalamnya. Alasan lain pun muncul sebagaimana penggunaan PMC dinilai lebih cepat dan responsif dalam menjalankan tugas. Terkait anggota di dalamnya merupakan mantan militer publik maupun anggota terlatih. Penghematan biaya juga menjadi alasan lainnya mengingat para anggota militer swasta tidak memiliki tunjangan khusus selain pembayaran jasa. Lebih dari pada itu, keberadaan militer swasta dapat mewadahi sumber daya manusia juga memenuhi kebutuhan publik pada kala itu.

**Tiga**, menyetujui bahwa benar adanya pengutamaan keuntungan dalam mencapai kepentingan nasional dan mengutamakan *political act*. Menjadi salah satu poin oleh *Security Governance*, koordinasi kebijakan AS terkait perluasan aktor dalam menggunakan PMC tidak selalu berjalan dengan lancar. Kasus

penembakan dan penyiksaan warga menjadi contoh utama adanya kelalaian pada pengawasan. Operasi militer berkepanjangan sendiri pada dasarnya telah meresahkan kesejahteraan masyarakat Irak. Maka dari itu, AS dapat dikatakan akan melakukan upaya apapun dalam memenuhi kepentingan dan kepuasan politik negara tersebut. **Empat**, Tingkat efektivitas dinilai sulit untuk diukur, relatif, dan tidak pasti. Hal tersebut mengingat banyak faktor yang harus dihitung sebagai variabel. Namun satu hal yang pasti, penghematan biaya yang sebagai salah satu ekspektasi awal berbanding terbalik dengan fakta dilapangan. Pada kenyataan, pelanggaran yang dilakukan para PMC dinilai telah memakan biaya yang banyak pula. Dengan begitu, pengeluaran anggaran pun diyakini tidak terlalu signifikan

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