

## BAB 5

### KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

#### 5.1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian yang sudah dilakukan, diperoleh hasil sebagai berikut:

1. Jenis zat warna berpengaruh terhadap persentase *removal* pada proses biosorpsi zat warna sintetik menggunakan *Chlorella pyrenoidosa*. Semakin banyak gugus azo maka semakin kecil persentase *removal* biosorpsinya.
2. Derajat keasaman atau pH berpengaruh terhadap persentase *removal* pada proses biosorpsi zat warna sintetik menggunakan *Chlorella pyrenoidosa*. Pada zat warna merah persentase *removal* tertinggi terjadi pada pH 9 yaitu sebesar 23,7%, pada zat warna biru pada pH 5 yaitu sebesar 35,98%, dan pada zat warna kuning pada pH 5 yaitu sebesar 41,34%.

#### 5.2. Saran

Untuk penelitian ini, beberapa saran yang dapat diberikan yaitu:

1. Medium pertumbuhan mikroalga walne diberikan vitamin atau diganti dengan medium lainnya yang lebih baik (seperti Bold Basal, BG-11, atau F/2 Guilard) untuk pertumbuhan *Chlorella pyrenoidosa* agar mikroalga dapat bertumbuh pesat.
2. Untuk penelitian selanjutnya dapat ditingkatkan jumlah mikroalga yang digunakan (lebih besar dari 1.200.000 sel/ml) untuk mempercepat proses biosorpsi dan meningkatkan persentase *removal*.
3. Untuk penelitian selanjutnya proses biosorpsi dapat dilakukan lebih dari 96 jam karena jumlah mikroalga dan persentase *removal* meningkat. sehingga dapat memperoleh persentase *removal* maksimum dan waktu optimum untuk proses biosorpsi zat warna sintetik.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abd-El-Kareema, M. S., & Tahab, H. M. (2012). Decolorization of malachite green and methylene blue by two microalgal species. *International Journal*, 3(5).
- Aksu, Z. (2005). Application of biosorption for the removal of organic pollutants: A review. *Process Biochemistry*, 40(3–4), 997–1026.
- Al-Ghouti, M. A., Khraisheh, M. A. M., Allen, S. J., & Ahmad, M. N. (2003). The removal of dyes from textile wastewater: a study of the physical characteristics and adsorption mechanisms of diatomaceous earth. *Journal of environmental management*, 69(3), 229-238.
- Aprilliyanti, S., Soeprobowati, T. R., & Yulianto, B. (2016). Hubungan Kemelimpahan *Chlorella* sp Dengan Kualitas Lingkungan Perairan Pada Skala Semi Masal di BBBPBAP Jepara. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*, 14(2), 77.
- Behera, S. (2012). UV-Visible Spectrophotometric Method Development and Validation of Assay of Paracetamol Tablet Formulation. *Journal of Analytical & Bioanalytical Techniques*, 03(06).
- Benkhaya, S., Harfi, S. El, & Harfi, A. El. (2018). *Classifications , properties and applications of textile dyes : A review*. 3(January 2017), 311–320.
- Chalid, S. Y., Amini, S., & Lestari, S. D. (2010). Kultivasi *Chlorella*, sp Pada Media Tumbuh Yang Diperkaya Dengan Pupuk Anorganik Dan Soil Extract. *Jurnal Kimia VALENSI*, 1(6), 298–304.
- Chang, E.H and Yang, S.S. (2003). Some characteristics of microalgae isolated in Taiwan for biofixation of carbon dioxide. *Bot. Bull. Acad. Sin.* 44:43-52.
- Chilmawati, D., & Suminto, S. (2008). Penggunaan media kultur yang berbeda terhadap pertumbuhan *Chlorella pyrenoidosa* Saintek Perikanan: *Indonesian Journal of Fisheries Science and Technology*, 4(1), 42-49.
- Da Rosa, A. L. D., Carissimi, E., Dotto, G. L., Sander, H., & Feris, L. A. (2018). Biosorption of rhodamine B dye from dyeing stones effluents using the green microalgae *Chlorella pyrenoidosa*. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 198, 1302-1310.
- Das, N., Vimala, R., & Karthika, P. (2008). Biosorption of heavy metals - An overview. *Indian Journal of Biotechnology*, 7(2), 159–169.
- Danmas, A. C. (2020). *Proses Biosorpsi Pada Zat Warna Sintetik Dengan Menggunakan Mikroalga Chlorella pyrenoidosa* Universitas Katolik Parahyangan.

- Day, R.A. dan A.L. Underwood, (1999). Kimia Analisis Kuantitatif. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Demmig-Adams, B., & W.W., A. (2003). Photosynthesis and Partitioning | Photoinhibition. *Encyclopedia of Applied Plant Sciences*, 707–714.
- Dineshkumar, R., Dhanarajan, G., Dash, S. K., & Sen, R. (2015). An advanced hybrid medium optimization strategy for the enhanced productivity of lutein in *Chlorella minutissima*. *Algal Research*, 7, 24–32.
- Dotto, G. L., Sharma, S. K., & Pinto, L. A. A. (2015). Biosorption of Organic Dyes: Research Opportunities and Challenges. *Green Chemistry for Dyes Removal from Waste Water: Research Trends and Applications*, 295–329.
- Ejder-Korucu, M., Gürses, A., Dogar, Ç., Sharma, S. K., & Açikyildiz, M. (2015). Removal of Organic Dyes from Industrial Effluents: An Overview of Physical and Biotechnological Applications. *Green Chemistry for Dyes Removal from Waste Water: Research Trends and Applications*, 1–34.
- El-sheekh, M. M., Gharieb, M. M., & Abou-el-souod, G. W. (2009). International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation Biodegradation of dyes by some green algae and cyanobacteria. *International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation*, 63(6), 699–704.
- Eren, Z., & Acar, F. N. (2006). Adsorption of Reactive Black 5 from an aqueous solution: equilibrium and kinetic studies. *Desalination*, 194(1–3), 1–10.
- Graham, Linda E. dan Lee W. Wilcox. (2000). *Algae*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Gregory, P. (1990). Classification of Dyes by Chemical Structure. *The Chemistry and Application of Dyes*, 17–47.
- Gualtieri, P., & Barsanti., L. (2006). *Algae: anatomy, biochemistry, and biotechnology*. CRC Press.
- Hamada, M., Schröder, K., Bathia, J., Kürn, U., Fraune, S., Khalturina, M., Khalturin, K., Shinzato, C., Satoh, N., & Bosch, T. C. . (2017). Metabolic co-dependence drives the evolutionarily ancient Hydra–Chlorella symbiosis. *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 19(6), 4383–4395.
- Hansen, P. J. (2000). Use of a Hemacytometer. *Laboratory Procedures*, 11–12.
- Hernández-Zamora, M., Cristiani-Urbina, E., Martínez-Jerónimo, F., Perales-Vela, H. V., Ponce-Noyola, T., Montes-Horcasitas, M. del C., & Cañizares-Villanueva, R. O. (2015). Bioremoval of the azo dye Congo Red by the microalga *Chlorella vulgaris*. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 22(14), 10811–10823.

- Hernández-Zamora, M., Perales-Vela, H. V., Flores-Ortíz, C. M., & Cañizares-Villanueva, R. O. (2014). Physiological and biochemical responses of *Chlorella vulgaris* to Congo Red. *Ecotoxicology and environmental safety*, 108, 72-77.
- Horník, M., Šušnovská, A., Partelová, D., Pipiška, M., & Augustín, J. (2013). Continuous sorption of synthetic dyes on dried biomass of microalga *Chlorella pyrenoidosa*. *Chemical Papers*, 67(3), 254-264.
- Jinqi, L., & Houtian, L. (1992). Degradation of azo dyes by algae. *Environmental Pollution*, 75(3), 273–278.
- Kapoor, A., Viraraghavan, T., & Cullimore, D. R. (1999). 1999 Anoop kapoor bio 1. *Bioresource Technology*, 70, 95–104.
- Kotrba, P., Mackova, M., & Macek, T. (2011). Microbial biosorption of metals. *Microbial Biosorption of Metals*, 1–329.
- Kumar, H. D., & Singh, H. N. (1979). A Textbook on Algae. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9). Macmillan Tropical Biology Series.
- Kumar, S., Ahluwalia, A. S., & Charaya, M. U. (2019). Adsorption of Orange-G dye by the dried powdered biomass of *Chlorella vulgaris* Beijerinck. *Current Science*, 116(4), 604-611.
- Lemaillet, P., Cooksey, C. C., Hwang, J., Wabnitz, H., Grosenick, D., Yang, L., & Allen, D. W. (2018). Correction of an adding-doubling inversion algorithm for the measurement of the optical parameters of turbid media. *Biomedical Optics Express*, 9(1), 55.
- Gibbs, Martin, In: Lewin, Ralph A. (1962). *Physiology and Biochemistry of Algae*. New York: Academic Press.
- Mahapatra, N. N. (2016). *Textile Dyes*. Woodhead Publishing India PVT LTD.
- Marchis, T., Avetta, P., Bianco-Prevot, A., Fabbri, D., Viscardi, G., & Laurenti, E. (2011). Oxidative degradation of Remazol Turquoise Blue G 133 by soybean peroxidase. *Journal of Inorganic Biochemistry*, 105(2), 321–327.
- Masri, M. S., & Friedman, M. (1988). Protein reactions with methyl and ethyl vinyl sulfones. *Journal of Protein Chemistry*, 7(1), 49–54.
- Meadows, D. C., & Gervay-Hague, J. (2006). Vinyl sulfones: Synthetic preparations and medicinal chemistry applications. *Medicinal Research Reviews*, 26(6), 793–814.

- Merchant, R. E., & Andre, C. A. (2001). A review of recent clinical trials of the nutritional supplement *Chlorella pyrenoidosa* in the treatment of fibromyalgia, hypertension, and ulcerative colitis. *Alternative therapies in health and medicine*, 7(3), 79-92.
- Michael A. Borowitzka, John Beardall, J. A. R. (eds. . (2016). The Physiology of Microalgae. In *Plant Science* (Vol. 180, Issue 3). Springer International Publishing.
- Misal, S. A., & Gawai, K. R. (2018). Azoreductase: a key player of xenobiotic metabolism. *Bioresources and Bioprocessing*, 5(1), 1-9.
- Mohshina, M., Shahjahan, M., Chowdhury, P., & Rahman, M. (2017). Culture of *Chlorella ellipsoidea* in different culture media. *International Journal of Agricultural Research, Innovation and Technology*, 7(1), 51–57.
- Muhson, A. (2006). Teknik Analisis Kuantitatif. *Makalah Teknik Analisis II*, 1–7.
- Nie, L., Chang, G., & Li, R. (2020). Preparation and Characterization of Self-Dispersing Phthalocyanine Blue 15: 4 Pigment for Dyeing of Wool Textiles. *Coatings*, 10(8), 741.
- Noercholis, A., & Wijaya, E. T. (2015). *Image Processing Pada Citra Mikroskopis Eritrosit Dengan Hemocytometer Untuk Menghitung Jumlah Eritrosit dalam 1mm<sup>3</sup> Darah Ikan*. 59–66.
- Olguín, E. J. (2003). Phycoremediation: key issues for cost-effective nutrient removal processes. *Biotechnology advances*, 22(1-2), 81-91.
- Omar, H. H. (2008). Algal decolorization and degradation of monoazo and diazo dyes. *Pak J Biol Sci*, 11(10), 1310-1316.
- Pavel Kotrba, Martina Mackova, T. M. (eds. . (2011). Microbial Biosorption of Metals. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9). Springer Netherlands.
- Prayitno, J. (2016). Pola Pertumbuhan dan Pemanenan Biomassa dalam Fotobioreaktor Mikroalga untuk Penangkapan Karbon Growth Pattern and Biomass Harvesting in Microalgal Photobioreactor for Carbon Sequestration. *Jurnal Teknologi Lingkungan*, 17(1), 45–52.
- Prescott, L. M., & Klein, P. H. (2002). *Microbiology* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill Science/Engineering/Math.
- Pujilestari, T. (2016). Review: Sumber dan Pemanfaatan Zat Warna Alam untuk Keperluan Industri. *Dinamika Kerajinan Dan Batik: Majalah Ilmiah*, 32(2), 93.
- Ratnawati, E., Ermawati, R., & Naimah, S. (2010). Teknologi Biosorpsi oleh

- Mikroorganisme, Solusi Alternatif untuk Mengurangi Pencemaran Logam Berat. *Jurnal Kimia Dan Kemasan*, 32(1), 34.
- Richmond, A. (2003). *Handbook of Microalgal Culture*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rogers, K. (2011). *Fungi, Algae, and Protists*. Rosen Educational Services.
- Ruiz, J., Alvarez, P., Arbib, Z., Garrido, C., Barragan, J., & Perales, J. A. (2011). Effect of nitrogen and phosphorus concentration on their removal kinetic in treated urban wastewater by *Chlorella vulgaris*. *International journal of phytoremediation*, 13(9), 884-896.
- Safa, Y., & Bhatti, H. N. (2010). Factors affecting biosorption of direct dyes from aqueous solution. *Asian Journal of Chemistry*, 22(9), 6625–6639.
- Santos, L. B., Domingues, F. S., Rosseto, F., Almeida, V. de C., Garcia, J. C., & de Souza, N. E. (2013). Determinação simultânea de corantes têxteis por Voltametria Adsorptiva de Redissolução Catódica. *Acta Scientiarum - Technology*, 35(2), 387–392.
- Sivasubramanian, V. (2016). *Environmental Sustainability Using Green Technologies*. CRC Press.
- Son, Y. A., Hong, J. P., Lim, H. T., & Kim, T. K. (2005). A study of heterobifunctional reactive dyes on nylon fibers: Dyeing properties, dye moiety analysis and wash fastness. *Dyes and Pigments*, 66(3), 231–239.
- Sastrohamidjojo, H. (2001). Spektroskopi Edisi Kedua. *Yogyakarta: Liberty*, 1-43.
- Sposito, G. (1998). On points of zero charge. *Environmental science & technology*, 32(19), 2815-2819.
- Štastná, M., Trávníček, M., & Šlais, K. (2005). New azo dyes as colored isoelectric point markers for isoelectric focusing in acidic pH region. *Electrophoresis*, 26(1), 53-59.
- Sultana, S., Fatema, U. K., & Islam, A. (2016). Sensitivity Analysis Of Vynyl Sulphone And BisMonochlorotriazine Reactive Groups Of Reactive Dyes. *European Scientific Journal, ESJ*, 12(18), 337.
- Tamirat, A. G., Sendek, A., & Libsu, S. (2014). Optimizing Dyeing Parameters of Remazol Golden Yellow G Dye upon Cotton Fabric. *International Journal of Advanced Research*, 2(10), 234–240.
- Vijayaraghavan, K., & Yun, Y. S. (2008). Bacterial biosorbents and biosorption. *Biotechnology Advances*, 26(3), 266–291.
- Wang, J., & Chen, C. (2009). Biosorbents for heavy metals removal and their future. *Biotechnology Advances*, 27(2), 195–226.

- Weber, E. J., & Stickney, V. C. (1993). Hydrolysis kinetics of Reactive Blue 19-Vinyl Sulfone. *Water Research*, 27(1), 63–67.
- Widjajanti, E., P, R. T., & Utomo, M. P. (2011). Pola Adsorpsi Zeolit Terhadap Pewarna Azo Metil Merah dan Metil Jingga. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian, Pendidikan Dan Penerapan MIPA, Fakultas MIPA, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*, 115–122.
- Won, S. W., Han, M. H., & Yun, Y. S. (2008). Different binding mechanisms in biosorption of reactive dyes according to their reactivity. *Water Research*, 42(19), 4847–4855.
- Wong, Y., Ho, Y., Ho, K., Leung, H., & Yung, K. (2017). Growth Medium Screening for *Chlorella vulgaris* Growth and Lipid Production. *Journal of Aquaculture & Marine Biology*, 6(1), 1–10.
- Wright, M. F. (2018). *Biodegradation and Detoxification of Environmental Recalcitrant Compounds*. August.