

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **5.1. Kesimpulan**

Berdasarkan pembahasan pada bab sebelumnya, maka penulis dapat menarik sebuah simpulan sebagai jawaban atas pokok permasalahan yang mendasari penelitian ini. Dapat diketahui bahwa integrasi ekonomi yang dilakukan oleh ASEAN dan China melalui CAFTA menunjukkan dampak negatif bagi pertanian Indonesia. Dampak ini dilihat dari neraca perdagangan yang defisit ditandai dengan impor yang lebih besar dibandingkan ekspor pada sektor pertanian. Neraca perdagangan yang defisit disebabkan oleh tiga faktor: produk pertanian China yang memenuhi pasar Indonesia, kesamaan produk Indonesia dengan negara ASEAN lainnya, dan komoditas pertanian domestik yang terlalu rigid. Ketiga faktor ini secara bersama-sama menyebabkan neraca perdagangan Indonesia dan China yang selalu defisit bahkan setelah diberlakukannya CAFTA. Ekspektasi peningkatan ekonomi pasca diberlakukannya integrasi ekonomi regional seperti CAFTA tidak terpenuhi karena data-data menunjukkan tren yang terus menurun, terlebih impor yang produk pertanian yang semakin banyak di Indonesia. Pemerintah Indonesia perlu untuk mempertimbangkan kembali dampak integrasi ekonomi dalam bidang pertanian pada tahapan *Free Trade Area* mengingat dampak ekonominya menunjukkan tren defisit untuk setelahnya melihat apakah kerja sama dalam CAFTA perlu untuk dilanjutkan. Pemerintah Indonesia perlu memperkuat infrastruktur dalam negeri sebelum dapat bersaing dengan negara luar agar tujuan

dari integrasi ekonomi yang dilakukan dapat optimal sehingga menguntungkan negara Indonesia. Pemerintah perlu mempertimbangkan pendekatan proteksionisme pada produk-produk pertanian luar negeri sebagai solusi dari dampak negatif yang terjadi pasca pemberlakuan CAFTA.

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