

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Rhodesia adalah salah satu negara yang kaya akan tambangnya. Sumber daya alam ini menarik banyak negara. Salah satu negara itu adalah Inggris. Inggris memulai penjajahannya di Rhodesia karena kekayaan tambangnya. Akan tetapi tindakan yang dilakukan Inggris terhadap masyarakat Rhodesia sangat tidak etis. Ditambah lagi bahwa Rhodesia sudah memiliki perang saudara dari sebelum Inggris menjajah, yaitu perang antara Shona dan Ndebele. Rhodesia memang memiliki banyak suku dan etnis, tapi kedua suku terbesar di Rhodesia adalah Shona dan Ndebele. Perlakuan Inggris terhadap Shona maupun Ndebele sama-sama tidak baik. Dendam masyarakat semakin tertanam karena perlakuan tersebut. Mungkin bila Inggris memperlakukan Rhodesia dengan cara yang berbeda, dendam itu bisa dihapus.

Dua kelompok nasionalis utama Rhodesia terbentuk karena dendam tersebut. Kelompok tersebut adalah ZAPU dan ZANU yang akan melawan Inggris. Inggris mengambil alih pemerintahan Rhodesia dan membentuk resimen-resimen baru untuk melawan kedua kelompok nasionalis tersebut. Kekuatan militer Inggris memang lebih canggih dibanding ZAPU dan ZANU yang menggunakan gerilyawan sebagai alat pertempurannya. Akan tetapi, kedua kelompok tersebut mendapatkan bantuan dari negara lain. ZAPU dengan sayap militernya yakni ZIPRA dibantu oleh Uni Soviet. Dengan bantuan dari pihak luar, Inggris menjadi semakin lemah.

Adanya *national interest* dari kedua negara tersebut, mendorong ZAPU dan ZANU untuk menjadi semakin kuat.

Kegagalan Inggris lainnya juga dikarenakan hilangnya teman sekutu, yakni Portugis. Portugis pergi dari Afrika terutama Mozambik dan memberikan kekuasaan kepada FREELIMO sepenuhnya. Padahal Inggris di Rhodesia sangat bergantung kepada Portugis. Walaupun kehilangan teman, pemerintah Rhodesia kemudian dibantu oleh Afrika Selatan. Sayangnya kekuatan militer Afrika Selatan jauh lebih rendah dari standar Inggris. Kekuatan gerilya juga menjadi penyebab utama dari kegagalan Inggris. Gerilya sudah membujuk masyarakat Rhodesia untuk membenci Inggris. Akhirnya, Inggris dalam pemerintah Rhodesia kalah pada saat pemilu. Pemilu dimenangkan oleh Mugabe, dan Inggris meninggalkan Rhodesia.

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