

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Dimulai dari pertanyaan penelitian yang telah tertulis dalam bab satu yaitu **“Bagaimana Proses Sekuritisasi Isu Pandemi COVID – 19 di Indonesia Selama Bulan Januari Sampai Juni Tahun 2020?”**, Maka penulis dapat menyimpulkan bahwa Pemerintah Indonesia telah berperan sebagai aktor sekuritisasi selama masa pandemi berlangsung dengan awal proses desekuritisasi yang bertujuan untuk tidak menimbulkan kepanikan kepada masyarakat Indonesia sampai proses sekuritisasi dimulai dengan Pemerintah Indonesia yang akhirnya menetapkan *extraordinary measures* dalam negara yaitu berupa kebijakan – kebijakan yang dibuat secara mendesak seperti penetapan status negara Indonesia sebagai negara dalam kondisi Darurat Bencana Nasional Non Alam oleh BNPB serta dikeluarkannya Keputusan Presiden secara resmi dalam waktu yang singkat untuk menyatakan bahwa COVID – 19 merupakan bencana nasional dan diakhiri dengan pelanggaran kebijakan untuk mengembalikan aktivitas perekonomian Indonesia dapat terselamatkan di tengah pandemi.

Penelitian ini merujuk kepada penilaian analisis konten *speech act* yang dikemukakan oleh Pemerintah Indonesia selama bulan Januari sampai bulan Juni 2020. Dapat terlihat dari hasil analisis penelitian yang telah dilakukan oleh penulis bahwa Pemerintah Indonesia memulai langkah awal dengan desekuritisasi yang

memperlihatkan bahwa Pemerintah Indonesia tidak menanggapi masalah COVID – 19 sebagai isu keamanan kesehatan melainkan permasalahan ancaman virus masih diselesaikan dalam ranah isu politik yang dilanjutkan tanpa adanya kebijakan yang berbeda dari isu kesehatan lainnya walaupun status COVID – 19 saat itu telah berada dalam status *Public Health Emergency* secara resmi oleh WHO.

Desekuritisasi di awal terjadinya isu kesehatan internasional yaitu COVID – 19 yang dilakukan oleh Pemerintah Indonesia membuat negara Indonesia dinilai tidak siap oleh beberapa media publik internasional yang telah disebutkan dalam isi penelitian ditambah kasus yang semakin melonjak tinggi dalam waktu yang singkat setelah pasien pertama diumumkan pada tanggal 2 Maret 2020. Terjadinya peningkatan kasus mendorong Pemerintah Indonesia untuk melakukan proses sekuritisasi dan berperan sebagai aktor sekuritisasi dengan melibatkan angkatan militer milik negara dalam penanganan masalah kasus COVID – 19 di Indonesia. Dalam penelitian ini terlihat bahwa Pemerintah Indonesia juga mengutamakan keadaan perekonomian Indonesia yang telah dipastikan akan mengalami resesi yang perlu diselamatkan dengan pelanggaran kebijakan pembatasan sosial demi aktivitas perekonomian dapat tetap berjalan dengan adaptasi kehidupan baru yaitu “*New Normal*”.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian dalam jangka waktu yang singkat dan kasus COVID – 19 adalah peristiwa isu keamanan kesehatan dengan status pandemi yang merupakan peristiwa pertama kali yang dihadapi oleh Pemerintah Indonesia. Pemerintah Indonesia telah mengupayakan keamanan kesehatan seluruh warga negara Indonesia walau faktanya sampai bulan akhir penelitian yaitu pada bulan Juni 2020

penanganan isu COVID – 19 belum dapat terselesaikan serta Pemerintah Indonesia belum berhasil menekan angka kasus positif COVID – 19 di Indonesia.

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