

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Di dalam penelitian ini, penulis memfokuskan kepada kontribusi proyek-proyek bantuan JICA terhadap pembangunan ekonomi Uganda pada tahun 2015-2019. Maka, di dalam penelitian ini penulis menggunakan dasar pemikiran kaum liberal-institusionalisme oleh Kenneth Oye, dengan didukung oleh dua teori utama lainnya yaitu bantuan luar negeri oleh Hans Morgenthau dan Jeffrey Sachs, serta pembangunan ekonomi oleh Ragnar Nurkse dan Pheni Chalid.

Uganda memiliki kemampuan yang lemah dalam pembangunan ekonomi. Menurut NDP-II, kekurangan Uganda pada sisi ekonomi terlihat dari posisinya sebagai negara berpenghasilan rendah, tingkat ketimpangan dan kemiskinan, ketersediaan lapangan pekerjaan, serta pemanfaatan sumber daya yang kurang maksimal. Sedangkan untuk sisi sosial, Uganda memiliki tantangan yang dimulai dari lokasi geografisnya yang terkurung oleh daratan, kekurangan pada bidang infrastruktur, SDM, teknologi dan inovasi, yang diperparah oleh pertumbuhan penduduk dan pengungsi.

Di dalam menjalankan kebijakan *'the Development Cooperation Charter'*, Jepang memiliki lembaga pemerintahan JICA yang bertanggung jawab untuk mengelola ODA melalui pemberian bantuan bilateral dalam bentuk kerja sama

teknis, pinjaman dan bantuan hibah. Uganda tergabung di dalam program pembangunan Afrika oleh JICA atau dikenal dengan TICAD. Pada tahun 2016, berdasarkan TICAD-VI, Uganda dan Jepang memutuskan untuk melakukan kerja sama sesuai dengan kepentingan masing-masing negara.

Pada tahun 2015-2019, JICA telah memberikan proyek-proyek bantuan pembangunan kepada Uganda. Pada bidang infrastruktur, terdapat program pembangunan dan rekonstruksi jalur transportasi barang melalui empat proyek utama, antara lain *Kampala Flyover Construction and Road Upgrading Project*, *Construction of a New Bridge Across River Nile at Jinja Project*, *Kampala Metropolitan Transmission System Improvement Project*, dan *Project for Improvement of Gulu Municipal Council Roads in Northern Uganda*. Selama fase pembangunan dan pengawasan, proyek ini telah berkontribusi menciptakan kesempatan pekerjaan langsung, peningkatan kesempatan bisnis, dan pengembangan keterampilan. Pada bidang sumber daya manusia terdapat pemberdayaan kualitas kesehatan serta keterampilan SDM yang dilaksanakan dengan tiga proyek utama yaitu, *Project for the Improvement of Regional Referral Hospitals in Northern Uganda*, *Project for Rural Water Supply in Lake Kyoga Basin, Eastern Uganda* dan *TVET-LEAD Project*. Dampak yang diterima antara lain peningkatan standar hidup dengan kemudahan akses kepada layanan dasar, dan SDM berkualitas. Sedangkan pada bidang perdagangan bantuan difokuskan terhadap pengembangan sumber daya pasar perdagangan berbasis pertanian yang mencakup tiga proyek utama, di antaranya *NUFLIP Project*, *WA-CAP Project*, dan *Project for the Development of Irrigation System in Atari Basin Area*. Dengan

berfokus kepada pemberdayaan masyarakat lokal, proyek-proyek ini dapat menciptakan *productive employment*, peningkatan produksi barang dan jasa, serta alokasi penggunaan sumber daya secara strategis.

Dari hasil penelitian yang telah dilakukan, penulis menyimpulkan bahwa JICA telah memberikan bantuan pinjaman, kerja sama teknis, dan hibah kepada Uganda melalui proyek-proyek bantuan pembangunan pada bidang infrastruktur, sumber daya manusia, dan perdagangan. Dari sepuluh proyek utama yang telah dilakukan oleh JICA, terdapat kontribusi aktif terhadap pembangunan ekonomi antara lain, peningkatan produktivitas masyarakat melalui kontribusi aktif dalam kegiatan ekonomi, terdapat perluasan lapangan pekerjaan dan *productive employment*, peningkatan produksi barang dan jasa, alokasi penggunaan sumber daya (*productive sources*) yang lebih baik, kenaikan pendapatan, perubahan struktur sosial-ekonomi seperti standar hidup dan kerangka kelembagaan.

Pemilihan teori yang penulis gunakan dapat dikaitkan dengan penelitian ini dengan cukup baik. Kerja sama antar aktor diperlukan untuk memenuhi kepentingan negara, di dalam penelitian ini kerja sama terjadi antara Uganda dan JICA. Bantuan luar negeri merupakan instrumen kebijakan luar negeri negara maju kepada negara berkembang atas dasar alat pemenuhan kepentingan dan kesadaran sosial, telah dilakukan oleh JICA selaku perwakilan negara Jepang. Bagi negara berkembang bantuan asing merupakan dorongan untuk melakukan pembangunan ekonomi. Penanaman modal yang dilakukan dapat membantu meningkatkan produktivitas masyarakat sehingga dapat terjadi peningkatan pendapatan yang bermanfaat kepada pengurangan kemiskinan. Di dalam studi

kasus ini pemberian bantuan JICA digunakan sebagai modal bagi Uganda dalam meningkatkan produktivitas masyarakat guna mendukung program pembangunan nasional negara.

Saran dan rekomendasi dari penulis di dalam penelitian ini adalah agar JICA menemukan sebuah inovasi baru dalam mengembangkan proyek pembangunan berkelanjutan. Walaupun hingga saat ini program yang diberikan telah menghasilkan dampak yang positif, namun penulis melihat terdapat beberapa program pembangunan yang kurang berdampak jangka panjang. Pada proyek konstruksi, tentunya dapat meningkatkan partisipasi aktif masyarakat lokal di dalam proses pembangunan namun ketika proyek tersebut selesai akan ada kemunduran bagi para tenaga kerja lokal perihal pendapatan maupun kesempatan pekerjaan. Selain itu, akan lebih baik apabila JICA menggunakan prinsipnya yakni transparansi dalam menyediakan data pengawasan dan keberhasilan proyek yang lebih memadai agar dapat bermanfaat untuk bahan pembelajaran. Saran untuk negara Uganda, dibutuhkannya strategi pemanfaatan bantuan yang baik agar kedepannya tidak ada efek ketergantungan yang dapat merugikan.

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