

Bab 5

KESIMPULAN

Dalam upaya memerdekakan dirinya sendiri dari Federasi Republik Yugoslavia, Kosovo mengambil beberapa tindakan, yaitu tekanan dari dalam negeri melalui KLA, bantuan luar negeri melalui NATO, dan jalur perdamaian melalui persidangan dan perjanjian-perjanjian. Melalui KLA, Kosovo tidak hanya memberi perlawanan dalam menekan serangan yang dilancarkan oleh Federasi Republik Yugoslavia, namun juga sebagai fondasi dari pemberontakan di Kosovo itu sendiri. Melalui NATO, Kosovo selain mendapatkan bantuan serangan udara pun mendapatkan bantuan dalam upaya perdamaian diantara Kosovo dengan Federasi Republik Yugoslavia. NATO membantu dengan mempertemukan kedua negara, memberikan resolusi yang membantu Kosovo, serta membantu meyakinkan di tingkat internasional bahwa kemerdekaan Kosovo adalah sesuatu yang menguntungkan.

Dengan tindakan yang dipilih, Kosovo berhasil untuk menunjukkan identitas, intensi, dan kepentingannya. Kemerdekaan Kosovo bukanlah sebuah hambatan atau sesuatu yang perlu dicegah, melainkan sebuah jalan keluar agar terjadi kedamaian serta kestabilan di Eropa. Kosovo merdeka dengan mempertahankan identitasnya, artinya Kosovo tetap mempertahankan budaya yang telah tertanam sebelumnya di Kosovo, seperti Bahasa ibu dan agama mayoritas yang dianut. Terakhir, Kosovo

berhasil dalam memajukan kepentingannya, yaitu menjadi sebuah negara yang merdeka. Kosovo tidak menyerah dan mendapatkan kemerdekaannya dengan mudah. Kosovo memperjuangkan kepentingannya dan tidak menyerahkan kepentingannya dengan mendapatkan kemerdekaan dengan cara yang mudah seperti bergabung dengan Serbia maupun menjadi negara bagian Serbia. Kosovo berhasil merdeka dengan memajukan kepentingannya.

Dari pernyataan diatas dan dari data-data yang telah diberikan pada bab-bab sebelumnya, dapat disimpulkan bahwa tindakan yang diambil oleh Kosovo berhasil membuahkan mereka kemerdekaan dan Kosovo berhasil mempertahankan kepentingannya.

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