

## **BAB IV**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Selama beberapa tahun terakhir, Turki mengalami beberapa peristiwa penting yang berdampak panjang pada kehidupan jurnalisisme yang ada pada negara tersebut. Media dan jurnalis merupakan salah satu pihak yang paling terugikan, dikarenakan media seperti stasiun TV, radio, situs web, dan media sosial mendapat tekanan berupa penyensoran sepihak dan penutupan penayangan secara massal. Jurnalis pun tidak luput dari ancaman dan perilaku kekerasan yang dilakukan baik oleh aparat kepolisian dan pemerintah Turki atas adanya serangan secara fisik, bahkan tuduhan-tuduhan yang berujung pidana. Sebagai NGO yang bergerak dalam perlindungan pada jurnalis, IFJ melakukan beberapa upaya untuk mendorong pemerintah dalam melakukan reformasi pada media serta melakukan kegiatan untuk meningkatkan kesadaran publik atas situasi darurat mengenai kebebasan jurnalisisme di Turki. Upaya-upaya yang dilakukan IFJ pun bertujuan untuk mengembalikan hak publik atas akses informasi dan kebebasan untuk berekspresi.

Berangkat dari pertanyaan penelitian yakni **“Bagaimana Upaya-upaya International Federation of Journalists (IFJ) dalam melindungi kebebasan jurnalisisme di Turki?”** sampailah pada kesimpulan untuk menjawab pertanyaan penelitian yang telah penulis teliti dan analisis yang terdapat empat poin utama. *Pertama*, apabila dikaji melalui tiga peran NGO menurut Lewis dan Kanji yakni implementer, katalis, dan mitra, IFJ sebagai NGO telah melakukan perannya sebagai implementer atau pelaksana dalam terciptanya kebebasan jurnalisisme di Turki. Hal tersebut dilakukan IFJ dengan menggalang dana solidaritas untuk Dana Keselamatan yang digunakan untuk membantu jurnalis yang perlu mendapat bantuan medis, pendampingan hukum, dan uang

duka kepada jurnalis atau staf media yang meninggal, serta Dana Keselamatan tersebut juga digunakan untuk menunjang segala kegiatan IFJ.

Upaya IFJ dalam menggalangkan Dana Keselamatan tersebut apabila dikaji melalui sembilan upaya NGO menurut Karns dan Mingst, IFJ telah melakukan mobilisasi pada jaringan dalam masyarakat, meningkatkan partisipasi publik untuk terlibat dalam suatu isu, mendukung adanya perubahan dalam sebuah tata kelola suatu kebijakan, dan mempengaruhi pemerintah agar pendapatnya dapat didengar untuk meninjau ulang suatu kebijakan sebagai respon terhadap isu.

*Kedua*, IFJ sebagai NGO telah melaksanakan perannya sebagai katalis yakni mengadvokasikan perubahan dengan melakukan kampanye menggunakan tagar #Journalismisnotacrime melalui situs resmi IFJ dan akun *Twitter* resmi IFJ. Selain itu, sebagai bagian dari kampanye juga IFJ berusaha untuk menyurati kedutaan besar Turki untuk mendesak pemerintah Turki membebaskan para jurnalis yang ditahan. Kampanye menggunakan tagar #Journalismisnotacrime dan penyuratan terhadap kedutaan besar Turki dilakukan sebagai upaya agar masyarakat dapat ikut andil dan meningkatkan kesadaran publik dalam isu kebebasan jurnalis di Turki, serta upaya untuk mempengaruhi pemerintah agar dapat meninjau ulang segala kebijakan melalui desakan untuk menghormati kebebasan pers.

Dikaji melalui konsep sembilan upaya NGO menurut Karns dan Mingst maka upaya IFJ dalam melakukan kampanye dan menyurati Kedutaan Besar Turki sesuai dengan kelima poin yang ada pada konsep tersebut, yakni mengumpulkan dan mempublikasi sejumlah informasi dan data-data penting, membingkai masalah untuk konsumsi publik, membuat dan memobilisasi jaringan dalam masyarakat, meningkatkan partisipasi publik untuk dapat terlibat dalam suatu isu, mendukung adanya perubahan

dalam sebuah tata kelola suatu kebijakan, dan terakhir adalah untuk mempengaruhi pemerintah agar segala pendapatnya bisa didengar untuk sebagai bahan tinjauan ulang suatu kebijakan.

*Ketiga*, IFJ telah melaksanakan perannya sebagai mitra dengan bekerjasama melalui berbagai pihak untuk melindungi kebebasan jurnalis di Turki. Hal tersebut dilakukan IFJ dengan menerbitkan laporan bersama afiliasi IFJ untuk mempublikasikan kekerasan oleh aparat Turki terhadap jurnalis, Dalam menyusun laporan tersebut IFJ bekerjasama dengan EFJ dan TGS, dikaji melalui sembilan upaya NGO menurut Karns dan Mingst bahwa upaya IFJ tersebut memenuhi dua upayanya dengan mengumpulkan, mempublikasikan sejumlah informasi atau data-data penting, dan memantau norma serta hak asasi manusia dalam masyarakat.

*Keempat*, IFJ telah melaksanakan perannya sebagai mitra dengan melaksanakan konferensi internasional bersama afiliasinya untuk menjamin kebebasan pers dan hak pekerja jurnalis di Turki. IFJ melaksanakan konferensi tersebut dihadiri oleh aktor politik, diplomat asing, organisasi non-pemerintah, media lokal dan internasional, serta perwakilan dari kebebasan pers internasional seperti EFJ, TGS, IPI, CPJ, RSF, EJM, dan *Article 19*. Diadakannya konferensi internasional tersebut apabila dikaji melalui sembilan upaya NGO menurut Karns dan Mingst, IFJ mendukung adanya tata kelola suatu kebijakan dan berupaya untuk berpartisipasi dalam konferensi global dalam membawa suatu isu. Hasil dari konferensi tersebut pun disampaikan langsung kepada Presiden Turki untuk menuntut adanya reformasi bagi media Turki, sehingga tindakan tersebut dapat dikatakan sebagai implementasi dari upaya NGO agar dapat mempengaruhi pengambil keputusan atau meninjau ulang suatu kebijakan,



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