

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Pola berkelanjutan merupakan pola yang dipercaya dapat mengatasi kerusakan lingkungan akibat pola manusia yang tidak berkelanjutan. Pencemaran sampah plastik merupakan kerusakan lingkungan yang terjadi akibat pola konsumsi dan produksi yang tidak berkelanjutan, sehingga merugikan lingkungan, manusia, dan masyarakat. SDG ke-12 yaitu pola konsumsi dan produksi yang bertanggung jawab, yang mengarah kepada pola konsumsi dan produksi yang berkelanjutan, ditujukan untuk memberikan panduan kepada negara agar dapat memenuhi kebutuhan dasar dan membawa kualitas kehidupan yang lebih baik sembari meminimalisir penggunaan sumber daya alam dan bahan-bahan berbahaya serta emisi limbah dan polutan selama siklus hidupnya, sehingga tidak membahayakan kebutuhan generasi selanjutnya, termasuk sampah plastik yang memiliki waktu ribuan tahun untuk degradasi. . Sesuai dengan pertanyaan penelitian “Bagaimana implementasi TPB/SDGs ke-12 yaitu konsumsi dan produksi yang bertanggung jawab terkait pengelolaan sampah plastik oleh Indonesia September 2015-2019?”, melalui kerjasama *multi stakeholder* di Indonesia yang terdiri dari negara dan non-negara, yaitu organisasi internasional yaitu UNDP, pemerintah pusat, CSO, sektor bisnis, dan pemerintah daerah, membuat implementasi SDG ke-12 dapat masuk ke berbagai lapisan masyarakat. Indonesia menerjemahkan target dan indikator global milik UNDP sehingga menyesuaikan Indonesia dan menaruhnya ke dalam payung hukum, sehingga

menjadi pedoman untuk CSO, sektor bisnis, dan pemerintah daerah dalam melakukan implementasi yang tepat guna. Semua *multi stakeholder* saling bekerja sama membentuk *global governance* dalam melakukan implementasi SDG ke-12 dengan mematuhi payung hukum yang telah disesuaikan dari SDGs global sehingga dapat digunakan di Indonesia. Alhasil, Indonesia telah mengembangkan 6 target nasional dari total 11 target global milik UNDP, dan tiap-tiap target tersebut belum mencapai indikator keberhasilan secara maksimal, sehingga masih ada ruang berkembang di masa depan. Konsumsi dan produksi plastik di Indonesia tidak menunjukkan angka yang mengkhawatirkan, namun yang harus dijadikan perhatian adalah manajemen pengelolaan sampah plastik Indonesia yang buruk, sehingga dengan karakteristik plastik yang tahan lama dan tidak mudah terurai secara alami, membuat adanya ketimpangan yang merugikan di tingkat nasional sampai internasional.

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