

## **BAB IV**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Isu dalam hubungan internasional hingga saat ini telah mengalami perkembangan menjadi isu-isu yang lebih kompleks yang tidak hanya melibatkan aktor negara saja, melainkan juga aktor non-negara seperti institusi internasional. Salah satu isu kontemporer yang terjadi dalam dunia hubungan internasional saat ini adalah isu yang dihadapi oleh CPOPC dari dikeluarkannya kebijakan energi berkelanjutan oleh Uni Eropa dalam RED II yang mengancam industri minyak kelapa sawit dari negara anggota CPOPC. Maka melalui penelitian ini dijelaskan upaya CPOPC dalam menghadapi *Delegated-Acts* RED II uni eropa terkait kebijakan pembatasan ekspor minyak kelapa sawit. Beranjak dari pertanyaan penelitian “Bagaimana upaya CPOPC Dalam Menghadapi RED II Uni Eropa terkait Kebijakan Pembatasan Ekspor CPO?” dan dengan berpegangan kepada teori dan konsep yang telah dijelaskan pada bagian kerangka pemikiran dalam BAB I, serta memperhatikan data yang disusun dalam BAB II, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa terdapat empat upaya yang dilakukan oleh CPOPC untuk menghadapi RED II Uni Eropa.

Pertama, upaya yang dilakukan oleh CPOPC dalam menghadapi RED II Uni Eropa mengenai kebijakan pembatasan ekspor minyak kelapa sawit adalah dengan menyelenggarakan pertemuan tingkat menteri. Pertemuan tersebut dikategorikan sebagai bentuk usaha karena melalui pertemuan tersebut negara anggota dan

bahkan negara produsen minyak kelapa sawit lainnya dapat bertukar informasi dan berdiskusi mengenai keputusan dan kebijakan apa yang akan ditetapkan oleh CPOPC terkait isu RED II Uni Eropa. Hal tersebut didukung melalui pandangan neoliberalisme institusional menurut Keohane dan Martin dalam buku *The Promise of Institutional Theory* dimana CPOPC sebagai institusi internasional memiliki otoritas dan kemampuan untuk memfasilitasi adanya transparansi dan memberikan ruang diskusi yang penuh terhadap anggota dengan disertai beberapa narasumber lainnya. Dalam upayanya untuk menghadapi RED II, CPOPC telah melaksanakan tiga pertemuan tingkat menteri yang difokuskan dalam membicarakan isu tersebut. Pertemuan pertama yakni IMMPOPC yang menjadi pertemuan inagurasi, lalu pertemuan kedua yang fokus membahas mengenai isu RED II yakni *7th Ministerial Meeting of CPOPC*, dan terakhir adalah 2nd MMPOPC yang mengundang negara produsen minyak kelapa sawit lain (selain anggota CPOPC) untuk membahas mengenai pengajuan isu ke WTO.

Kedua, CPOPC melakukan *joint mission* dengan Uni Eropa di Belgia pada tanggal 8 hingga 9 April 2019. *Joint Mission* yang dilakukan oleh CPOPC dengan Uni Eropa merupakan upaya CPOPC untuk mengajukan pertentangan yang lebih kuat terhadap RED II dan mengharapkan Uni Eropa dapat mendengar aspirasi CPOPC sehingga dapat memperbaiki pasal dalam RED II yang dianggap diskriminatif. Melalui pertemuan tersebut CPOPC sepakat untuk bersama-sama membahas poin-poin yang dianggap diskriminatif yang timbul dari undang-undang yang didorong oleh Parlemen Uni Eropa. Dalam mengajukan upaya untuk

melakukan *joint mission*, CPOPC menjadi institusi yang mencoba untuk bertanggung jawab secara penuh terhadap pengupayaan industri minyak kelapa sawit yang ditangguhkan dalam RED II. Mingst dalam buku *International Organization* menyatakan bahwa sebuah institusi internasional merupakan sarana utama untuk mengurangi bahaya dan mempromosikan pengembangan norma bersama. Upaya CPOPC tersebut apabila dikaitkan dengan pemikiran Mingst merupakan tindakan dimana CPOPC melakukan kegiatan operasional untuk membantu mengatasi isu perdagangan internasional yang substantif untuk melawan rezim hijau Uni Eropa yang dianggap diskriminatif. Namun, pengupayaan *joint mission* oleh CPOPC tersebut dianggap tidak berhasil karena opini dan masukan yang telah didorong oleh CPOPC dalam misi tersebut tidak direspon dengan adanya amandemen undang-undang RED II terkait poin yang dianggap diskriminatif terhadap minyak kelapa sawit. Uni Eropa pada akhirnya memberlakukan *Delegated-Acts* RED II pada tanggal 10 Juni 2019.

Ketiga, CPOPC berupaya untuk meningkatkan kapasitas petani kelapa sawit melalui kegiatan *cross visit* yang menjadi upaya dari dalam untuk menghadapi RED II. kegiatan *cross visit* dijalankan dan ditujukan kepada *smallholders* dan petani berskala kecil kelapa sawit sehingga dapat menciptakan proses tani yang berkelanjutan dan mendorong kualitas minyak kelapa sawit yang dihasilkan negara anggota CPOPC dapat lebih berkelanjutan sehingga dapat menentang anggapan Uni Eropa yang menyatakan bahwa minyak kelapa sawit merupakan komoditas yang merusak lingkungan. Program *cross visit* dianggap sangat bermanfaat oleh

para petani kecil. Program ini diharapkan untuk meningkatkan peran petani dalam mencapai minyak kelapa sawit berkelanjutan agar memberikan kesempatan bagi minyak kelapa sawit untuk dapat secara sah dalam hukum yang berlaku dapat bersaing dengan klaim Uni Eropa yang menggap minyak kelapa sawit sebagai komoditas tidak berkelanjutan. Lisa Martin dalam bukunya yang berjudul *The Promise of Institutional Theory* menyebutkan bahwa institusi internasional yang terbentuk atau dihadapkan dengan permasalahan ekonomi akan memberikan level kooperasi yang cukup kuat. Hal tersebut terbukti dari adanya kooperasi dari akar yang terjadi antara petani kecil negara anggota CPOPC. Kedepannya CPOPC pun telah merencanakan untuk meneruskan program *cross visit* karena dianggap berhasil.

Keempat, CPOPC berupaya membawa isu RED II ke WTO melalui DSB untuk mencoba menyelesaikan sengketa diskriminasi dari RED II. Setelah mengadakan pertemuan tingkat menteri antar negara penghasil minyak kelapa sawit, CPOPC akhirnya menyetujui untuk membawa isu RED II ke DSB dengan diinisiasi dari Indonesia dan dilanjutkan oleh negara produsen minyak kelapa sawit lainnya. Beberapa perjanjian internasional yang dijadikan dasar hukum oleh Indonesia untuk mengajukan konsultasi sebagai langkah awal penyelesaian sengketa dalam DSB diantaranya adalah dari perjanjian TBT, GATT 1994, dan SCM. Setelah Indonesia mengajukan konsultasi, selanjutnya disusul dengan pengajuan keikutsertaan konsultasi dari negara penghasil minyak sawit lain seperti Argentina, Kolombia, Kosta Rika, Guatemala, Malaysia, dan Thailand. Konsultasi disetujui

dan dilakukan pada 20 Februari 2020 namun dianggap gagal karena pihak negara produsen minyak kelapa sawit dan Uni Eropa tidak menemui kesepakatan. Hingga pada akhirnya langkah paling terakhir yang dilakukan hingga saat ini adalah dimana Indonesia mengajukan panel sebagai langkah kedua dalam penyelesaian sengketa dengan Uni Eropa. Penyelesaian sengketa tersebut masih dalam proses untuk dicermati oleh DSB dan dilakukan tindakan selanjutnya.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### **Buku**

- Archer, Clive. '*International Organizations (3rd Ed.)*'. Psychology Press. (2001).
- Chan, Stephen. '*International Relations in Perspective: The Pursuit of Security, Welfare, and Justice*'. London: Macmillan Publishing Company. (1984).
- Creswell, John W. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*. (California: Sage Publications Inc., 1998).
- Karns, Margaret, Karen Mingst, dan Kendall Stiles, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes*. (2015).
- Keohane, Robert, dan Lisa L. Martin. *The Promise of Institutional Theory*. International Security. (1995), 20, no. 1 (1995): 39-51.
- Meerts, Paul. *Diplomatic Negotiation Essence and Evolution*. (Clingendael Institute, The Hague., 2015).
- Mingst, Karen. '*Essentials of International Relations*'. New York: W. W. Norton & Company. (2004).
- Porter, Michael. *Competitive Strategy: Techniques for Analysis Industries and Competitors*. New York: Free Press, (1980).
- Stiglitz, Joseph, dan Andrew Charlton. *Free Trade For All*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (2005).
- Viotti, Paul R. dan Mark V. Kauppi. '*International Relations Theory : Realism, pluralism, globalism, and beyond (5th ed.)*'. Boston: Allyn and Bacon. (2012).

### **Dokumen Resmi**

- Official Journal of the European Union. *DIRECTIVE 2009/28/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC.* <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32009L0028>.

- Official Journal of the European Union. *DIRECTIVE 2009/28/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and*

*amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC.*  
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32009L0028>.

Official Journal of the European Union. “*DIRECTIVE (EU) 2015/1513 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 9 September 2015 amending Directive 98/70/EC relating to the quality of petrol and diesel fuels and amending Directive 2009/28/EC on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources.*” <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32015L1513>

Official Journal of the European Union. *REGULATION (EU) No 1169/2011 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 25 October 2011 on the provision of food information to consumers, amending Regulations (EC) No 1924/2006 and (EC) No 1925/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, and repealing Commission Directive 87/250/EEC, Council Directive 90/496/EEC, Commission Directive 1999/10/EC, Directive 2000/13/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, Commission Directives 2002/67/EC and 2008/5/EC and Commission Regulation (EC) No 608/2004.* <https://eurlex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:304:0018:0063:EN:PDF>.

World Trade Organization. *Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade.* [https://www.wto.org/english/docs\\_e/legal\\_e/17-tbt\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/17-tbt_e.htm).

World Trade Organization. *EUROPEAN UNION – CERTAIN MEASURES CONCERNING PALM OIL AND OIL PALM CROP-BASED BIOFUELS ACCEPTANCE BY THE EUROPEAN UNION OF THE REQUESTS TO JOIN CONSULTATIONS.* [https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE\\_Search/FE\\_S\\_S009DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=262544,260655,260360,260296,260299,260306,260094,260040,259796&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=1&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=True&HasSpanishRecord=True](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=262544,260655,260360,260296,260299,260306,260094,260040,259796&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=1&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=True&HasSpanishRecord=True).

World Trade Organization. *EUROPEAN UNION – CERTAIN MEASURES CONCERNING PALM OIL AND OIL PALM CROP-BASED BIOFUELS: REQUEST FOR CONSULTATIONS BY INDONESIA.* (16 Desember 2019), [https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE\\_Search/FE\\_S\\_S009DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=262544,260655,260360,260296,260299,260306,260094,260040,259796&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=262544,260655,260360,260296,260299,260306,260094,260040,259796&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex)

## Artikel Jurnal

- Bronkhorst, Eelko, Edoardo Cavallo, M. van Dorth tot Medler, Sophie Klinghammer, Hans Harmen Smit, Arianne Gijsenbergh, dan Carina van der Laan. *Current Practices and Innovations in Smallholder Palm Oil Finance in Indonesia and Malaysia*. Bogor: Center for International Forestry Research. (2017), DOI: 10.17528/cifor/006612.
- Carre, Patrick dan Andre Pouzet. *Rapeseed - Tremendous Potential For Added Value Generation?*. OCL Journal. (2013). diakses pada 2 Juni 2020. <https://www.ocl-journal.org/articles/ocl/pdf/2014/01/ocl130035.pdf>.
- Cramb, Rob dan John F. *Oil Palm Complex: Smallholders, Agribusiness and the State in Indonesia and Malaysia*. Journal of Contemporary Asia. (18 Juli 2016). <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00472336.2016.1209229?scroll=top&needAccess=true>.
- Golden Agri Resources. *Identifikasi Hutan Berstok Karbon Tinggi (SKT) untuk Perlindungan*. (Maret 2013). <https://goldenagri.com.sg/pdfs/misc/HCS%20Briefer%20FINAL%20with%20graphic%20IND%20REVISED.pdf>.
- Fontagne, Lionel, Friedrich von Kirchbach, dan Mondher Mimouni. *A First Assessment of Environment-Related Trade Barriers*. (10 Oktober 2010). <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9683/3f6bbfc2cdac7e81cd16f30c569a8c506f68.pdf>.
- Greenstone, Michael, dan Adam Looney. *A Dozen Economic Facts About Innovation*. The Hamilton Project. (Agustus 2011). [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/08\\_innovation\\_greenstone\\_looney.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/08_innovation_greenstone_looney.pdf).
- Hidayati, Maslihati Nur. *Analisis Tentang Sistem Penyelesaian Sengketa WTO : suatu Tinjauan Yuridis Formal*. Lex Jurnalica. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/18081-ID-analisis-tentang-sistem-penyelesaian-sengketa-wto-suatu-tinjauan-yuridis-formal.pdf>.
- Kamaruddin, Hanim. *Voluntary Partnership in Palm Oil Trade: A Sustainable Approach for Malaysia*. International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change. Volume 12, Issue 12. (2020). [https://www.ijicc.net/images/vol12/iss12/121298\\_Kamaruddin\\_2020\\_E\\_R.pdf](https://www.ijicc.net/images/vol12/iss12/121298_Kamaruddin_2020_E_R.pdf).
- Kaufman, Stuart J. *The Fragmentation and Consolidation of International Systems*. International Organization, 51(2), 173-208. [www.jstor.org/stable/2703448](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2703448)

- Khatiwada, Dilip, Carl Palmén, dan Semida Silveira. *Evaluating the palm oil demand in Indonesia: production trends, yields, and emerging issues.* (Stockholm: KTH Royal Institute of Technology, 2 May 2018).
- Lendle, Andreas dan Malorie Schaus. *Sustainability Criteria in the EU Renewable Energy Directive: Consistent with WTO Rules?.* (2 September 2010). <https://www.ictsd.org/sites/default/files/research/2011/12/sustainability-criteria-in-the-eu-renewable-energy-directive-consistent-with-wto-rules.pdf>
- Nambiappan, Balu. *Malaysia: 100 years of resilient palm oil economic performance.* (Journal of Oil Palm Research Vol. 30 (1) March 2018).
- Nesti, Lisa, Firwan Tan, Hendrizal Ridwan, dan Rika Ampuh Hadiguna. Supply Demand Analysis of Oil Palm Commodity in West Sumatera Province. *International Conference on Innovation in Research (ICIIR 2018)–Section: Economics and Management Science.* Atlantis Press, 2019.
- Pacheco, Pablo, George Schoneveld, Ahmad Dermawan, Heru Komarudin, dan Marcel Djama. *The public and private regime complex for governing palm oil supply What scope for building connections and enhancing complementarities?.* CIFOR. (Mei 2017). [http://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf\\_files/infobrief/6464-infobrief.pdf](http://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf_files/infobrief/6464-infobrief.pdf).
- Purba, Jan Horas Veryady. International Journal of Applied Business and Economic Research. *The Analysis of European Union's Vegetable Oil Consumption: "Will The European Parliament Resolution Halt the Consumption of Crude Palm Oil in the European Union in the Future?"* Volume 15, (2017).
- Shariza, Shareen dan Abdul Ghani. *Could the EU's ban on palm oil in biofuels do more harm than good?.* World Economic Forum. (8 Oktober 2019). Diakses pada 12 September 2019. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/10/the-eu-%20ban-on-using-palm-oil-in-biofuels-could-do-more-harm-than-good/>.
- Vercueil, Jacques. *Agricultural Investment and Productivity in Developing Countries.* Department of Consumer Science University of Wisconsin-Madison, United States. (2001). <http://www.fao.org/3/X9447E/x9447e00.htm>.
- Vizzotto, Vinicius Diniz. *Sustainability Criteria for Biofuels in European Union. (Directives 28/2009 and 30/2009): Incentive to Sustainable Development or Violation to WTO Agreements?.*(29 Oktober 2014). [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2515320](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2515320).

Wahid, Mohd Basri, Faizal Mohd Shariff, dan N Balu. *EU's Renewable Energy Directive: Possible Implications on Malaysian Palm Oil Trade*. Oil Palm Ind Econ J. (2008), 8, no. 2 (2008): 1-7.

## Laporan

Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan. *CPOPC Expresses Concern Over Delegated Regulation Of The EU's RED II*. BPDP. (5 Maret 2019). <https://www.bpdp.or.id/en/berita/sikap-produsen-kelapa-sawit-dunia-terhadap-diskriminasi-oleh-ue/>

Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan. *CPOPC Reaffirms Its Commitment To Challenge EU's Delegated Acts*. BPDP. (17 Juli 2019). <https://www.bpdp.or.id/en/berita/cpopc-tegaskan-komitmen-untuk-menentang-delegated-act-uni-eropa/>

European Commission. *Sustainability criteria for biofuels specified*. [https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/MEMO\\_19\\_1656](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/MEMO_19_1656).

RSPO. *Breaking New Ground for Sustainable Palm Oil in Colombia*. (28 Desember 2018). <https://rspo.org/news-and-events/news/breaking-new-ground-for-sustainable-palm-oil-in-colombia>.

Federation of Europe Heating Ventilation and Air Conditioning Associations. *Renewable Energy Directive (RED, RED II)*. <https://www.rehva.eu/eu-policy/renewable-energy-directive-red-red-ii>.

Malaysian Palm Oil Council. *Malaysian Palm Oil Industry*. <http://mpoc.org.my/malaysian-palm-oil-industry/>.

## Situs Resmi

Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit. *CPOPC Reaffirms its Commitment to Challenge EU's Delegated Act*. (16 Juli 2019). <https://www.bpdp.or.id/en/CPOPC-Reaffirms-its-Commitment-toChallenge-EU-s-Delegated-Act>.

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Charter of the Establishment of the Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries (CPOPC)*. (2015).

County of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Who We Are*. <https://www.cpopc.org/about-us/>.

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries, *The 2nd Ministerial Meeting of Palm Oil Producing Countries*, <https://www.cpopc.org/the-2nd-ministerial-meeting-of-palm-oil-producing-countries-2nd-mmpopc/>

European Commission. *Renewable Energy Directive*. diakses pada 25 Agustus 2019. [https://ec.europa.eu/energy/topics/renewable-energy/renewable-energy-directive\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/energy/topics/renewable-energy/renewable-energy-directive_en).

European Commission. *Renewable Energy – Recast to 2030 (RED II)*. <https://ec.europa.eu/energy/en/topics/renewable-energy/overview>.

European Commission. *The Revised Renewable Energy Directive*. [https://ec.europa.eu/energy/sites/ener/files/documents/directive\\_renewable\\_factsheet.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/energy/sites/ener/files/documents/directive_renewable_factsheet.pdf).

European Parliamentary Research Service. *Palm Oil: Economic and Environmental Impact*. (19 Februari 2018). Diakses pada 25 Agustus 2019, <https://epthinktank.eu/2018/02/19/palm-oil-economic-and-environmental-impacts/>.

FNR. *Renewable Energy Directive II*. <https://international.fnr.de/renewable-resources/legal-framework/renewable-energy-directive-ii/>.

International Sustainability and Carbon Certification. *Winners and losers from the proposed ban on palm oil (Eco Business article)*. (8 Juli 2018). diakses pada 26 Agustus 2019. <https://www.iscc-system.org/eco-business-winner-s-and-losers-from-the-proposed-ban-on-palmoil/#:~:text=In%20January%2C%20the%20European%20Parliament,in%20mainly%20Indonesia%20and%20Malaysia.&text=First%20of%20all%2C%20the%20exports,somewhat%20and%20so%20will%20prices.>

Roundtable of Sustainable Palm Oil. *RSPO Certification*. <https://rspo.org/certification>.

World Trade Organization. *Understanding The WTO: What We Do*. [https://www.wto.org/english/thewto\\_e/whatis\\_e/what\\_we\\_do\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/what_we_do_e.htm).

## **Artikel Berita**

Aisyah, Rachmadea. *EU biofuel directive protectionist, CPOPC says*. The Jakarta Post. (9 April 2019). <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/04/09/eu-biofuel-directive-protectionist-cpopc-says.html>.

Associated Press. *The Global Vegetable Oil Market, 2019 to 2024 - Analysis by Type, Application and Region: Palm Oil Dominates. Followed by Soybean,*

- Canola, and Sunflower Seed Oil - ResearchAndMarkets.com.* (28 Februari 2019). <https://apnews.com/f899067b53bb4074ba24ef57f1c1729d>.
- Badan Usaha Milik Negara. *Indonesia jadi tuan rumah pertemuan produsen CPO.* (2 November 2017). <http://bumn.go.id/ptpn5/berita/1-Indonesia-jadi-tuan-rumah-pertemuan-produsen-CPO>.
- Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit. *Colombia Joins CPOPC, Strengthen Palm Oil in Global Economy.* BPDP. (7 November 2018). <https://www.bpdp.or.id/en/Colombia-Joins-CPOPC-Strengthen-Palm-Oil-in-Global-Economy>.
- Borneo Post. *Inaugural ministerial meeting of palm oil producing countries in Bali.* (4 November 2017). <https://www.theborneopost.com/2017/11/04/inaugural-ministerial-meeting-of-palm-oil-producing-countries-in-bali/>.
- Davies, Ed dan Philip Blenkinsop. *Indonesia files WTO palm oil suit as tensions with EU grow.* Reuters, (15 Desember 2019). <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-indonesia-palm-eu/indonesia-files-wto-palm-oil-suit-as-tensions-with-eu-growidUSKBN1YJ0DG>.
- Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia. *CPOPC Will Rise in Fighting the Dirty Campaign Against Palm Oil.* <https://gapki.id/news/15576/cpopc-will-rise-in-fighting-dirty-campaign-against-palm-oil>.
- Husain, Shakir. *Palm Oil Tariffs and Politics.* The Edge Markets. (17 Januari 2020). <https://www.theedgemarkets.com/article/palm-oil-tariffs-and-politics>.
- Ibrahim, Datuk DR Ahmad. *EU Palm Oil Ban is Hypocritical.* New Straits Times. (9 Januari 2018). <https://www.nst.com.my/opinion/letters/2018/01/323190/eu-palm-oil-ban-hypocritical>.
- Indonesia Investments. *Indonesia & Malaysia Set Criteria for the Council of Palm Oil Producer Countries.* (12 April 2016). <https://www.indonesia-investments.com/news/todays-headlines/indonesia-malaysia-set-criteria-for-the-council-of-palm-oil-producer-countries/item6697>.
- Keating, Dave. *EU Labels Biofuel From Palm Oil As Unsustainable, Bans Subsidies.* Forbes. (14 Maret 2019). <https://www.forbes.com/sites/davekeating/2019/03/14/eu-labels-biofuel-from-palm-oil-as-unsustainable-bans-subsidies/#642fa1db9c9d>.
- Maier-Knapp, Naila. *The Palm Oil Conundrum in EU-ASEAN Relations.* The Diplomat. (2 Maret 2020). <https://thediplomat.com/2020/03/the-palm-oil-conundrum-in-eu-asean-relations/>.

- Majalah Sawit Indonesia. *Inilah Hasil Pertemuan Tingkat Menteri ke-7 CPOPC.* (17 Juli 2019). <https://sawitindonesia.com/inilah-hasil-pertemuan-tingkat-menteri-ke-7-cpopc/>.
- Pablo, Samuel. CNBC Indonesia. (21 Maret 2019). <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20190321183400-17-62178/penjelasan-lengkap-ue-terkait-aturan-biodiesel-berbasis-cpo>.
- Pramisti, Nurul Qomariyah. Tirto Indonesia. (16 Desember 2019). <https://tirto.id/indonesia-gugat-uni-eropa-ke-wto-terkait-diskriminasi-sawit-envo>.
- Robinson, Elizabeth dan Harry Purnomo. *Palm oil: EU ban won't save Asia's rainforests, but here's what might help.* Jakarta Post. (7 Mei 2019). <https://www.thejakartapost.com/academia/2019/05/07/palm-oil-eu-ban-wont-save-asian-rainforests-but-heres-what-might-help.html>.
- Roda, Jean-Marc. *The geopolitics of palm oil and deforestation.* The Jakarta Post. (8 Juli 2018). <https://www.thejakartapost.com/academia/2019/07/08/the-geopolitics-of-palm-oil-and-deforestation.html>.
- Sidik, Fajar. Bisnis. *Pengusaha Sawit dari 6 Negara Gelar Pertemuan di Bali.* (1 November 2017). <https://market.bisnis.com/read/20171101/94/705063/javascript>.
- Spinks, Rosie J. *Why does palm oil still dominate the supermarket shelves?* The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2014/dec/17/palm-oil-sustainability-developing-countries>.
- Sukarno, Puput Ady. Bisnis.com. *Setelah Kolombia, CPOPC Bidik Keanggotaan Pantai Gading dan Thailand.* (27 Februari 2019). <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20190227/9/893892/setelah-kolombia-cpopc-bidik-kean-ggotaan-pantai-gading-dan-thailand>.
- The Jakarta Post. *Millions of Indonesians to be affected by EU palm oil policy.* (24 April 2019). <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/04/24/millions-of-indonesians-to-be-affected-by-eu-palm-oil-policy-japbusi.html>.
- The Jakarta Post. *Trade Barriers Blamed for Decline in Palm Oil Exports.* (16 Juli 2019) <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/07/16/trade-barriers-blamed-for-decline-in-palm-oil-exports.html>.
- The Star Malaysia. *Kok: CPOPC ministerial meeting to discuss trade policy issues.* (29 Januari 2019). <https://www.thestar.com.my/business/business-news/2019/01/29/kok-cpopc-ministerial-meeting-to-discuss-trade-policy-issues/>.
- Trompiz, Gus. *Rapeseed to decline in EU as biofuel wanes, exports to boost wheat report.* Reuters. (18 Desember 2017). Rapeseed to decline in EU as biofuel

wanes, exports to boost wheat: report. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-eu-oilseeds-outlook/rapeseed-to-decline-in-eu-as-biofuel-wanes-exports-to-boost-wheat-report-idUSKBN1EC1E0>.

Wail Akhlas, Adrian. *Indonesia joins forces with other producers to fight anti-palm oil campaign.* The Jakarta Post. (21 November 2019). <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/11/20/indonesia-joins-forces-with-other-producers-to-fight-anti-palm-oil-campaign.html>.

Yoga, Ketut DP. *EU palm oil ban more than environmental issue*, Asia Times. (30 September 2019). <https://asiatimes.com/2019/09/eu-palm-oil-ban-more-than-environmental-issue/>

Zuhriyah, Dewi Amitazun. *Negara Produsen Sawit Sepakat Sinergi Kembangkan Produk.* Bisnis. (5 November 2017). <https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20171105/99/706078/negara-produsen-sawit-sepakat-sinergi-kembangkan-produk>.

## Press Release

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Advancing the Capacity of Palm Oil Smallholders Through Cross Visit.* (12 Desember 2019). <https://www.cpopc.org/news/advancing-the-capacity-of-palm-oil-smallholders-through-cross-visit/>.

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Co Chairs' Statement the 2nd Ministerial Meeting of Palm Oil Producing Countries.* (20 November 2019). <https://www.cpopc.org/co-chairs-statement-the-2nd-ministerial-meeting-of-palm-oil-producing-countries/>.

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Opening Remarks by the Coordinating Minister for Economic Affairs.* (18 November 2019). <https://www.cpopc.org/category/pressroom/speeches/>.

Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries. *Opening Remarks by H.E. Madam Teresa Kok.* (19 November 2019). <https://www.cpopc.org/opening-remarks-by-h-e-madam-teresa-kok/>.

Kementerian Luar Negeri Indonesia. *Joint Mission of Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries (CPOPC) 8 April 2019.* (9 April 2019). <https://kemlu.go.id/brussels/en/news/29/joint-mission-of-council-of-palm-oil-producing-countries-cpopc-8-april-2019>.

## Situs Web

- Global Oil and Fats Business. *Palm Oil: A Strategic Economic Sector for Malaysia.* (Februari 2020). [http://gofbonline.com/palm-oil-a-strategic-economic-sectorformalaysia/#:~:text=%E2%80%9CThe%20oil%20palm%20industry%20remains,Product%20\(GDP\)%20in%202018.&text=Hence%2C%20the%20export%20earnings%20income,November%202019%20compared%20to%20RM62.](http://gofbonline.com/palm-oil-a-strategic-economic-sectorformalaysia/#:~:text=%E2%80%9CThe%20oil%20palm%20industry%20remains,Product%20(GDP)%20in%202018.&text=Hence%2C%20the%20export%20earnings%20income,November%202019%20compared%20to%20RM62.)
- Indexmundi. *Palm Oil Imports by Country in 1000 MT.* (2019). <https://www.indexmundi.com/agriculture/?commodity=palm-oil&graph=imports>.
- Kub, Elaine. *Hot Edible-Oil Prices Underpin Soybeans.* Data Transmission Network. (11 November 2019). <https://www.dtnpf.com/agriculture/web/ag/news/article/2019/11/20/hot-edible-oil-prices-underpin-3>.
- Michail, Niamh. *How is Colombia's Palm Oil Unique and Differentiated.* Food Navigator. (2 April 2018). <https://www.foodnavigator.com/Article/2018/04/05/How-is-Colombia-s-palm-oil-unique-and-differentiated>.
- MP Evans Group. “*Palm oil is used mainly as a cooking oil but also in a wide range of consumer goods and processed foods including biscuits, cakes, soap, cosmetics, lubricants, and in the production of biodiesel.*” <https://www.mpevans.co.uk/palm-oil/market>.
- O’neill, Brendon. Canstar Blue. Megajoules (MJ): Gas usage and costs explained. (3 Januari 2020). <https://www.canstarblue.com.au/gas/megajoules-costs-explained/>.
- Pradipta, Trevi. *CPOPC Kesulitan Memperkenalkan Sawit yang Berkelanjutan.* The Palm Scribe. (6 Desember 2018). <https://thepalmscribe.id/id/cpopc-kesulitan-memperkenalkan-sawit-yang-berkelanjutan/>.
- Suwastoyo, Bhimanto. The Palm Scribe. *EU Credibility at Stake Over Soybean Decision.* (6 Februari 2019). <https://thepalmscribe.id/eu-credibility-at-stake-over-soybean-decision/>.
- The Palm Oil. *CPOPC accepts Colombia as a new member.* (23 November, 2018). <http://www.thepalmoil.com/cpopc-accepts-colombia-as-new-member/>.

