

## **BAB IV**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Setelah dilakukan penelitian dan analisa terhadap peran UNHCR dalam menangani krisis pengungsi yang terjadi di Turki pada tahun 2015-2017, jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian “Bagaimana Peran UNHCR dalam menangani krisis pengungsi yang terjadi di Turki pada tahun 2015-2017?” adalah UNHCR berperan aktif aktor independen dalam membantu Pemerintah Turki untuk mengelola keberadaan para pengungsi di Turki. Kendati demikian, UNHCR masih mengalami kesulitan dalam melaksanakan Program 4Rs (*Repatriation, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, Reconstruction*) yang bertujuan untuk memberikan fasilitasi dan menjamin keamanan dalam proses pemulangan para pengungsi ke negara asalnya. Program 4Rs sendiri masih belum bisa dilaksanakan secara optimal karena situasi keamanan di negara asal dari para pengungsi belum stabil dan kesulitan dalam melakukan koordinasi dengan negara asal dari para pengungsi terkait proses reintegrasi dan rehabilitasi karena kondisi politik di negara asal para pengungsi masih belum kondusif. Keberlangsungan program 4Rs tidak hanya bergantung pada kesiapan UNHCR saja, melainkan juga dipengaruhi oleh faktor-faktor lain seperti situasi keamanan dan politik dari negara asal para pengungsi.

Pembatasan waktu yang dilakukan dalam penelitian ini adalah dari tahun 2015 sampai dengan tahun 2017, dan melihat krisis pengungsi yang terjadi di Turki masih berlangsung hingga sekarang. penelitian ini diharapkan dapat menjadi titik berangkat dari penelitian-penelitian yang akan dilakukan mengenai peran UNHCR dalam menangani krisis pengungsi di Turki hingga saat ini.

Penelitian ini juga diharapkan dapat membantu peneliti lain dalam membahas bagaimana sebuah Organisasi Internasional dapat berperan secara aktif dalam membantu aktor lain dalam menangani isu-isu internasional, baik sebagai instrumen untuk mengejar kepentingan aktor tertentu, sebagai arena bagi aktor-aktor tertentu dalam membahas suatu masalah internasional, atau sebagai aktor independen yang dapat berperan dalam menyelesaikan isu-isu internasional tanpa terpengaruh dari kepentingan aktor lain. Secara spesifik, penelitian mengenai peran UNHCR dalam menangani krisis pengungsi yang terjadi di Turki tahun 2015-2017 diharapkan mampu untuk memberi gambaran dan pemahaman mengenai kerjasama yang dilakukan oleh UNHCR dengan Pemerintah Turki dalam menangani krisis pengungsi yang terjadi dalam rentang waktu 2015 sampai dengan tahun 2017.

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