

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian **“Apa kepentingan nasional yang menjadi pertimbangan kebijakan luar negeri Rusia dalam menganeksasi Krimea?”** dan dengan memperhatikan data yang sudah dikumpulkan pada Bab 2 dan hasil analisis yang sudah dilakukan pada Bab 3, maka penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa kepentingan nasional yang menjadi pertimbangan Rusia dalam memformulasikan kebijakan luar negeri untuk menganeksasi Krimea dari Ukraina adalah untuk menjaga kekuatan Rusia di dunia internasional, dan juga untuk menjaga keamanan warga negara Krimea yang memiliki keturunan etnis Rusia.

Kepentingan nasional yang pertama adalah untuk mempertahankan kekuatan Rusia di Dunia Internasional. Kepentingan Nasional tersebut diwujudkan melalui dua upaya. Upaya yang pertama adalah dengan mempertahankan pangkalan militer Rusia di Sevastopol. Pangkalan militer di Sevastopol sangat berarti bagi Rusia karena faktor geografis, dimana karena Rusia memiliki keterbatasan dalam akses ke laut lepas. Dengan adanya pangkalan militer di Sevastopol dapat memberikan angkatan laut Rusia akses langsung ke Laut Mediterania, Laut Baltik, dan Timur Tengah. Upaya ini juga didorong akibat NATO yang sudah mulai masuk ke wilayah Ukraina dan didukung oleh rakyat Ukraina.

Upaya yang kedua dalam mempertahankan kekuatannya di dunia Internasional, Rusia mencoba untuk mempertahankan akses terhadap sumber daya

alam. Dengan menganeksasi Krimea, Rusia dapat mempertahankan aksesnya terhadap cadangan minyak dan gas yang berada di lepas pantai Krimea. Krimea memiliki beberapa tambang gas alam dan minyak baik di darat maupun di lepas pantai, karena Krimea memiliki beberapa tambang gas alam dan dua tambang minyak baik di darat maupun lepas pantai. Dengan begitu, hal tersebut akan memperkuat posisi Rusia di dunia Internasional sebagai salah satu produsen energi dunia.

Kepentingan Nasional yang kedua adalah untuk menjaga keamanan etnis Rusia yang berada di Krimea. Karena Rusia memiliki hubungan sejarah dengan Krimea yang menyebabkan mayoritas penduduk wilayah semenanjung Krimea didominasi oleh etnis Rusia. Selain itu, Rusia ingin melindungi warga negara Krimea yang memiliki keturunan etnis Rusia dipicu oleh pemerintahan Ukraina yang sangat nasionalis cenderung mengucilkan rakyat Krimea yang memiliki keturunan etnis Rusia.

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