

BAB V

KESIMPULAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

Kesimpulan yang diperoleh dari formulasi sabun menggunakan minyak kelapa dan minyak biji bunga matahari adalah:

1. Struktur sabun dari minyak dengan nilai FFA yang lebih rendah lebih padat.
2. Semakin banyak jumlah NaOH yang digunakan maka kadar air pada sabun semakin bertambah banyak dan *hardness value* semakin meningkat.
3. *Adhesiveness* dan *cohesiveness* optimum pada sabun minyak biji bunga matahari yaitu pada rasio mol NaOH : mol minyak sebesar 0,43:1 dengan kadar air yang dihasilkan sebesar 26-28 %.
4. *Adhesiveness* dan *cohesiveness* optimum pada sabun minyak kelapa yaitu pada rasio mol NaOH : mol minyak sebesar 0,7:1 dengan kadar air yang dihasilkan sebesar 24-25%.
5. pH pada sabun dari minyak kelapa sesuai dengan syarat mutu sabun pada standar SNI.
6. Minyak kelapa lebih baik digunakan daripada minyak biji bunga matahari pada pembuatan sabun.

5.2 Saran

Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan, maka terdapat beberapa hal yang dapat menjadi saran bagi penelitian selanjutnya, yaitu:

1. Perlu dilakukannya analisis kadar alkali bebas pada sabun agar dapat dilihat secara tepat pengaruh jumlah NaOH terhadap *hardness*, *cohesiveness*, dan *adhesiveness*.
2. Perlu dilakukannya uji alergi atau uji cemaran mikroba pada sabun.
3. Perlu adanya penambahan pewangi berbasis bahan alami seperti bunga mawar dan lain-lain untuk menambah daya tarik sabun agar lebih harum.

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