

## **Bab V**

### **Kesimpulan dan Saran**

#### **5.1 Kesimpulan**

Jepang memiliki motif keamanan, keuntungan, reputasi, dan kemanusiaan dalam bantuan yang diberikan. Keamanan melalui hubungan kerjasama akan membentuk ikatan persaudaraan dan mencegah konflik, selain itu kerjasama di sektor ekonomi antar negara akan memberi keuntungan. Reputasi pun menjadi suatu kepentingan bagi Jepang untuk bisa terpilih menjadi anggota Dewan Keamanan PBB agar mampu berkontribusi lebih banyak dalam menjaga perdamaian internasional. Selain itu, menjadi korban dari kehancuran peperangan menjadi alasan Jepang untuk membantu satu dengan yang lain.

TICAD yang diinisiasikan Jepang hadir dengan pandangan yang visioner dengan tidak hanya sekedar memberikan bantuan berupa suntikan dana ataupun hibah namun menysasar ke akar permasalahan, yaitu pembenahan sumber daya manusia dan mempersiapkan masyarakat Afrika untuk sanggup menerima teknologi dan industrialisasi yang kelak akan mendorong kemajuan bagi Kawasan Afrika. Melalui strategi yang dilakukan TICAD untuk memfokuskan bantuan terhadap sumber daya manusia, diharapkan kelak mampu menciptakan Kenya yang bisa berdiri dengan kakinya sendiri, dengan karakteristik dan budayanya sendiri.

Reformasi yang dilakukan Kenya memberikan efek domino yang baik terhadap perekonomian negara dan pandangan internasional untuk terus membantu

Kenya untuk mencapai *Kenya Vision 2030*. Perombakan pemerintahan secara struktural menghasilkan dampak positif khususnya kinerja pemerintah dalam melayani masyarakat. Selain itu pun performa ekonomi yang semakin membaik mampu membawa kesejahteraan untuk masyarakatnya yang juga melahirkan visi ambisius *Kenya Vision 2030*. Dalam kasus Kenya, reformasi Kenya mampu membalikan citra negatif Kenya di dunia internasional sehingga mampu mengembalikan kepercayaan negara serta institusi lain yang ingin membantu Kenya untuk melakukan pembangunan.

TICAD yang diinisiasikan Jepang hadir dengan pandangan yang visioner dengan tidak hanya sekedar memberikan bantuan berupa suntikan dana ataupun hibah namun menysasar ke akar permasalahan, yaitu pembenahan sumber daya manusia dan mempersiapkan masyarakat Afrika untuk sanggup menerima teknologi dan industrialisasi yang kelak akan mendorong kemajuan bagi Kawasan Afrika. Melalui strategi yang dilakukan TICAD untuk memfokuskan bantuan terhadap sumber daya manusia Kenya diharapkan kelak mampu menciptakan Kenya yang bisa berdiri dengan kakinya sendiri, dengan karakteristik dan budayanya sendiri.

Kontribusi TICAD di Afrika, memberikan banyak keuntungan bagi Kenya terlebih untuk melakukan pembangunan negara secara total. Kenya mendapatkan lebih dari 14 milyar yen bantuan dalam bentuk kerjasama teknis dan pinjaman modal, ratusan ahli profesional Kenya diberangkatkan ke Jepang langsung untuk menimba ilmu, serta proyek-proyek besar diawasi langsung oleh ahli Jepang. Selain itu, ada 22 proyek besar yang ditandatangani oleh Kenya dan Jepang yang terbagi

menjadi 14 proyek bantuan kerjasama teknis, 4 proyek pinjaman, 2 proyek perencanaan jangka panjang, serta 2 proyek yang dihibahkan Jepang untuk Kenya.

Dengan begitu, kesimpulannya adalah kehadiran TICAD sebagai forum multilateral untuk pembangunan di Afrika memiliki dampak yang besar khususnya bagi Kenya yang berambisi meningkatkan level negaranya di kancah internasional serta merealisasikan visi ambisiusnya yaitu Kenya Vision 2030. Selain itu, *value* yang ditanam Jepang sebagai pencetus dan pemimpin TICAD sangat kental, yang dimana menempatkan sumber daya manusia menjadi pondasi dari bantuan luar negeri yang diberikan, yang terbukti bagaimana Jepang mampu menjadi salah satu negara yang berkontribusi banyak di panggung internasional dalam kurun waktu kurang dari 100 tahun, yang sebelumnya hancur lebur pasca Perang Dunia Kedua.

## **5.2 Saran**

Secara keseluruhan penelitian ini masih memiliki kekurangan terlebih perihal berhasil atau tidaknya proyek-proyek yang dilakukan karena sebagian besar proyek yang tertera dalam penelitian ini masih dalam tahap awal persetujuan. Dengan itu bagi peneliti selanjutnya bisa menggali lagi informasi terkait proyek-proyek yang dilakukan agar lebih baik lagi.

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