

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Dapat disimpulkan bahwa ICRC sebagai aktor politik internasional telah menggunakan diplomasi preventif secara efektif untuk menangani krisis kemanusiaan di Sudan Selatan. Efektivitas upaya diplomasi preventif ICRC di Sudan Selatan dapat dibuktikan dengan terpenuhinya tujuh tahapan diplomasi yang sesuai dengan kebutuhan masyarakat Sudan Selatan. Tujuh tahapan tersebut dinilai mampu memulihkan masyarakat, membendung konflik, dan memberdayakan kembali masyarakat pasca-konflik.

Diplomasi preventif dinilai semakin signifikan karena aktor-aktor negara mulai memahami bahwa respon reaktif terhadap krisis seperti pendekatan militer, memakan sumber daya yang terlampau besar dan memiliki tingkat keberhasilan yang tidak tentu. Kemudian dengan membiarkan perang saudara tidak dicegah, kerugian yang akan dialami negara sangat besar. Diestimasikan biaya perang sipil setara dengan 30 tahun rata-rata GDP negara berkembang, sehingga membutuhkan setidaknya 14 tahun untuk memulihkan ekonomi negara tersebut. Maka dari itu, diplomasi preventif dipercaya sebagai infrastruktur perdamaian yang proaktif, dan harus diprioritaskan oleh seluruh aktor politik internasional.

Teori konstruktivisme memberi penelitian ini perspektif yang menekankan signifikansi konstruksi ide, motivasi, budaya, nilai, dan identitas dalam memahami krisis kemanusiaan di Sudan Selatan. Konstruktivisme memandang krisis kemanusiaan

Sudan Selatan adalah akibat keterbatasan pemahaman intersubjektivitas pemimpin mengenai kepemimpinan neo-patrimonial, sehingga berdampak pada penggunaan kekerasan dalam pertarungan kekuasaan politik. Konsep OI sebagai aktor membuktikan signifikansi ICRC dalam mewujudkan diplomasi preventif untuk melindungi kehidupan dan martabat setiap masyarakat yang terkena dampak krisis kemanusiaan di Sudan Selatan. Konsep diplomasi preventif membuktikan pentingnya upaya pendeteksian sosial dan intervensi awal sebagai bentuk manajemen krisis dan negosiasi politik.

Dari analisis tersebut ditemukan bahwa diplomasi preventif ICRC di Sudan Selatan mencakup tujuh tahapan. Tujuh tahapan ini dikelompokkan ke dalam tiga fase. Fase pertama terdiri dari tiga tahap yang dilakukan ICRC secara internal ke dalam masyarakat di dalam krisis. Tahap pertama adalah mengafirmasi krisis kemanusiaan. Afiriasi tersebut ICRC lakukan dengan cara memberikan respon secara langsung. Tahap afiriasi ini penting untuk menyadarkan masyarakat Sudan Selatan bahwa mereka sedang mengalami krisis kemanusiaan, dan mereka dipersiapkan untuk menghadapi resikonya. Tahap kedua adalah menyatukan kepentingan ICRC dan PBB, sebagai OI yang paling vokal dalam penanganan krisis kemanusiaan Sudan Selatan. Mempersatukan kepentingan antara aktor tersebut merupakan langkah kompromi untuk menyatukan visi, agar proses dialog dengan pihak terlibat (pemerintah, kelompok pemberontak, masyarakat, OI) menjadi lebih mudah dan strategis. Menyelaraskan kepentingan diantara keduanya juga signifikan untuk mendorong aktor internal yang terdampak dalam krisis agar aktif menyuarakan opini mereka, serta

meyakinkan mereka agar tidak pasrah terhadap keadaan. Tahap ketiga adalah mengevaluasi dan memproyeksikan tujuan akhir. Melalui evaluasi dan proyeksi tujuan akhir, masyarakat benar-benar memahami sebab-akibat krisis kemanusiaan yang terjadi pada mereka, serta mengkonstruksikan prasyarat baru sebagai tujuan akhir untuk menghentikan krisis kemanusiaan di Sudan Selatan.

Fase kedua terdiri dari dua tahap yang dilakukan ICRC secara eksternal ke aktor regional, untuk membendung dan mencegah potensi konflik ke luar Sudan Selatan. Tahap keempat adalah membangun tingkat kepercayaan (*Confidence Building Measure*) melalui dialog-dialog politik. Tahapan ini signifikan untuk memperkuat pertahanan negara tetangga Sudan Selatan, dengan cara menyadarkan mereka terhadap potensi penyebaran konflik dan menentukan mitigasi resiko yang tepat. Tahap kelima adalah merancang sistem peringatan dini, dengan cara menyamakan pandangan terkait variabel utama dalam potensi krisis kemanusiaan, kemudian menetapkan langkah yang relevan untuk memperingatkan aktor-aktor terkait apabila variabel tersebut muncul. Stabilitas keamanan dicapai pada tahap ini dengan cara membuat aktor-aktor eksternal saling waspada, dan mengaplikasikan indikator tersebut secara inklusif.

Fase ketiga terdiri dari dua tahap akhir diplomasi preventif, yang dilakukan ICRC ke internal masyarakat Sudan Selatan ketika mulai pulih dari krisis. Tahap keenam adalah memberdayakan masyarakat sipil, yang dilakukan dengan cara mendorong masyarakat agar mulai produktif, sehingga tatanan sosial kembali normal. Tahapan ini signifikan karena masyarakat perlu diyakinkan bahwa setelah krisis kemanusiaan berhasil mereka lalui, saatnya masyarakat kembali mandiri, menyusun

masa depan sesuai proyeksi tujuan akhir di fase sebelumnya. Tahap ketujuh adalah membangun mitigasi resiko, yang dilakukan dengan cara mengkaji resiko-resiko dari krisis kemanusiaan. Seluruh tatanan sosial dalam kondisi pasca-krisis kemanusiaan masih sangat rapuh, sehingga masyarakat membutuhkan mekanisme mitigasi resiko secara struktural. Tahap membangun mitigasi resiko adalah tahapan tertinggi yang menentukan keberhasilan diplomasi preventif.

Penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan kedalam tiga hal. Pertama, pentingnya pemulihan dan pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam melakukan diplomasi preventif di kondisi krisis kemanusiaan Sudan Selatan. Kedua, pentingnya faktor persepsi, ide, motivasi, identitas, dan budaya dalam memberikan upaya diplomasi preventif yang relevan sesuai kebutuhan dan kondisi masyarakat. Ketiga, pentingnya sinergi antara aktor internal dan eksternal Sudan Selatan dalam mengeksekusi diplomasi preventif, karena keberhasilan diplomasi preventif sangat bergantung pada kerja sama antar aktor tersebut.

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