

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Penelitian ini disusun dengan tujuan menjawab pertanyaan **Faktor-faktor apa saja yang dimanfaatkan oleh ISIS dalam melakukan serangan Marawi pada tahun 2017 dalam upaya mempertahankan eksistensi mereka?** Setelah melakukan penelitian dan analisis yang mendalam menggunakan teori serta konsep yang sudah dikemukakan, serangan Marawi didominasi dengan adanya *push and pull factors* atau faktor penarik dan pendorong. Dimana faktor penarik yang memicu ISIS memilih Asia Tenggara yang didukung kuatnya identitas kolektif masyarakat di negara-negara kawasan Asia Tenggara yang terbentuk akibat kegagalan pembangunan, diskriminasi hingga kekosongan politik.

Terbentuknya identitas kolektif banyak terjadi di Asia Tenggara seperti di Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapura, Filipina, dibuktikan dengan munculnya gerakan sosial yang terbentuk dari identitas kolektif seperti JI (Singapura, Malaysia, Filipina, Indonesia), MILF, MNLF, ASG, FPI, yang terdiri dari kelompok-kelompok separatis, radikal, hingga beberapa yang melakukan tindakan terorisme. Tingginya tindakan kolektif dengan tujuan ingin merubah *status quo*, hingga keinginan untuk mendirikan negara Islam sendiri seperti ASG hingga Maute yang selama ini sebagai perpanjangan tangan ISIS di Filipina Selatan membuat ISIS kemudian tertarik membangun *wilayat* baru di kawasan Asia Tenggara.

Serangan ISIS yang dibantu oleh kelompok ASG dan Maute di Marawi merupakan salah satu bentuk implementasi untuk mempertahankan keberadaan ISIS, dengan cara memanfaatkan keadaan Marawi yang sejak 1970 membentuk

gerakan sosial MNLF hingga MILF hingga ASG yang terbentuk akibat kegagalan pembangunan yang telah dianalisis menggunakan teori *Development as Freedom* serta hipokritas yang tinggi, anomali nilai hingga absennya penegakan hukum negara.

Sedangkan, *push factors* didukung dengan kebutuhan ISIS sebagai *social movement* yang individu di dalamnya bergerak berdasarkan identitas kolektif belum mencapai cita-cita atau hasil akhir mereka untuk mendirikan negara Islam.

Tekanan tersebut disikapi dengan melahirkan rencana baru demi mempertahankan eksistensi aksi teror mereka sebagai pengusung instabilitas keamanan global. Melalui cita-cita *Islamic State*, kebutuhan pertama ISIS adalah *wilayat* sebagai wadah mengimplementasikan hukum dan peraturan "negara" mereka, sebagai sumber daya alam dan manusia, sumber ekonomi terutama *shadow economy* (narkoba, senjata ilegal, penculikan dan tebusan, dll), adanya musuh yang sama yang dilihat oleh masyarakat Marawi dan ISIS, yakni pemerintahan yang condong ke Barat, diskriminasi umat Muslim yang mereka lawan melalui *Jihad* mendorong perkembangan usaha untuk menciptakan kekhalifahan di Asia Tenggara, yakni di Marawi.

Faktor kedua, yang mendorong ISIS sebagai gerakan sosial kemudian untuk membangun kekhalifahan di Asia Tenggara, terdapat kemudahan dalam komunikasi yang masih dibangun melalui "Khatibah Nusantara" sebagai wadah komunikasi, perintah, berita, dan keluar masuk anggota dari Timur Tengah ke Asia Tenggara (Indonesia, Malaysia, Filipina) yang mempermudah pembentukan strategi dan penyampaian pesan.

Kegiatan FTF dan serangan ISIS kini tidak lagi menjadi sebuah kekhawatiran kawasan Timur Tengah saja atau Asia Tenggara saja, namun menjadi ancaman instabilitas keamanan global dikarenakan terjadinya mobilisasi lintas batas negara yang terlihat jelas seperti kegiatan terorisme yang terinspirasi oleh ISIS hingga terjadinya agresi antara militan ISIS dan militer Filipina di Marawi. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini merupakan penelitian dalam studi hubungan internasional pada bidang keamanan non-tradisional yang dapat dikaitkan dengan ekonomi politik dan pembangunan, karena berfokus terhadap kegagalan pembangunan yang menciptakan instabilitas keamanan global.

Serangan di Marawi merupakan salah satu bukti jelas bahwa ISIS telah memasuki kawasan Asia Tenggara dan gerakan tersebut akan dimulai dari Filipina Selatan khususnya Marawi. Meski penelitian ini memiliki keterbatasan yang hanya berfokus kepada keadaan pembangunan di Filipina khususnya Filipina Selatan, namun penulis berharap bahwa penulisan ini dapat berguna untuk menganalisis berkembangnya kelompok separatis yang kemudian dapat mengarah kepada aliran radikalisme dan membentuk terorisme akibat adanya kegagalan pembangunan dan kekosongan politik di negara tertentu yang menjadi faktor berkembangnya terorisme sebagai pendukung instabilitas keamanan global.

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